



Supplementary

# Phase and Structural Thermal Evolution of Bi–Si–O Catalysts Obtained via Laser Ablation

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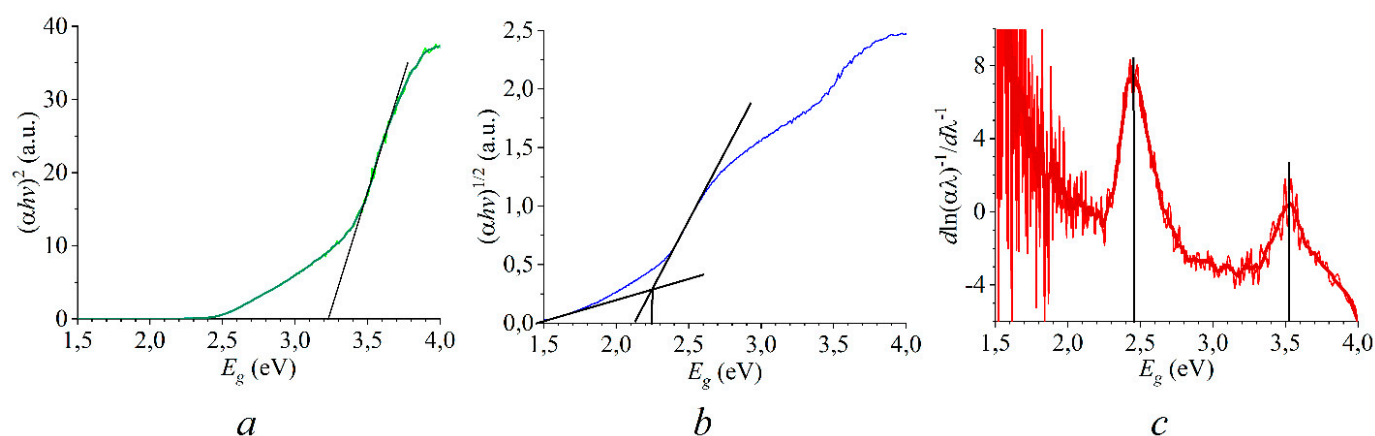
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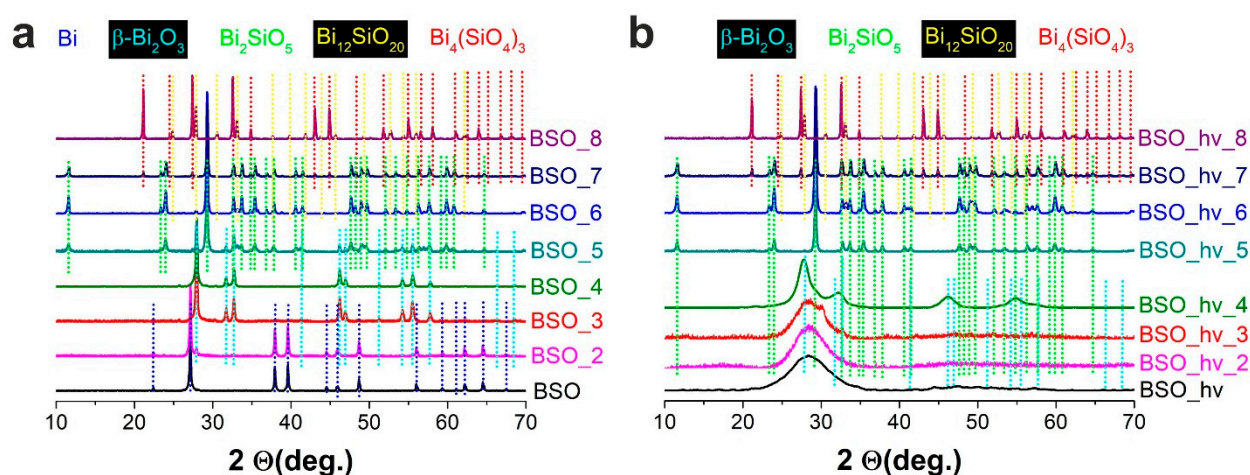
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## Supplementary Materials



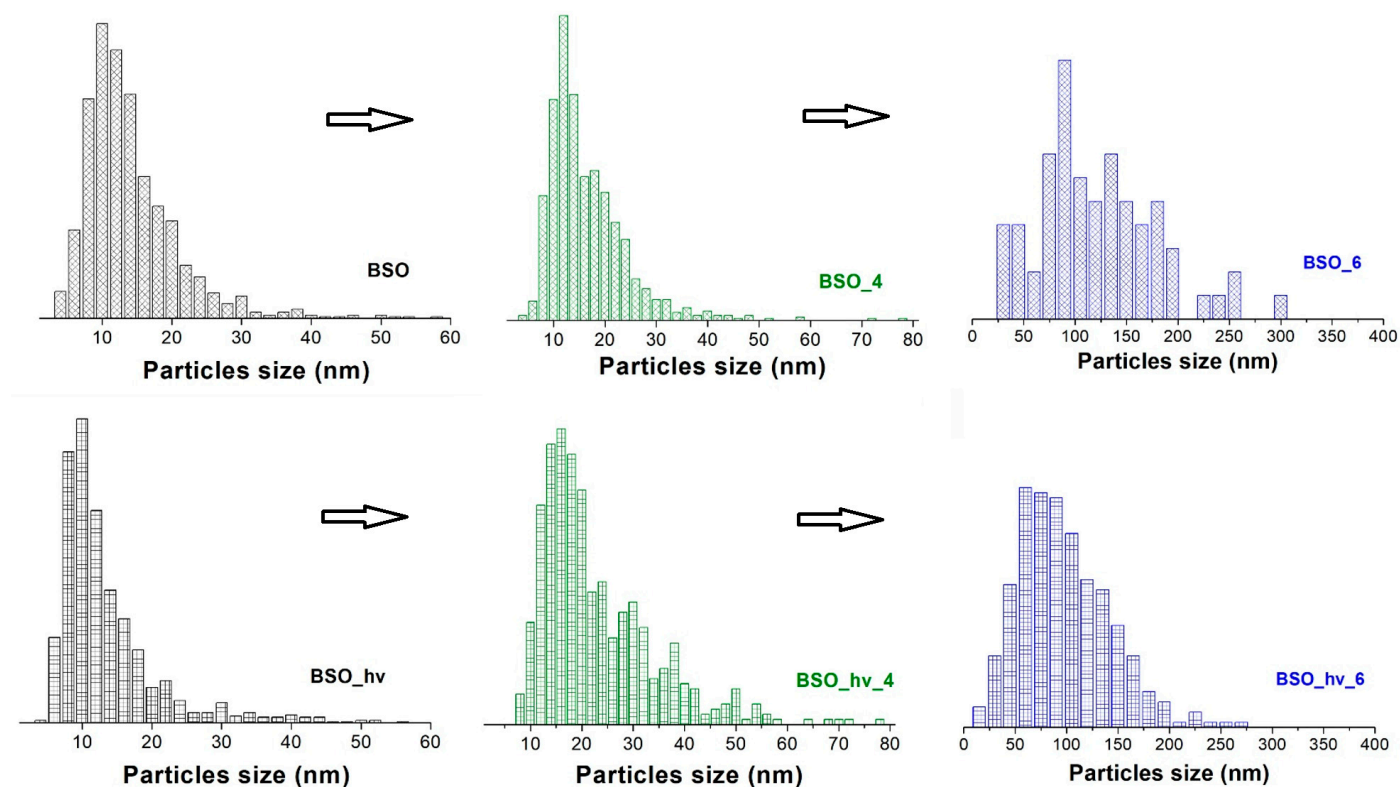
**Figure S1.** An example of band gap estimation for sample BSO\_4: (a) Tauc method, short-wavelength band, direct-gap transition of  $\text{Bi}_2\text{SiO}_5$ ; (b) long-wavelength band, non-direct-gap transition of  $\beta\text{-Bi}_2\text{O}_3$ ; (c) DAS method.

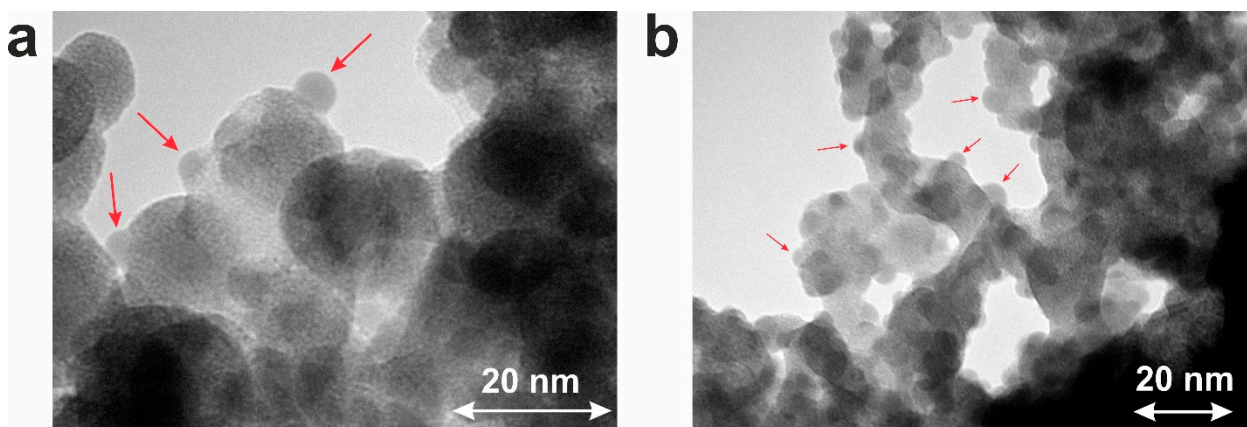


**Figure S2.** XRD patterns of non-irradiated samples BSO (a) and laser-irradiated samples BSO\_hv (b) before and after thermal treatment, with detected phases marked.

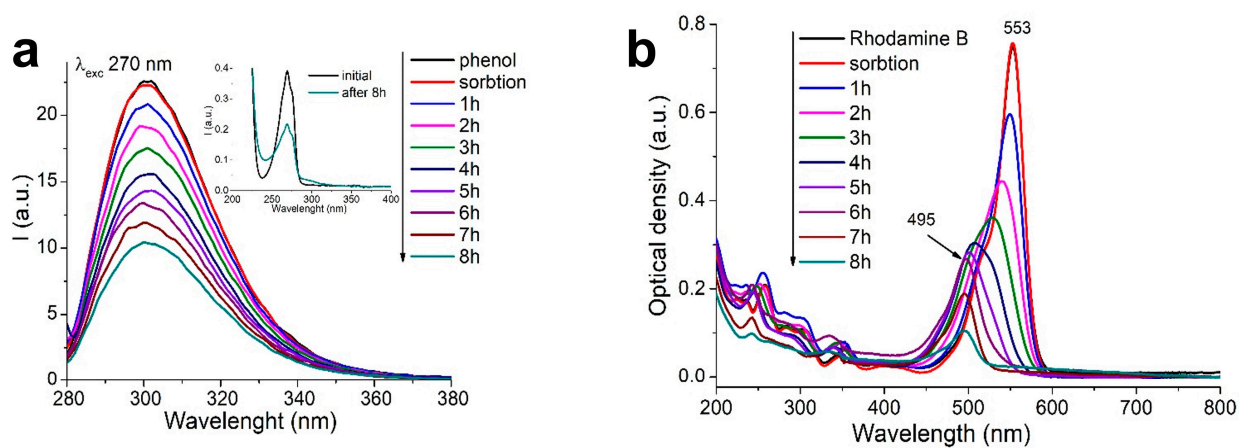
**Table S1.** Phase composition of samples obtained from XRD data.

Sample	Phase content (%)			
	Bi	$\beta$ -Bi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Bi <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>5</sub>	Bi <sub>12</sub> SiO <sub>20</sub>
BSO	100	—	—	—
BSO_2	70	30	—	—
BSO_3	3	97	—	—
BSO_4	—	100	—	—
BSO_5	—	15	85	—
BSO_6	—	—	97	3
BSO_7	—	—	90	4
BSO_8	—	—	—	30
BSO_hv		amorphous		
BSO_hv_2		amorphous		
BSO_hv_3		amorphous		
BSO_hv_4		amorphous		
BSO_hv_5	—	—	100	—
BSO_hv_6	—	—	98	2
BSO_hv_7	—	—	93	2
BSO_hv_8	—	—	—	30

**Figure S3.** Evolution of particle size distribution for samples BSO (top row) and BSO<sub>h</sub>v (bottom row) at selected temperatures (initial → 400 °C → 600 °C).



**Figure S4.** TEM images of initial samples BSO (a) and BSO<sub>hv</sub> (b). Spherical silica-based particles are marked with red arrows.



**Figure S5.** Changes in fluorescence spectra upon photodecomposition of phenol (a), and absorption spectra upon photodecomposition of Rd B (b). Inset in panel (a) shows absorption spectra of phenol.

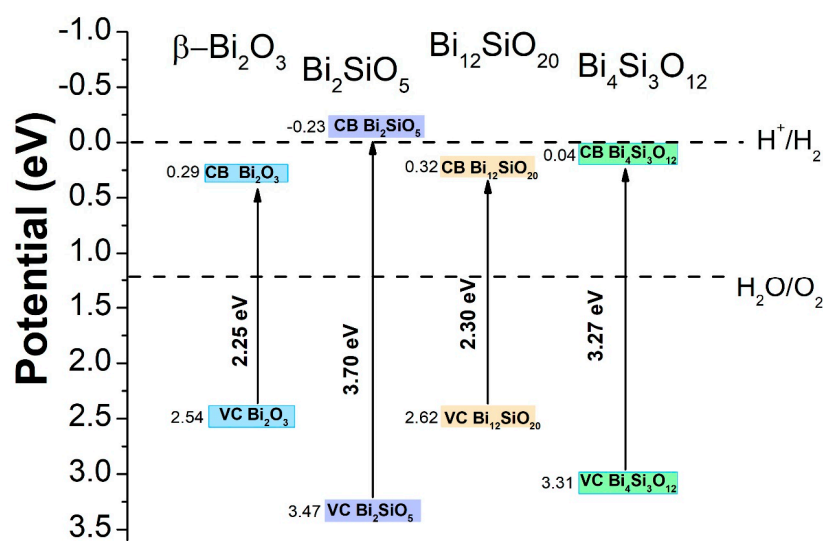


Figure S6. Energy diagram for  $\beta\text{-Bi}_2\text{O}_3$  and bismuth silicates.

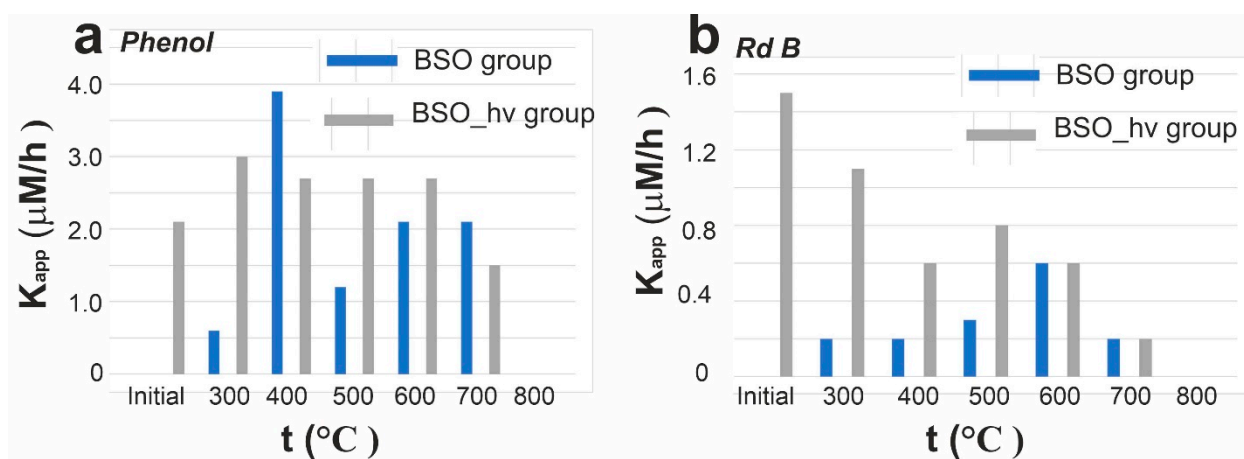
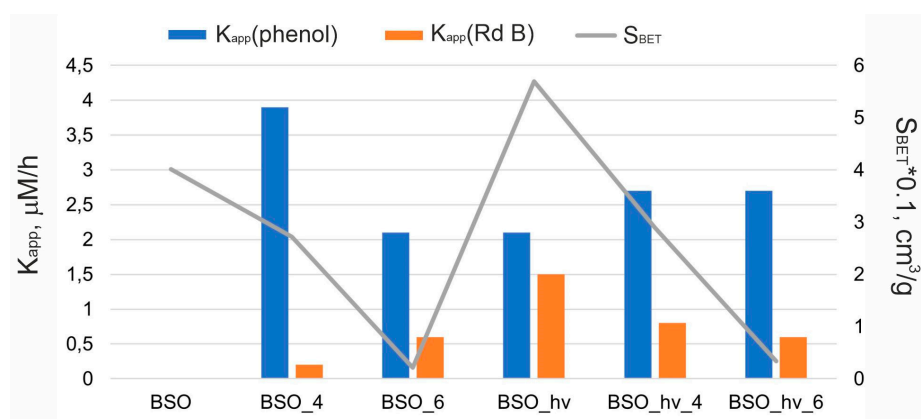


Figure S7. Photodecomposition rate constants for (a) phenol and (b) Rd B versus annealing temperature of photocatalysts.



**Figure S8.** Photodecomposition rate constants difference in comparison with  $S_{BET}$  difference for some samples from the BSO and BSO\_hv groups.