



## Supplementary Materials

# Optimization of the $\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_3$ Shell Thickness in ZnO Nanowire-Based Extremely Thin Absorber Solar Cells

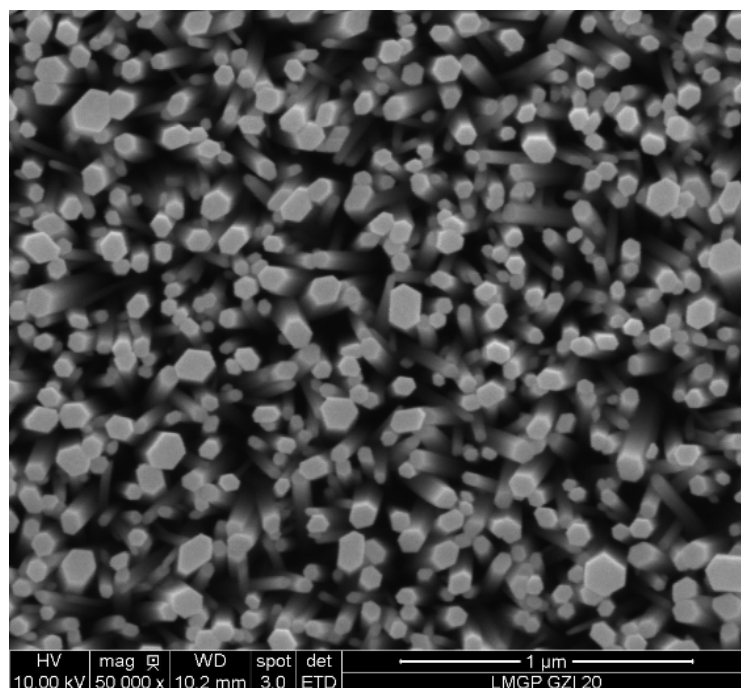
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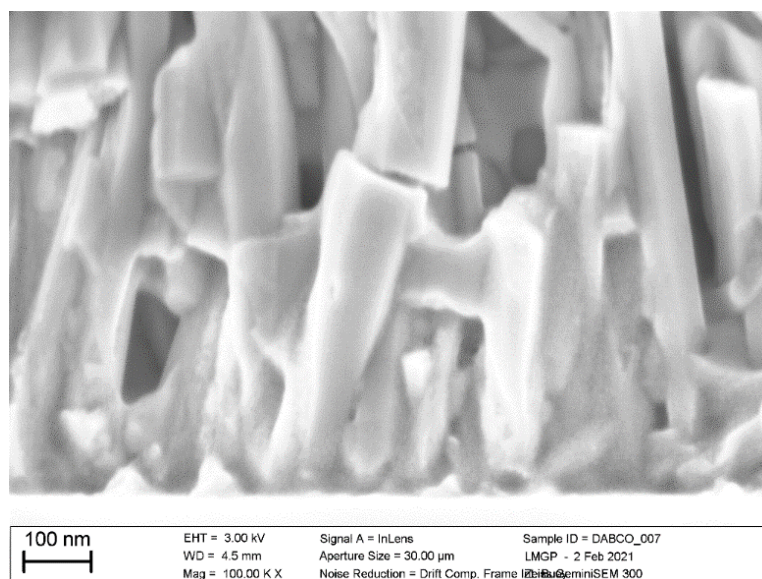
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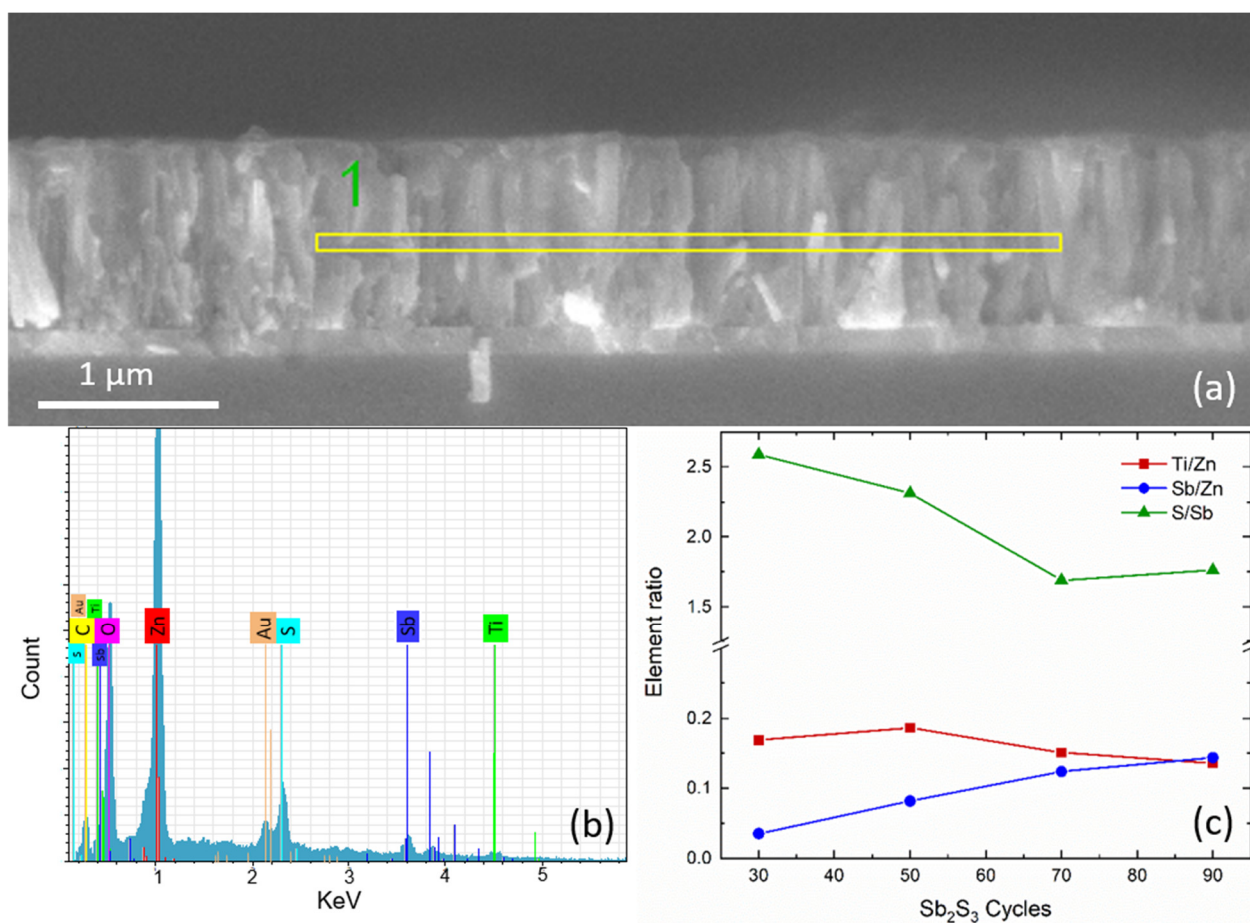
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**Figure S1.** Typical top-view FESEM image of ZnO/TiO<sub>2</sub> core-shell NW heterostructures without any Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> shell.



**Figure S2.** High magnification cross-sectional view FESEM image of ZnO/TiO<sub>2</sub> core-shell NW heterostructures covered by a Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> shell grown by CSP using 70 cycles.



**Figure S3.** (a) Cross-sectional view FESEM image of the complete ETA solar cell structure of ITO/ZnO/TiO<sub>2</sub>/Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>/P3HT/Au when using the cycle number of 70, (b) FESEM-EDX spectra collected on the yellow rectangular area as denoted in (a), (c) Element ratio as a function of the cycle number ranging from 30 to 90.

**Table S1.** In-plane XRD data recapitulating the nature and position of the diffraction peaks in this work as compared to the 00-042-1393 ICDD file.

(hkl)	2-Theta (°) This Work	2-Theta (°) 00-042-1393 ICDD file
(220)	22.20	22.28
(130) – (310)	24.93	24.89 – 25.01
(111)	25.65	25.73
(121) – (211)	29.20	29.25
(301)	33.38	33.39
(131) – (311)	34.19	34.24 – 34.34
(240) – (420)	35.54	35.52 – 35.64
(231)	36.76	36.99
(340) – (430) – (141) – (411) – (510)	40.17	39.91 – 40.00 – 40.38 – 40.57 – 40.89
(250) – (520)	42.98	43.04 – 43.30
(530) – (002) / (151) – (511)	46.80	47.04 – 47.30 – 47.54
(531)	52.84	53.04
(061) – (132) / (312) – (360)	54.00	54.13 – 54.20 – 54.41 – 54.65
(630)	54.62	54.65

**Table S2.** Raman scattering data recapitulating the nature and position of the Raman lines in this work as compared to Ref. [1].

Wavenumber (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) This Work	Wavenumber (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) Ref. [1]	Vibrational modes
61	65.7 / 65.8	B <sub>1g</sub> / B <sub>3g</sub>
71	74.7	A <sub>g</sub>
90	92.9	B <sub>2g</sub>
100	100	A <sub>g</sub>
115	112	B <sub>2g</sub>
128	122 / 128	B <sub>2g</sub> / A <sub>g</sub>
157	159 / 159	B <sub>2g</sub> / A <sub>g</sub>
192	190	A <sub>g</sub>
239	225 / 227	B <sub>1g</sub> / B <sub>3g</sub>
283	280	A <sub>g</sub>
300	291 / 293	B <sub>2g</sub> / A <sub>g</sub>
314	294	B <sub>2g</sub>

## References

1. Ibanez, J.; Sans, J.A.; Popescu, C.; Lopez-Vidrier, J.; Elvira-Betanzos, J.J.; Cuenca-Gotor, V.P.; Gomis, O.; Manjon, F.J.; Rodriguez-Hernandez, P.; Munoz, A. Structural, Vibrational, and Electronic Study of Sb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> at High Pressure. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2016**, *120*, 10547–10558. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jpcc.6b01276>.