Supplementary Materials

## Air-filled bubbles stabilized by gold nanoparticle/ photodynamic dye hybrid structures for theranostics

Roman A. Barmin<sup>1,\*</sup>, Polina G. Rudakovskaya<sup>1</sup>, Olga I. Gusliakova<sup>2</sup>, Olga A. Sindeeva<sup>1,2</sup>, Ekaterina S. Prikhozhdenko<sup>2</sup>, Elizaveta A Maksimova<sup>1</sup>, Ekaterina N. Obukhova<sup>1</sup>, Vasiliy S. Chernyshev<sup>1</sup>, Boris N. Khlebtsov<sup>3</sup>, Alexander A. Solovev<sup>4</sup>, Gleb B. Sukhorukov<sup>1,5</sup>, Dmitry A. Gorin <sup>1,\*</sup>

- Skolkovo Institute of Science and Technology, 3 Nobelya Str., 121205 Moscow, Russia; Roman.Barmin@Skoltech.ru (R.A.B.); P.Rudakovskaya@skoltech.ru (P.G.R.);
   O.Sindeeva@skoltech.ru (O.A.S.); Elizaveta.Maksimova@skoltech.ru (E.A.M.);
   E.Obukhova@skoltech.ru (E.N.O.); V.Chernyshev@skoltech.ru (V.S.C.);
   g.sukhorukov@skoltech.ru (G.B.S.)
- <sup>2</sup> Remote Controlled Theranostic Systems Lab, Saratov State University, 83 Astrakhanskaya Str., 410012 Saratov, Russia;
- olga.gusliakova17@gmail.com (O.I.G.); prikhozhdenkoes@gmail.com (E.S.P.)
- <sup>3</sup> Institute of Biochemistry and Physiology of Plants and Microorganisms, Russian Academy of Sciences, 13 Prospekt Entuziastov, 410049 Saratov, Russia; khlebtsov\_b@ibppm.ru
- <sup>4</sup> Department of Materials Science, Fudan University, Shanghai 200433, China; solovevlab@gmail.com
- <sup>5</sup> School of Engineering and Materials Science, Queen Mary University of London, Mile End Rd, London E1 4NS, UK
- \* Correspondence: D.Gorin@skoltech.ru



Figure S1. Mass spectrometry measurements for zinc (II) phthalocyanine (ZnPc) used as a dye for microbubbles preparation.

Table S1. Zeta-potential and dynamic light scattering measurements of gold nanoparticles containing samples.

Samples	Zeta-potential measurements (mV)	Mean size obtained with dynamic light scattering measurements (nm)
AuNPs	-49±0.9	15±2
AuNPs coated with BSA	-1±0.4	45±4

 Table S2. Zeta-potential measurements of microbubbles-containing samples.

Samples	Zeta-potential measurements (mV)
BSA MBs	-8.4±0.6
BSA-AuNPs MBs	-6.0±0.6
BSA-ZnPc MBs	-6.2±1.0
BSA-ZnPc-AuNPs MBs	-5.3±0.9
BSA-ICG MBs	-6.6±0.9
BSA-ICG-AuNPs MBs	-4.8±0.2



**Figure S2.** Extinction spectra of obtained bubbles: a) microbubbles with BSA only shell (BSA MBs), b) microbubbles with the BSA shell stabilized with gold nanoparticles (BSA-AuNPs MBs), c) microbubbles with the BSA shell functionalized with ZnPc (BSA-ZnPc MBs), d) microbubbles with the BSA shell functionalized both with ZnPc and gold nanoparticles (BSA-ZnPc-AuNPs MBs), e) microbubbles with the BSA shell functionalized with ICG (BSA-ICG MBs), f) microbubbles with the BSA shell functionalized both with ICG (BSA-ICG MBs), f) microbubbles with the BSA shell functionalized both with ICG (BSA-ICG MBs), f) microbubbles with the BSA shell functionalized both with ICG with ICG (BSA-ICG-AuNPs MBs). All samples presented in Figure were diluted with concentrations 10<sup>8</sup>, 5<sup>\*</sup>10<sup>7</sup> and 2.5<sup>\*</sup>10<sup>7</sup> probes / mL.



**Figure S3.** Fluorescence dependence on concentration for obtained microbubbles: a) BSA-ZnPc MBs (light blue line and dots) and BSA-ZnPc-AuNPs MBs (dark blue line and dots) at the wavelength of 700 nm, b) BSA-ICG MBs (light green line and dots) and BSA-ICG-AuNPs MBs (dark green line and dots) at the wavelength of 830 nm. All samples presented in Figure were diluted with concentrations 10<sup>8</sup>, 5\*10<sup>7</sup>, 2.5\*10<sup>7</sup>, 1.25\*10<sup>7</sup> and 6.25\*10<sup>6</sup> microbubbles / mL.