2D Bi₂Se₃ van der Waals Epitaxy on Mica for Optoelectronics Applications

Shifeng Wang 1,2,*, Yong Li 1,2, Annie Ng 3,*, Qing Hu 4,5, Qianyu Zhou 1, Xin Li 1 and Hao Liu 1

- ¹ Department of Physics, Innovation Laboratory of Materials for Energy and Environment Technologies, College of Science, Tibet University, Lhasa 850000, China; xzuliyong@utibet.edu.cn (Y.L.); zhouqianyu@utibet.edu.cn (Q.Z.); lixin@utibet.edu.cn (X.L.); liuhao@utibet.edu.cn (H.L.)
- ² Institute of Oxygen Supply, Center of Tibetan Studies (Everest Research Institute), Tibet University, Lhasa 850000, China
- ³ Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Nazarbayev University, Nur-Sultan 010000, Kazakhstan
- ⁴ School of Environmental Science and Engineering, Southern University of Science and Technology, Shenzhen 518055, China; huq@sustech.edu.cn
- ⁵ Engineering Innovation Center of Southern University of Science and Technology, Beijing 100083, China
- * Correspondence: wsf@utibet.edu.cn (S.W.); annie.ng@nu.edu.kz (A.N.)

Supplementary Materials

S1. AFM images of Bi2Se3 film of 90 nm thick.



60 nm

Figure S1. AFM images of Bi₂Se₃ film of 90 nm thick with a rms roughness of 17.8 nm.

S2. In-plane phi scan of Bi₂Se₃ on mica with buffer layer.



Figure S2. In-plane phi scan of Bi₂Se₃ on mica with buffer layer. Each diffraction peak can be deconvoluted into two peaks with an average FWHM of 13.8° indicated by the green dashed lines.

S3. UPS measurement of Bi2Se3.



Figure S3. UPS spectrum of Bi2Se3. The work function is calculated to be 4.43 eV.