Tuning of Ag Nanoparticle Properties in Cellulose Nanocrystals/Ag Nanoparticle Hybrid Suspensions by H₂O₂ Redox Post-Treatment: The Role of the H₂O₂/AgNP Ratio



Figure S1. Example of a XANES spectrum of CNC/AgNP hybrid and its corresponding linear combination fit (LCF) using Agfoil and AgNO₃ aqueous solution as components.

Table S1	. R-factor	and Chi-sc	juare val	lues for t	the line	ar com	bination	fitting	procedure	applied	to the
XANES s	spectra of	CNC/AgNI	P hybrid	suspensi	ion at 8	7 wt%	mixed	with var	rious H ₂ O ₂	volume	s (i.e.,
various H	O2/AgNF	P mass ratio	s, α).								

H ₂ O ₂ vol. (μL)	α (H ₂ O ₂ /AgNP mass ratio)	R-factor	Chi-square	${ m Ag_{0}}(\%)^{1}$
0	0	0.0007017	0.01885	65 ± 2
40	0.07	0.0006697	0.01803	77 ± 2
80	0.13	0.0002817	0.00760	82 ± 2
120	0.20	-	-	-
160	0.27	0.0002519	0.00646	95 ± 3
250	0.42	0.0004274	0.01152	94 ± 3

¹ the standard error as 3% of the measured value.





Figure S2. (a) EXAFS spectra Fourier transform (solid gray lines) and fit (dotted lines); (b) magnitude and imaginary part (solid gray lines) and fit (dotted lines) of the Fourier transform; CNC/AgNP hybrid suspensions at 8.7 wt% AgNP treated with various H₂O₂ volumes (i.e., different α values).

		Degeneracy of the paths				Debye-Waller factor σ^2			Variation in interatomic distance ΔR (Å)					Interatomic distance R (Å)							
	α0	α0.07	α0.13	α0.27	α0.42	α0	α0.07	α0.13	α0.27	α0.42	o	x0	α0.07	α0.13	α0.27	α0.42	α0	α0.07	a0.13	α0.27	α0.42
Ag1 ss	7.5 ± 0.4	8.5 ± 0.5	9.5 ± 0.5	11.4 ± 0.6	11.4 ± 0.6	0.0036	0.0034	0.0031	0.0032	0.0032	-0.	030	-0.029	-0.028	-0.028	-0.028	2.875	2.877	2.878	2.877	2.878
Ag2 ss	2.2 ± 1.0	2.7 ± 1.2	3.2 ± 1.2	4.2 ± 1.5	4.2 ± 1.5	0.0035	0.0034	0.0029	0.0036	0.0034	-0.	037	-0.037	-0.038	-0.038	-0.038	4.072	4.072	4.071	4.071	4.071
Ag1 Ag1 at	48*	48*	48*	48*	48*	0.0054	0.0051	0.0047	0.0049	0.0048	-0.	045	-0.043	-0.042	-0.042	-0.042	4.313	4.315	4.316	4.316	4.317
Ag3 ss	22.9 ± 3.4	24.7 ± 3.6	26.7 ± 3.7	28.8 ± 3.8	28.8 ± 3.9	0.0066	0.0061	0.0054	0.0054	0.0053	-0.	036	-0.034	-0.034	-0.034	-0.034	4.996	4.999	4.998	4.998	4.998
Ag1 Ag3 ot	96*	96*	96*	96*	96*	0.0051	0.0047	0.0043	0.0043	0.0043	-0.	024	-0.023	-0.023	-0.023	-0.022	5.398	5.399	5.399	5.399	5.399
Ag4 ss	5.6 ± 3.9	4.7 ± 4.3	3.8 ± 4.4	3.2 ± 4.2	3.0 ± 4.3	0.0052	0.0047	0.0037	0.0035	0.0033	-0.	014	-0.014	-0.015	-0.015	-0.014	5.797	5.797	5.796	5.796	5.797
Ag1 Ag4 fs	24*	24*	24*	24*	24*	0.0088	0.0081	0.0069	0.0067	0.0065	-0.	044	-0.043	-0.043	-0.043	-0.042	5.767	5.768	5.768	5.768	5.769
Ag1 Ag1 fta	12*	12*	12*	12*	12*	0.0142	0.0137	0.0125	0.0130	0.0127	-0.	061	-0.058	-0.056	-0.057	-0.055	5.750	5.753	5.755	5.754	5.756
Ag1 Ag4 Ag1 dfs	12*	12*	12*	12*	12*	0.0088	0.0081	0.0069	0.0067	0.0065	-0.	044	-0.043	-0.043	-0.043	-0.042	5.767	5.768	5.768	5.768	5.769
Ag5 ss	2.7 ± 2.2	3.4 ± 2.5	4.5 ± 2.3	4.9 ± 2.9	6.0 ± 3.4	0.0015	0.0014	0.0010	0.0012	0.0016	-0.	058	-0.055	-0.055	-0.055	-0.054	6.439	6.442	6.442	6.442	6.443
Ag7 ss	35.2 ± 8.1	31.5 ± 6.5	29.4 ± 5.7	30.4 ± 6.3	$31.3{\pm}6.9$	0.0036	0.0026	0.0017	0.0019	0.0019	-0.	059	-0.057	-0.054	-0.053	-0.052	7.628	7.630	7.633	7.634	7.635
Ag1 Ag7 ot	96*	96*	96*	96*	96*	0.0036	0.0030	0.0024	0.0026	0.0026	-0.	029	-0.027	-0.026	-0.027	-0.026	7.784	7.785	7.786	7.786	7.786
Ag3 Ag7 ot	96*	96*	96*	96*	96*	0.0051	0.0043	0.0035	0.0036	0.0036	-0.	035	-0.033	-0.034	-0.034	-0.033	7.777	7.779	7.779	7.779	7.779

Table S2. EXAFS fit results for CNC/AgNP hybrid suspensions at 8.7 wt% AgNP treated with various H₂O₂ volumes (i.e., different α values).

	α0	α0.07	α0.13	α0.27	α0.42
R-factor	0.015	0.014	0.012	0.010	0.011
ΔE_0	0.00 ± 0.61	0.27 ± 0.60	0.31 ± 0.60	0.17 ± 0.54	0.08 ± 0.57

ss: single scattering; at: acute triangle; ot: obtuse triangle; fs: forward scattering; dfs: double forward scattering; fta: forward through absorber. Fixed parameters are indicated by a "*". The amplitude reduction factor S_0^2 was fixed at 0.978 Å. Errors obtained for σ^2 were systematically lower than 0.0020; errors obtained for ΔR and R were systematically lower than 0.0094.



Figure S3. AgNP size distributions of CNC/AgNP_H₂O₂ hybrids at (a) 8.7 wt% and 12.5 wt% AgNP and (b) 18.6 wt% and 24.7 wt% AgNP, mixed with the addition of 160 μ L of H₂O₂, thus varying α from 0.09 to 0.27.

Table S3. Average diameter of AgNPs_H₂O₂ in CNC/AgNP hybrids at 8.7 wt%, 12.5 wt%, 18.6 wt% and 24.7 wt% AgNP, mixed with the addition of 160 μ L of H₂O₂ to reach various α values.

AgNP (wt%)	AgNP (wt%) α		Avg diam. (nm)	AgNP count				
8.7	0.27	AgNPrisms	296.1 ± 70.0	20				
12.5	0.20	AgNPrisms	144.8 ± 51.2	40				
18.6	0.12	Spherical AgNPs	14.2 ± 8.8	100				
24.7	0.09	Spherical AgNPs	16.8 ± 6.2	100				



Figure S4. XRD diffractograms of hybrids at different initial AgNP content treated with 160 μ L of H₂O₂ (i.e., α values above and below critical value of 0.20).

Table S4. R-factor and Chi-square values for the linear combination fitting procedure applied to the XANES region of CNC/AgNP hybrid suspension at various AgNP contents mixed with 160 μ L H₂O₂.

Initial AgNP (wt%)	α (H ₂ O ₂ /AgNP mass ratio)	R-factor	Chi-square	$Ag_{0}(\%)^{1}$
8.7	0.27	0.0002519	0.00646	95 ± 3
12.5	0.20	0.0003107	0.00840	97 ± 3
18.6	0.12	0.0003021	0.00830	50 ± 3
24.7	0.09	0.0006323	0.01744	29 ± 3

¹ the standard error as 3% of the measured value



Figure S5. (a) EXAFS spectra Fourier transform (solid gray lines) and fit (dotted lines); (b) magnitude and imaginary part (solid gray lines) and fit (dotted lines) of the Fourier transform of CNC/AgNP hybrid suspensions at various AgNP contents treated with 160 μ L of H₂O₂ (i.e., α values from 0.09 to 0.27).

		Degeneracy of the paths				Debye-Waller factor σ^2			Variation in interatomic distance ΔR (Å)						Interatomic distance R (Å)			
	8.7% α0.27	12.5% α0.20	18.6% α0.12	24.1% α 0.09	8.7% α0.27	12.5% α0.20	18.6% α0.12	24.1% α 0.09		8.7% α0.27	12.5% α0.20	18.6% α0.12	24.1% α 0.09	8.7% α0.2	12.5% 7 α0.20	18.6% α0.12	24.1% α 0.09	
Ag1 ss	11.4 ± 0.6	11.1 ± 0.5	5.7 ± 0.4	3.1 ± 0.3	0.0033	0.0030	0.0030	0.0032		-0.029	-0.028	-0.029	-0.030	2.87	5 2.878	2.877	2.876	
Ag2 ss	4.2 ± 1.5	4.1 ± 1.3	1.7 ± 0.9	0.3 ± 0.3	0.0023	0.0030	0.0024	0.0001		-0.037	-0.039	-0.036	-0.040	4.07	2 4.070	4.073	4.069	
Ag1 Ag1 at	48*	48*	48*	48*	0.0050	0.0044	0.0045	0.0048		-0.044	-0.041	-0.044	-0.022	4.31	4.317	4.315	4.336	
Ag3 ss	28.8 ± 3.8	29.2 ± 3.7	22.0 ± 3.4	16.8 ± 3.0	0.0059	0.0052	0.0059	0.0069		-0.035	-0.034	-0.034	-0.035	4.99	4.999	4.997	4.997	
Ag1 Ag3 ot	96*	96*	96*	96*	0.0046	0.0041	0.0045	0.0051		-0.023	-0.022	-0.023	-0.024	5.39	3 5.400	5.399	5.398	
Ag4 ss	3.2 ± 4.2	3.7 ± 4.3	9.8 ± 2.4	17.2 ± 2.1	0.0036	0.0034	0.0038	0.0050		-0.014	-0.015	0.001	0.035	5.79	5.796	5.812	5.846	
Ag1 Ag4 fs	24*	24*	24*	24*	0.0069	0.0064	0.0067	0.0082		-0.043	-0.043	-0.028	0.006	5.76	5.768	5.783	5.817	
Ag1 Ag1 fta	12*	12*	12*	12*	0.0133	0.0118	0.0119	0.0128		-0.059	-0.055	-0.058	-0.059	5.75	2 5.756	5.753	5.752	
Ag1 Ag4 Ag1 dfs	12*	12*	12*	12*	0.0069	0.0064	0.0067	0.0082		-0.043	-0.043	-0.028	0.006	5.76	5.768	5.783	5.817	
Ag5 ss	4.9 ± 2.9	5.2 ± 2.9	3.4 ± 2.3	2.0 ± 2.0	0.0020	0.0012	0.0011	0.0016		-0.057	-0.053	-0.056	-0.053	6.44) 6.444	6.441	6.444	
Ag7 ss	30.4 ± 6.3	29.5 ± 5.6	31.8 ± 6.4	88.6 ± 37.9	0.0027	0.0014	0.0023	0.0116		-0.055	-0.053	-0.056	-0.044	7.63	3 7.634	7.631	7.643	
Ag1 Ag7 ot	96*	96*	96*	96*	0.0030	0.0022	0.0027	0.0074		-0.028	-0.026	-0.027	-0.027	7.78	5 7.787	7.785	7.785	
Ag3 Ag7 ot	96*	96*	96*	96*	0.0043	0.0033	0.0041	0.0093		-0.034	-0.033	-0.033	-0.034	7.77	3 7.780	7.779	7.779	

Table S5. EXAFS fit results for CNC/AgNP hybrid suspensions at CNC/AgNP_H₂O₂ hybrids at various AgNP_H₂O₂ contents, treated with 160 μ L of H₂O₂ (i.e., α above and below the critical value of 0.20).

	8.7% α0.27	12.5% α0.20	18.6% α0.12	24.1% α 0.09
R-factor	0.010	0.009	0.022	0.048
ΔE_0	$\textbf{-0.17} \pm 0.54$	0.52 ± 0.44	0.17 ± 0.65	0.07 ± 0.95

ss: single scattering; at: acute triangle, ot: obtuse triangle; fs: forward scattering; dfs: double forward scattering; fta: forward through absorber. Fixed parameters are indicated by a "*". The amplitude reduction factor S_0^2 was fixed at 0.978 Å. Errors obtained for σ^2 were systematically lower than 0.032; errors obtained for ΔR and R were systematically lower than 0.016.



Figure S6. UV-Vis spectra of CNC/AgNP hybrid suspension prepared at 24.7 % wt at two different NaBH₄/AgNO₃ molar ratios (i.e., 1.5 and 30) and then mixed with 160 μ L H₂O₂ (i.e., α = 0.09). In our experimental conditions, such a parameter did not affect the H₂O₂ redox post-treatment.