SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Table S1. Independent samples *t*-test results for differences in study variables between online and paper-and-pencil survey participants.

Variable	*t*	df	*p*	Mean difference	SE difference	Cohen's *d*	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper
Intellect	−1.17	341	0.244	0.41	0.35	−0.14	−1.10	0.28
Ideology	−0.89	341	0.376	0.39	0.44	−0.11	−1.27	0.48
Private_practice	−0.51	341	0.61	0.23	0.46	−0.06	−1.14	0.67
Experience	0.91	341	0.361	−0.36	0.39	0.11	−0.41	1.12
Public practice	−1.86	341	0.063	0.83	0.45	−0.22	−1.71	0.05
Centrality (total_score)	−0.81	341	0.416	1.52	1.86	−0.10	−5.18	2.15
Transcendence proper	0.15	341	0.882	−0.14	0.97	0.02	−1.77	2.06
Spiritual openness	0.79	341	0.432	−0.53	0.68	0.09	−0.8	1.86
Spiritual transcendence (total score)	0.46	341	0.648	−0.68	1.48	0.05	−2.24	3.59

Note. Groups are coded as follows: 1 = online survey; 2 = paper−and−pencil survey.

Table S2. Standardized factor loadings in tested SEM - baseline model.

Path	β	SE	CR	*p*	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper
Transcendence_Parcel1 → TP	0.92	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
Transcendence_Parcel2 → TP	0.91	0.03	31.10	< .001	0.94	1.07
Transcendence_Parcel3 → TP	0.92	0.04	29.30	< .001	1.04	1.19
Spiritual_openness_Parcel1 → SO	0.76	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
Spiritual_openness_Parcel2 → SO	0.84	0.08	13.40	< .001	0.97	1.30
Spiritual_openness_Parcel3 → SO	0.80	0.10	12.40	< .001	1.00	1.37
C1 → Intellect	0.86	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C8 → Intellect	0.83	0.05	18.10	< .001	0.76	0.94
C12 → Intellect	0.72	0.05	15.00	< .001	0.64	0.83
C3 → Ideology	0.90	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C5 → Ideology	0.83	0.04	21.40	< .001	0.80	0.96
C7 → Ideology	0.92	0.03	30.00	< .001	0.94	1.07
C2 → Private practice	0.94	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C10 → Private practice	0.91	0.03	33.60	< .001	0.85	0.96
C15 → Private practice	0.89	0.03	33.70	< .001	0.88	0.99
C11 → Experience	0.87	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C13 → Experience	0.91	0.03	31.90	< .001	1.00	1.13
C9 → Experience	0.90	0.04	24.40	< .001	0.99	1.17
C4 → Public practice	0.96	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C6 → Public practice	0.90	0.03	31.30	< .001	0.82	0.93
C14 → Public practice	0.80	0.03	25.10	< .001	0.77	0.90

Note. TP = transcendence proper; SO = spiritual openness. C1 to C15 refer to the items of the Centrality of Religiosity Scale (CRS).

Table S3. Standardized factor loadings in tested SEM - model with covariates.

Path	β	SE	CR	*p*	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper
Transcendence_Parcel1 → TP	0.92	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
Transcendence_Parcel2 → TP	0.91	0.03	31.10	< .001	0.94	1.07
Transcendence_Parcel3 → TP	0.92	0.04	29.40	< .001	1.04	1.19
Spiritual_openness_Parcel1 → SO	0.76	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
Spiritual_openness_Parcel2 → SO	0.85	0.09	13.30	< .001	0.97	1.30
Spiritual_openness_Parcel3 → SO	0.79	0.09	12.50	< .001	1.00	1.37
C1 → Intellect	0.86	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C8 → Intellect	0.83	0.05	18.00	< .001	0.76	0.94
C12 → Intellect	0.72	0.05	14.90	< .001	0.63	0.82
C3 → Ideology	0.90	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C5 → Ideology	0.83	0.04	21.40	< .001	0.80	0.96
C7 → Ideology	0.92	0.03	29.90	< .001	0.94	1.08
C2 → Private practice	0.94	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C10 → Private practice	0.90	0.03	33.60	< .001	0.85	0.96
C15 → Private practice	0.89	0.03	33.50	< .001	0.88	0.99
C11 → Experience	0.87	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C13 → Experience	0.91	0.03	31.80	< .001	1.00	1.13
C9 → Experience	0.90	0.04	24.00	< .001	0.99	1.16
C4 → Public practice	0.96	0.00	—	—	1.00	1.00
C6 → Public practice	0.90	0.03	31.20	< .001	0.82	0.93
C14 → Public practice	0.79	0.03	25.10	< .001	0.77	0.90

Note. TP = transcendence proper; SO = spiritual openness. The estimates are standardized; all of them are significant at p < .001 (two-tailed). Covariances were omitted for readability

Table S4. Standardized covariances in the baseline model.

Path	β	SE	CR	*p*	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper
TP ↔ SO	0.65	0.02	7.71	< .001	0.14	0.24
Intellect ↔ Ideology	0.47	0.06	4.52	< .001	0.15	0.38
Intellect ↔ Private practice	0.50	0.06	4.86	< .001	0.18	0.42
Intellect ↔ Experience	0.49	0.04	5.07	< .001	0.13	0.28
Intellect ↔ Public practice	0.57	0.06	5.98	< .001	0.23	0.46
Ideology ↔ Private practice	0.67	0.09	5.59	< .001	0.31	0.65
Ideology ↔ Experience	0.57	0.06	4.95	< .001	0.17	0.39
Ideology ↔ Public practice	0.53	0.07	5.22	< .001	0.24	0.54
Private practice ↔ Experience	0.72	0.05	7.08	< .001	0.27	0.48
Private practice ↔ Public practice	0.67	0.07	6.95	< .001	0.37	0.67
Experience ↔ Public practice	0.53	0.05	5.57	< .001	0.19	0.39

Table S5. Standardized covariances in the model including covariates.

Path	β	SE	CR	*p*	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper
TP ↔ SO	0.65	0.02	7.71	< .001	0.14	0.24
Intellect ↔ Ideology	0.47	0.06	4.46	< .001	0.15	0.38
Intellect ↔ Private practice	0.51	0.06	4.92	< .001	0.18	0.41
Intellect ↔ Experience	0.49	0.04	5.02	< .001	0.13	0.28
Intellect ↔ Public practice	0.57	0.06	5.94	< .001	0.23	0.45
Ideology ↔ Private practice	0.67	0.08	5.71	< .001	0.31	0.64
Ideology ↔ Experience	0.56	0.06	5.01	< .001	0.17	0.39
Ideology ↔ Public practice	0.53	0.07	5.32	< .001	0.24	0.53
Private practice ↔ Experience	0.72	0.05	7.26	< .001	0.28	0.48
Private practice ↔ Public practice	0.66	0.07	7.02	< .001	0.36	0.64
Experience ↔ Public practice	0.53	0.05	5.67	< .001	0.19	0.38
Age ↔ Sex	−0.03	—	—	—	-0.01	-0.01