

Supplementary figure captions:

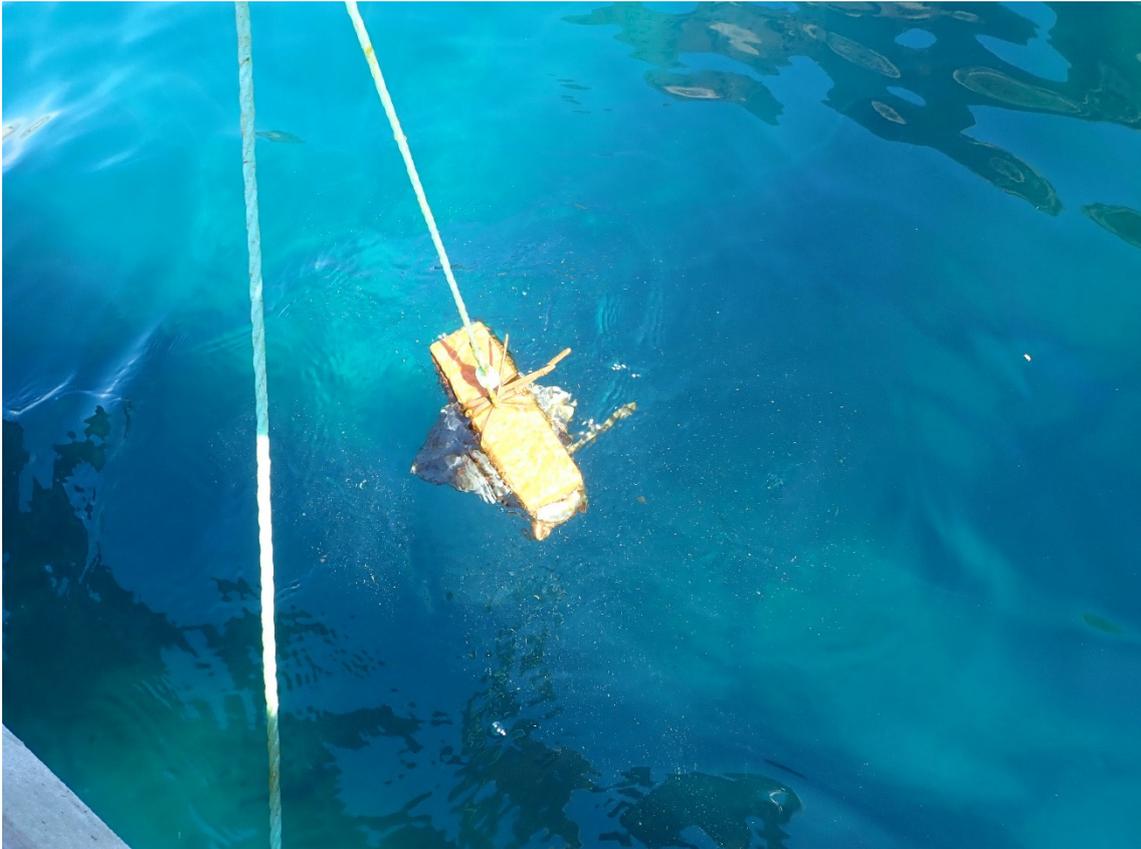
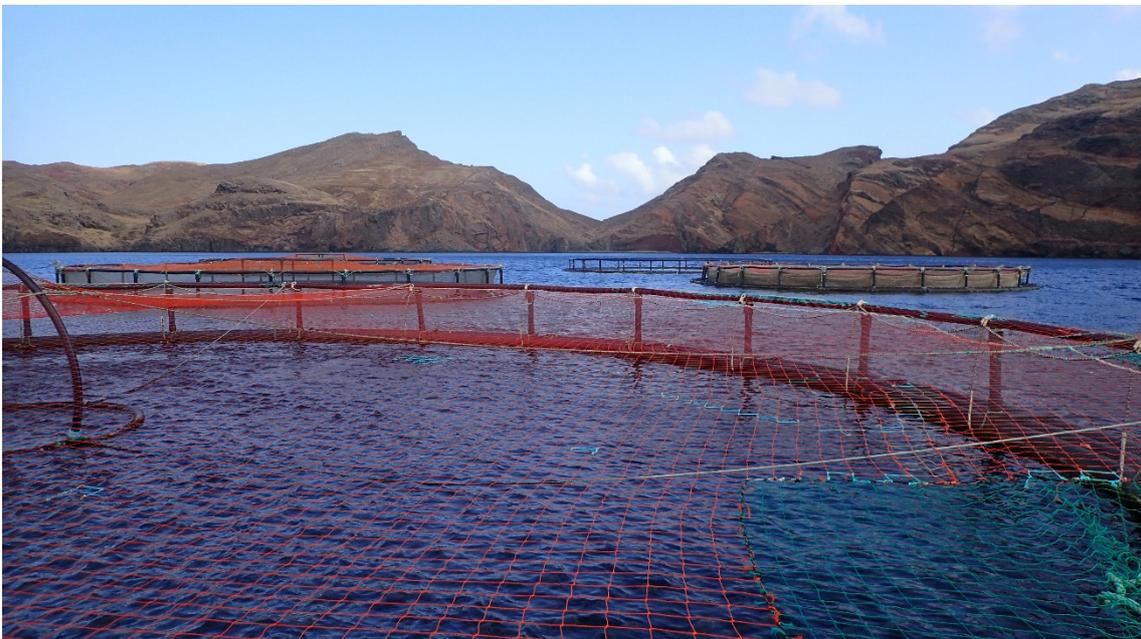


Figure S1. PVC plate (experimental unit). Credits: P. Ramalhosa.



(a)



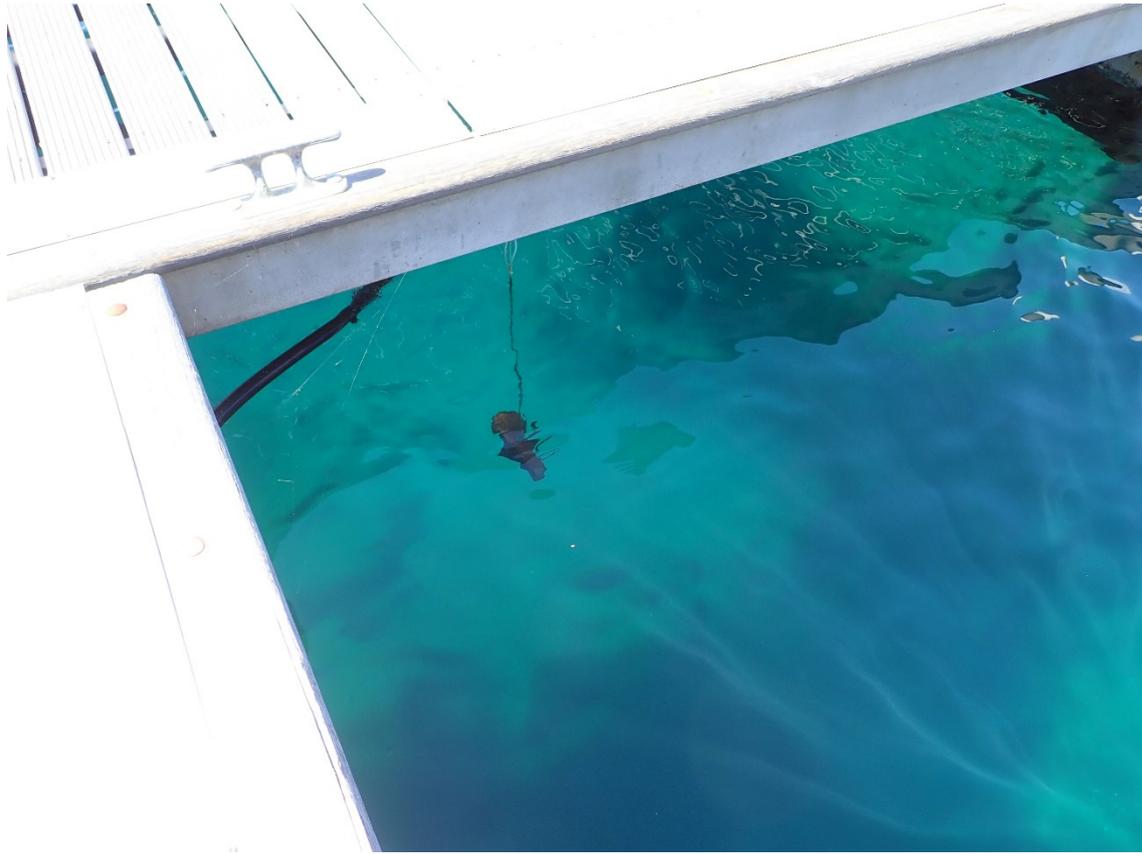
(b)

Figure S2. a) Aquaculture operation, b) Experimental unit deployed at aquaculture sea-cages.

Credits: P. Ramalhosa.



(a)



(b)

Figure S3. a) Recreational marina, **b)** Experimental unit deployed at marina. Credits: P.

Ramalhosa.

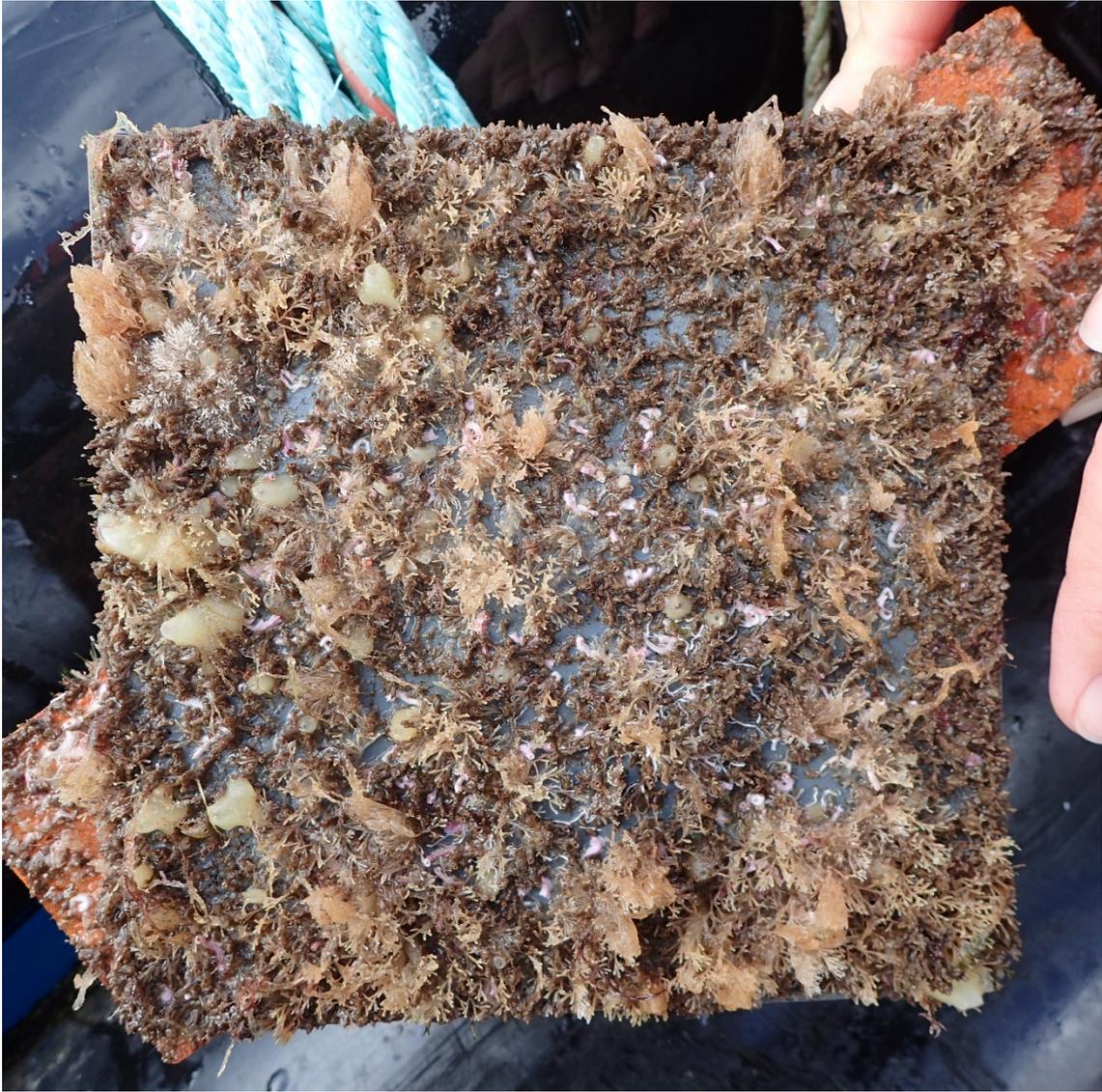


Figure S4. Experimental unit with biofouling. Credits: P. Ramalhosa.