

Supplementary Data

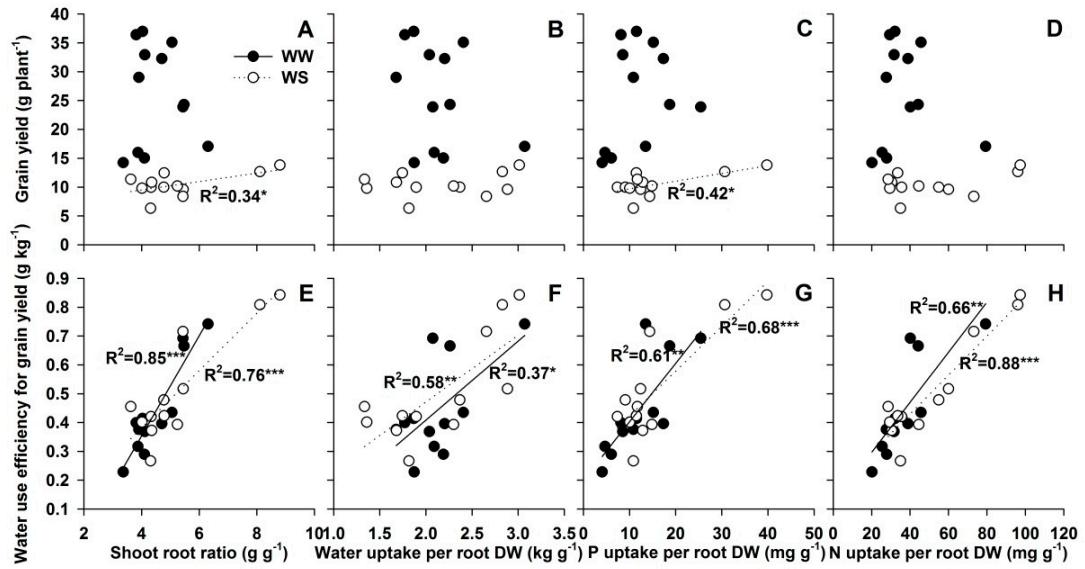


Figure 1. The relationship between grain yield (g plant^{-1}) and (A) water uptake per root dry weight ($\text{DW, kg g}^{-1}\text{DW}$), (B) shoot root ratio (g g^{-1}) and (C) P uptake per root dry weight ($\text{DW, mg P g}^{-1}\text{DW}$); and (D) N uptake per root DW ($\text{mg N g}^{-1}\text{DW}$), water use efficiency for grain yield (g L^{-1}) and (E) water uptake per root dry weight ($\text{DW, kg g}^{-1}\text{DW}$), (F) shoot root ratio (g g^{-1}) and (G) P uptake per root dry weight ($\text{DW, mg g}^{-1}\text{DW}$); and (H) N uptake per root DW ($\text{mg Pg}^{-1}\text{DW}$) of four soybean genotypes under two water treatments and three P levels.

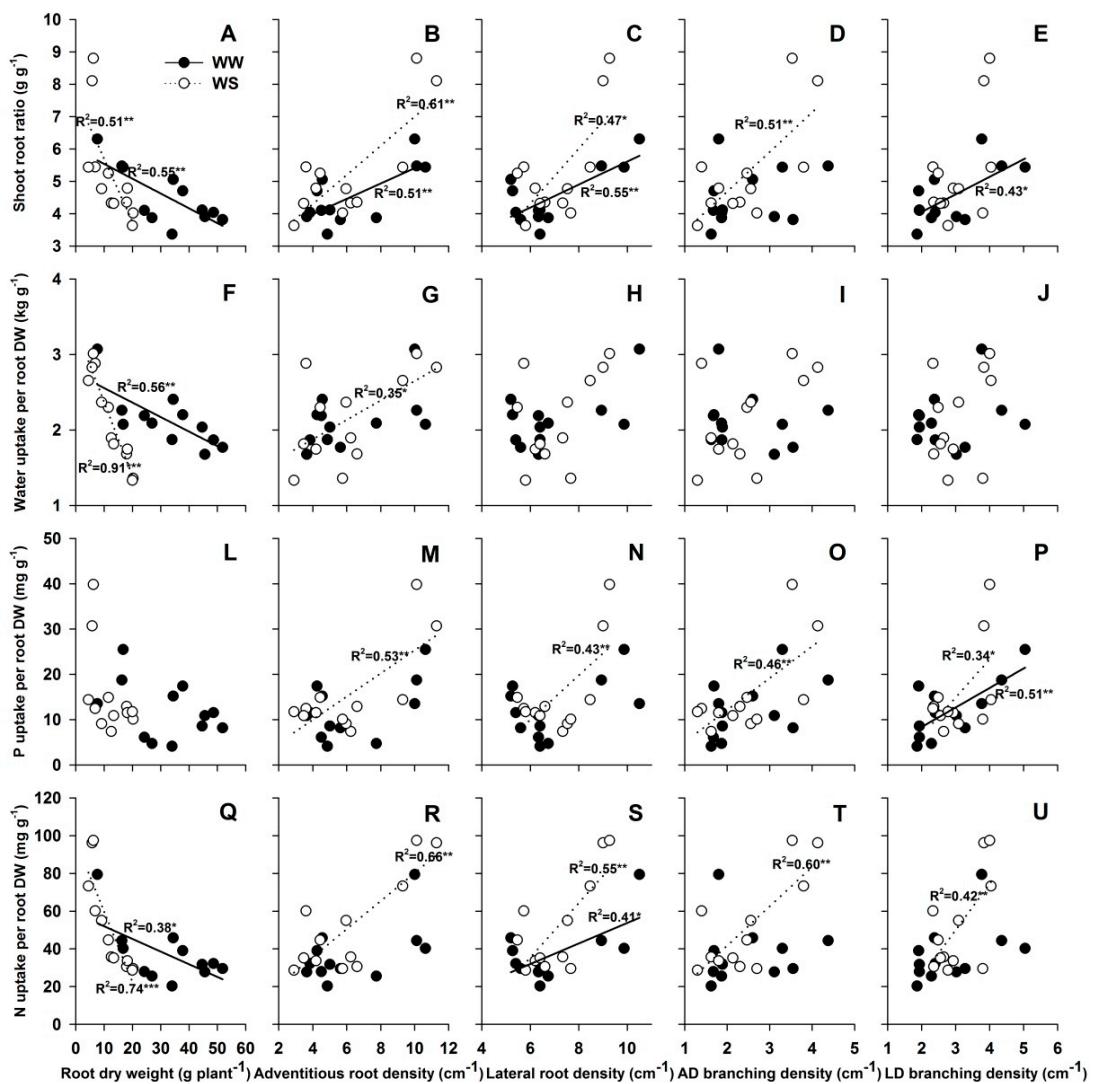


Figure 2. The relationship between root dry weight (g plant^{-1}), adventitious root (AD) density (cm^{-1}), lateral root (LD) density (cm^{-1}), adventitious root branching density (cm^{-1}), lateral root branching density (cm^{-1}) and (A–E) shoot root ratio (g g^{-1}), (F–J) water uptake per root dry weight (kg g^{-1}), (L–P) P uptake per root DW (mg g^{-1}), and (Q–U) N uptake per root DW (mg g^{-1}) of four soybean genotypes under two water treatments and three P levels.