

**Table S1** Cases of *Diaporthe* species found alone or co-existing (+) with other species in the same plant material surveyed.

	Plantation	Location	Propagation Method	Species
1	Soil plantation	Arouca	Micropropagation	<i>D. malorum</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. amygdali</i> + <i>D. crousii</i>
2	Potted plantation	Ourém	Micropropagation	<i>D. ambigua</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>Diaporthe</i> × <i>hybrida</i> + <i>D. rudis</i>
3	Soil plantation	Alpiarça	Stem cutting	<i>D. rudis</i> <sup>a</sup>
4	Soil plantation	Penafiel	Micropropagation	<i>D. crousii</i> + <i>D. rudis</i> + <i>D. foeniculina</i>
5	Soil plantation	Póvoa de Lanhoso	Micropropagation	<i>D. malorum</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. rudis</i> <sup>a</sup>
6	Soil plantation	Urgezes	Micropropagation	<i>D. rudis</i> + <i>D. malorum</i> + <i>D. foeniculina</i> <i>D. malorum</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. rudis</i> <sup>a</sup>
7	Soil plantation	Agrela	Micropropagation	<i>D. rudis</i> + <i>D. foeniculina</i> <i>D. rudis</i> + <i>D. leucospermi</i> + <i>D. malorum</i> <i>D. rudis</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. amygdali</i> <sup>a</sup>
8	Soil plantation	Monte Córdova	Micropropagation	<i>D. malorum</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. foeniculina</i> <sup>a</sup>
9	Soil plantation	Arcozelo	Micropropagation	<i>D. malorum</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. foeniculina</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. rudis</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. rudis</i> + <i>D. malorum</i>
10	Soil plantation	Idanha-a-Nova	Micropropagation	<i>D. rudis</i> <sup>a</sup>
11	Soil plantation	Águeda	Micropropagation	<i>D. rudis</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. foeniculina</i> <sup>a</sup>
12	Soil plantation	Mangualde	Micropropagation	<i>D. rudis</i> <sup>a</sup> <i>D. foeniculina</i> <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Species found without co-occurrence of other members of *Diaporthe*