

Table S1. Results for heart rate (HR) and time domain HRV parameters.

First author and year of publication	HR	Mean RR interval	SDNN	RMSSD	pNN50
Park et al. 2002 [2]	Supine → 70° head-up tilt: CP: 97.7 ± 8.3 bpm → 99.4 ± 10.5 bpm CG: 95.5 ± 12.3 bpm → 100.1 ± 12.8 bpm	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR
Yang et al. 2002 [3]	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR
Ferreira et al. 2011 [7]	CP: 96.9 ± 10.8 bpm CG: 92.5 ± 11.5 bpm	NDR	CP: 107.6 ± 38.1 ms CG: 121.1 ± 33.9 ms	NDR	CP: 15.1 ± 12.2 % CG: 17.0 ± 9.3 %
Zamunér et al. 2011 [5]	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR
Kholod et al., 2013 [8]	CP: 98.5 ± 13.9 bpm GMFCS I-III: 97.4 ± 12.9 bpm GMFCS IV-V: 99.6 ± 13.5 bpm CG: 83.0 ± 11.6 bpm Rest pre walking → walking → rest post walking: CP (N=13): 97.4 ± 12.9 bpm → 107.9 ± 21.3 bpm → 107.5 ± 17.8 bpm CG (N=16): 83.0 ± 11.6 bpm → 105.4 ± 9.9 bpm → 86.1 ± 14.2 bpm	NDR	CP: 61.0 ± 20.8 ms GMFCS I-III: 58.6 ± 23.4 ms GMFCS IV-V: 63.4 ± 18.4 ms CG: 86.2 ± 29.6 ms Rest pre walking → walking → rest post walking: CP: 58.6 ± 23.4 ms → 48.9 ± 19.4 ms → 51.8 ± 17.4 ms CG: 86.2 ± 29.6 ms → 57.1 ± 8.6 ms → 69.2 ± 15.1 ms	CP: 52.1 ± 29.2 ms CP GMFCS I-III: 47.6 ± 28.6 ms CP GMFCS IV-V: 56.3 ± 30.6 ms CG: 87.0 ± 39.8 ms Rest pre walking → walking → rest post walking: CP: 47.6 ± 28.6 ms → 38.9 ± 19.8 ms → 37.4 ± 22.1 ms CG: 87.0 ± 39.8 ms → 33.2 ± 27.7 ms → 77.5 ± 28.9 ms	NDR
Israeli-Mendlovic et al., 2014 [9]	Rest → GMFM → activity → standing: CP all: 100.7 ± 10.2 bpm → 110.7 ± 15.1 bpm → 127.3 ± 21.9 bpm → 108.6 ± 12.6 bpm GMFCS IV (N=17): 101.8 ± 10.3 bpm → 117.5 ± 12.1 bpm → 139.7 ± 17.4 bpm → 113.1 ± 11.3 bpm	NDR	Rest → GMFM → activity → standing: CP all: 62.6 ± 20.7 ms → 62.9 ± 33.1 ms → 42.1 ± 34.4 ms → 53.5 ± 23.1 ms GMFCS IV: 63.2 ± 15.5 ms → 62.1 ± 36.6 ms → 25.0 ± 16.0 ms → 43.3 ± 16.0 ms	Rest → GMFM → activity → standing: CP all: 44.5 ± 22.1 ms → 33.3 ± 24.9 ms → 20.5 ± 16.5 ms → 29.0 ± 19.0 ms GMFCS IV: 46.1 ± 19.4 ms → 26.7 ± 15.7 ms → 13.9 ± 13.0 ms → 23.4 ± 11.7 ms	NDR

	GMFCS V (N=13): 99.0 ± 10.4 bpm → 100.8 ± 14.6 bpm → 107.0 ± 11.4 bpm → 100.6 ± 10.6 bpm		GMFCS V: 61.6 ± 28.4 ms → 64.0 ± 29.4 ms → 65.5 ± 37.6 ms → 67.6 ± 25.2 ms	GMFCS V: 41.9 ± 27.3 ms → 43.6 ± 33.0 ms → 30.8 ± 16.9 ms → 37.6 ± 25.4 ms	
Amichai et al., 2017 [11]	Rest → last test stage → 1 and 2 min posttest: 93.9 ± 17.1 bpm (86.1–102.9) → 140.8 bpm (133.1–148.4) → 127.3 bpm (119.0–135.6) → 102.1 bpm (91.7–112.4)	NDR	Rest: 63.1 ± 32.7 ms	Rest → last test stage → 1 and 2 min posttest: 52.7 ± 36.4 ms (34.3–70.6) → 11.2 ms (5.3–17.0) → 19.7 ms (11.9–27.5) → 33.4 ms (22.0–44.8)	NDR
Cohen-Holzer et al., 2017 [13]	Pre → post intervention → 3-month post intervention: 94 bpm (79–105) → 94 bpm (68–108) → 90 bpm (68–101)	NDR	Pre → post intervention → 3-month post intervention: 52.6 ms (26.9–85.8) → 58.0 ms (25.8–102.7) → 54.2 ms (26.0–128.7)	Pre → post intervention → 3-month post intervention: 38.2 ms (16.9–71.6) → 40.6 ms (17.7–93.1) → 47.4 ms (18.1–82.0)	NDR
Kim et al., 2017 [56]	97 (58–133) (units not reported)	NDR	47.5 ms (21.3–57.7)	42.4 ms (12.2–61.4)	NDR
Amichai et al., 2019 [12]	Rest supine → rest sitting → paced breathing sitting: CP: 90.5 ± 12.3 bpm → 96.2 ± 14.1 bpm → 95.2 ± 13.5 bpm CG: 81.0 ± 11.9 bpm → 85.2 ± 14.8 bpm → 82.8 ± 12.3 bpm	NDR	Rest supine → rest sitting → paced breathing sitting: CP: 61.9 ± 25.6 ms → 50.7 ± 22.1 ms → 61.3 ± 32.6 ms CG: 72.7 ± 28.1 ms → 78.9 ± 35.0 ms → 87.1 ± 32.1 ms	Rest supine → rest sitting → paced breathing sitting: CP: 43.7 ± 19.9 ms → 26.1 ± 12.8 ms → 41.2 ± 22.1 ms CG: 60.3 ± 23.1 ms → 40.4 ± 17.1 ms → 55.4 ± 20.3 ms	NDR
Katz-Leurer et al., 2019 [14]	NDR	CP: 612 ms (540–676) GMFCS I: 655 ms (610–723) GMFCS II: 621 ms (570–667) GMFCS III: 632 ms (543–718) GMFCS IV: 536 ms (480–567) GMFCS V: 574 ms (515–630) CG: 729 ms (645–796)	CP: 53 ms (40–69) GMFCS I: 57 ms (43–73) GMFCS II: 48 ms (39–63) GMFCS III: 59 ms (35–77) GMFCS IV: 44 ms (40–59) GMFCS V: 49 ms (38–61) CG: 79 ms (68–103)	CP: 33 ms (22–46) GMFCS I: 39 ms (32–51) GMFCS II: 32 ms (25–35) GMFCS III: 34 ms (13–48) GMFCS IV: 22 ms (12–34) GMFCS V: 29 ms (21–52) CG: 52 ms (37–79)	NDR
Landis et al., 2019 [54]	3 gaming conditions for collection objects: I) hand icons only; II) feet icons only; III) hand and feet icons: Rest → Warmup (40–60% mean HR)	3 gaming conditions for collection objects: I) hand icons only; II) feet icons only; III) hand and feet icons: Rest →	3 gaming conditions for collection objects: 1) hand icons only; 2) feet icons only; 3) hand and feet icons: Rest → Warmup (40–60% mean	3 gaming conditions for collection objects: 1) hand icons only; 2) feet icons only; 3) hand and feet icons: Rest → Warmup	3 gaming conditions for collection objects: 1) hand icons only; 2) feet icons only; 3) hand and feet icons: Rest

\rightarrow Conditioning 1-5 min and 6-10 min (60-80% mean HR) \rightarrow Cooldown (40-60% mean HR) \rightarrow Recovery: game I: 100.6 ± 13.2 bpm $\rightarrow 97.7 \pm 11.0$ bpm $\rightarrow 107.3 \pm 12.1$ bpm $\rightarrow 111.9 \pm 12.6$ bpm $\rightarrow 102.9 \pm 11.6$ bpm $\rightarrow 92.7 \pm 10.1$ bpm; game II: 97.6 ± 12.4 bpm $\rightarrow 95.9 \pm 10.7$ bpm $\rightarrow 103.3 \pm 11.8$ bpm $\rightarrow 106.8 \pm 13.6$ bpm $\rightarrow 99.6 \pm 11.5$ bpm $\rightarrow 92.3 \pm 8.2$ bpm; game III: 95.8 ± 10.7 bpm $\rightarrow 93.8 \pm 7.7$ bpm $\rightarrow 100.4 \pm 8.5$ bpm $\rightarrow 103.6 \pm 8.8$ bpm $\rightarrow 98.3 \pm 9.7$ bpm $\rightarrow 92.6 \pm 12.8$ bpm	Warmup (40-60% mean HR) \rightarrow Conditioning 1-5 min and 6-10 min (60-80% mean HR) \rightarrow Cooldown (40-60% mean HR) \rightarrow Recovery: game I: 607.4 ± 86.5 s $\rightarrow 621.7 \pm 75.7$ s $\rightarrow 566.6 \pm 74.5$ s $\rightarrow 543.7 \pm 72.3$ s $\rightarrow 591.0 \pm 76.2$ s $\rightarrow 654.9 \pm 81.4$ s; game II: 625.1 ± 84.2 s $\rightarrow 633.0 \pm 74.6$ s $\rightarrow 588.7 \pm 76.1$ s $\rightarrow 571.8 \pm 86.9$ s $\rightarrow 609.6 \pm 72.1$ s $\rightarrow 654.9 \pm 57.4$ s; game III: 634.1 ± 70.3 s $\rightarrow 643.5 \pm 49.1$ s $\rightarrow 601.4 \pm 50.5$ s $\rightarrow 582.6 \pm 47.7$ s $\rightarrow 615.5 \pm 57.2$ s $\rightarrow 657.8 \pm 80.7$ s	HR) \rightarrow Conditioning 1-5 min and 6-10 min (60-80% mean HR) \rightarrow Cooldown (40-60% mean HR) \rightarrow Recovery: game I: 47.4 ± 21.9 ms $\rightarrow 44.9 \pm 19.0$ ms $\rightarrow 37.9 \pm 14.6$ ms $\rightarrow 32.4 \pm 17.4$ ms $\rightarrow 41.9 \pm 18.8$ ms $\rightarrow 62.7 \pm 24.9$ ms; game II: 54.7 ± 28.9 ms $\rightarrow 51.6 \pm 22.1$ ms $\rightarrow 49.7 \pm 20.9$ ms $\rightarrow 48.9 \pm 42.5$ ms $\rightarrow 44.1 \pm 17.7$ ms $\rightarrow 67.8 \pm 35.3$ ms; game III: 59.6 ± 30.3 ms $\rightarrow 55.8 \pm 20.5$ ms $\rightarrow 57.2 \pm 42.8$ ms $\rightarrow 50.1 \pm 33.2$ ms $\rightarrow 50.6 \pm 28.0$ ms $\rightarrow 73.9 \pm 26.3$ ms	\rightarrow (40-60% mean HR) \rightarrow Conditioning 1-5 min and 6-10 min (60-80% mean HR) \rightarrow Cooldown (40-60% mean HR) \rightarrow Recovery: game I: 34.9 ± 24.7 ms $\rightarrow 33.8 \pm 23.8$ ms $\rightarrow 28.3 \pm 23.2$ ms $\rightarrow 26.9 \pm 23.5$ ms $\rightarrow 34.4 \pm 30.4$ ms $\rightarrow 41.9 \pm 26.7$ ms; game II: 45.7 ± 38.8 ms $\rightarrow 47.6 \pm 33.8$ ms $\rightarrow 53.6 \pm 73.7$ ms $\rightarrow 36.4 \pm 23.8$ ms $\rightarrow 42.9 \pm 23.6$ ms; game III: 49.6 ± 42.3 ms $\rightarrow 47.2 \pm 30.0$ ms $\rightarrow 58.6 \pm 70.2$ ms $\rightarrow 48.8 \pm 46.8$ ms $\rightarrow 44.5 \pm 42.1$ ms $\rightarrow 44.2 \pm 26.7$ ms	\rightarrow Warmup (40-60% mean HR) \rightarrow Conditioning 1-5 min and 6-10 min (60-80% mean HR) \rightarrow Cooldown (40-60% mean HR) \rightarrow Recovery: game I: 10.2 ± 15.8 % $\rightarrow 10.2 \pm 17.0$ % $\rightarrow 7.5 \pm 16.2$ % $\rightarrow 5.1 \pm 11.8$ % $\rightarrow 8.7 \pm 16.1$ % $\rightarrow 13.3 \pm 17.9$ % $\rightarrow 12.1 \pm 18.5$ % $\rightarrow 9.4 \pm 18.3$ % $\rightarrow 9.5 \pm 20.4$ % $\rightarrow 9.7 \pm 17.3$ % $\rightarrow 13.7 \pm 14.1$ %; game III: 12.6 ± 14.6 % $\rightarrow 12.7 \pm 13.7$ % $\rightarrow 8.8 \pm 12.0$ % $\rightarrow 6.5 \pm 8.8$ % $\rightarrow 8.9 \pm 12.4$ % $\rightarrow 16.6 \pm 16.7$ %
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CP – cerebral palsy; CG – control group; GMFCS - Gross Motor Function Classification System; GMFM - Gross Motor Function Measure; SDNN – standard deviation of NN intervals; RMSSD – root mean square successive difference; pNN50 – percentage of adjacent NN intervals that differ from each other by more than 50 ms; bpm – beats per minute; ms – milliseconds; NDR – no data reported.

Table S2. Results for frequency domain and nonlinear HRV parameters.

First author and year of publication	LF	HF	TP	LF/HF	Nonlinear parameters
Park et al. 2002 [2]	Supine → 70° head-up tilt: Absolute [ms^2] CP: $1739.8 \pm 1241.7 \rightarrow 1901.3 \pm 1371.9$ CG: $1015.4 \pm 700.4 \rightarrow 1358.0 \pm 1175.6$ Normalized [nu] CP: $51.1 \pm 14.8 \rightarrow 51.3 \pm 17.5$ CG: $41.7 \pm 13.5 \rightarrow 52.8 \pm 15.7$	Supine → 70° head-up tilt: Absolute [ms^2] CP: $416.7 \pm 595.0 \rightarrow 1739.8 \pm 1241.7$ CG: $501.3 \pm 472.0 \rightarrow 1015.4 \pm 700.4$ Normalized [nu] CP: $10.4 \pm 8.7 \rightarrow 15.8 \pm 10.2$ CG: $17.0 \pm 11.4 \rightarrow 13.3 \pm 8.3$	Supine → 70° head-up tilt: Absolute [ms^2] CP: $2148.8 \pm 1691.1 \rightarrow 2554.8 \pm 1872.6$ CG: $1953.3 \pm 1822.7 \rightarrow 1913.8 \pm 1668.8$	Supine → 70° head-up tilt: CP: $6.22 \pm 3.69 \rightarrow 5.03 \pm 3.99$ CG: $2.97 \pm 1.98 \rightarrow 5.49 \pm 3.14$	NDR
Yang et al. 2002 [3]	Supine → head-up tilt: Normalized [nu] CP: $52.5 \pm 15.4 \rightarrow 57.1 \pm 10.3$ CG: $43.9 \pm 16.4 \rightarrow 53.3 \pm 14.9$	Supine → head-up tilt: Normalized [nu] CP: $25.9 \pm 9.9 \rightarrow 25.5 \pm 7.6$ CG: $30.5 \pm 10.9 \rightarrow 26.4 \pm 10.2$	NDR	Supine → head-up tilt: CP: $2.61 \pm 1.92 \rightarrow 2.67 \pm 1.72$ CG: $1.87 \pm 1.67 \rightarrow 2.77 \pm 2.56$	NDR
Ferreira et al. 2011 [7]	CP: $29.1 \pm 11.1 \text{ ms}^2$ CG: $24.8 \pm 7.0 \text{ ms}^2$	CP: $24.1 \pm 9.8 \text{ ms}^2$ CG: $18.8 \pm 6.4 \text{ ms}^2$	CP: $86.4 \pm 29.7 \text{ ms}^2$ CG: $73.5 \pm 19.8 \text{ ms}^2$	CP: 1.24 ± 0.22 CG: 1.39 ± 0.33	NDR
Zamunér et al. 2011 [5]	Supine → standing Normalized [nu] CP: $87.1 \pm 20.5 \rightarrow 87.7 \pm 9.5$ CG: $60.8 \pm 17.9 \rightarrow 72.3 \pm 14.2$	Supine → standing Normalized [nu] CP: $15.9 \pm 20.5 \rightarrow 12.2 \pm 9.5$ CG: $39.3 \pm 17.9 \rightarrow 27.7 \pm 14.2$	NDR	Supine → standing CP: $14.00 \pm 11.94 \rightarrow 13.95 \pm 12.35$ CG: $2.45 \pm 2.42 \rightarrow 4.45 \pm 5.37$	NDR
Kholod et al., 2013 [8]	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR
Israeli-Mendlovic et al., 2014 [9]	NDR	Rest → GMFM → activity → standing: Normalized [nu] CP all: $0.36 \pm 0.11 \rightarrow 0.30 \pm 0.13 \rightarrow 0.24 \pm 0.12 \rightarrow 0.27 \pm 0.08$ GMFCS IV: $0.35 \pm 0.12 \rightarrow 0.26 \pm 0.09 \rightarrow 0.22 \pm 0.14 \rightarrow 0.24 \pm 0.05$ GMFCS V: $0.37 \pm 0.09 \rightarrow 0.36 \pm 0.11 \rightarrow 0.27 \pm 0.06 \rightarrow 0.30 \pm 0.11$	NDR	Rest → GMFM → activity → standing: CP all: $2.0 \pm 1.2 \rightarrow 3.0 \pm 1.9 \rightarrow 4.8 \pm 4.4 \rightarrow 3.1 \pm 1.4$ GMFCS IV: $2.2 \pm 1.5 \rightarrow 3.5 \pm 1.8 \rightarrow 6.0 \pm 5.3 \rightarrow 3.3 \pm 1.0$ GMFCS V: $1.8 \pm 0.6 \rightarrow 2.2 \pm 1.3 \rightarrow 2.8 \pm 1.6 \rightarrow 2.9 \pm 1.9$	NDR

Amichai et al., 2017 [11]	NDR	NDR	NDR	2.1 ± 1.4	SD1: 37.1 ± 26.2 ms SD2: 80.6 ± 40.9 ms
Cohen-Holzer et al., 2017 [13]	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR	NDR
Kim et al., 2017 [56]	Absolute [ms ²] 296.3 (93.2–964.4) Normalized [nu] 48.8 (29.9–64.8)	Absolute [ms ²] 271.4 (94.4–1,062.6) Normalized [nu] 51.2 (35.2–70.1)	Absolute [ms ²] 1581.0 (314.9–3,167.6)	1.0 (0.4–1.8)	ApEn: 1.1 (0.7–1.3)
Amichai et al., 2019 [12]	NDR	NDR	NDR	Rest supine: CP: 2.31 (0.61–11.16) CG: 1.39 (0.34–5.26)	NDR
Katz-Leurer et al., 2019 [14]	NDR	NDR	NDR	CP: 1.9 (1.5–2.9) GMFCS I: 1.8 (1.4–2.6) GMFCS II: 1.6 (1.3–2.6) GMFCS III: 1.8 (1.1–3.8) GMFCS IV: 3.4 (2.0–4.9) GMFCS V: 1.8 (1.3–2.4) CG: 1.5 (1.0–2.1)	NDR
Landis et al., 2019 [54]	3 gaming conditions for collection objects: 1) hand icons only; 2) feet icons only; 3) hand and feet icons: Units not reported Rest → Warmup (40–60% mean HR) → Conditioning 1–5 min and 6–10 min (60–80% mean HR) → Cool down (40–60% mean HR) → Recovery: game I: $0.120 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.121 \pm 0.003 \rightarrow 0.119 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.118 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.120 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.121 \pm 0.001$; game II: $0.120 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.121 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.119 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.119 \pm 0.001 \rightarrow 0.120 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.121 \pm 0.001$; 0.120 ± 0.002 → 0.121 ± 0.002 → 0.119 ± 0.002 → 0.119 ± 0.001 → 0.120 ± 0.002 → 0.121 ± 0.001;	3 gaming conditions for collection objects: 1) hand icons only; 2) feet icons only; 3) hand and feet icons: Units not reported Rest → Warmup (40–60% mean HR) → Conditioning 1–5 min and 6–10 min (60–80% mean HR) → Cool down (40–60% mean HR) → Recovery: game I: $0.169 \pm 0.026 \rightarrow 0.174 \pm 0.022 \rightarrow 0.155 \pm 0.024 \rightarrow 0.146 \pm 0.025 \rightarrow 0.164 \pm 0.023 \rightarrow 0.185 \pm 0.019$; game II: $0.175 \pm 0.025 \rightarrow 0.178 \pm 0.022 \rightarrow 0.163 \pm 0.023 \rightarrow 0.155 \pm 0.026 \rightarrow 0.171 \pm 0.022 \rightarrow 0.186 \pm 0.016$;	NDR	3 gaming conditions for collection objects: 1) hand icons only; 2) feet icons only; 3) hand and feet icons: Rest → Warmup (40–60% mean HR) → Conditioning 1–5 min and 6–10 min (60–80% mean HR) → Cool down (40–60% mean HR) → Recovery: game I (ECG): $1.278 \pm 0.058 \rightarrow 1.291 \pm 0.032 \rightarrow 1.248 \pm 0.064 \rightarrow 1.238 \pm 0.080 \rightarrow 1.296 \pm 0.060 \rightarrow 1.302 \pm 0.031$; game II (ECG): $1.218 \pm 0.132 \rightarrow 1.258 \pm 0.074 \rightarrow 1.155 \pm 0.166 \rightarrow 1.153 \pm 0.170 \rightarrow 1.192 \pm 0.155$	NDR

game III: $0.120 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.121 \pm 0.001 \rightarrow 0.119 \pm 0.001 \rightarrow 0.119 \pm 0.002 \rightarrow 0.120 \pm 0.001 \rightarrow 0.121 \pm 0.002$	game III: $0.179 \pm 0.022 \rightarrow 0.182 \pm 0.015 \rightarrow 0.169 \pm 0.017 \rightarrow 0.163 \pm 0.018 \rightarrow 0.173 \pm 0.020 \rightarrow 0.186 \pm 0.027$		$\rightarrow 1.267 \pm 0.077$; game III (ECG): $1.230 \pm 0.141 \rightarrow 1.248 \pm 0.074 \rightarrow 1.194 \pm 0.185 \rightarrow 1.174 \pm 0.220 \rightarrow 1.196 \pm 0.153 \rightarrow 1.293 \pm 0.053$; game I (RR): $0.727 \pm 0.102 \rightarrow 0.703 \pm 0.075 \rightarrow 0.782 \pm 0.101 \rightarrow 0.824 \pm 0.111 \rightarrow 0.739 \pm 0.087 \rightarrow 0.660 \pm 0.057$; game II (RR): $0.702 \pm 0.094 \rightarrow 0.688 \pm 0.074 \rightarrow 0.746 \pm 0.091 \rightarrow 0.780 \pm 0.114 \rightarrow 0.711 \pm 0.087 \rightarrow 0.657 \pm 0.053$; game III (RR): $0.684 \pm 0.084 \rightarrow 0.670 \pm 0.055 \rightarrow 0.715 \pm 0.074 \rightarrow 0.737 \pm 0.077 \rightarrow 0.701 \pm 0.081 \rightarrow 0.666 \pm 0.115$
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CP – cerebral palsy; CG – control group; GMFCS - Gross Motor Function Classification System; GMFM - Gross Motor Function Measure; LF – low frequency; HF – high frequency; TP – total power; SD1 – standard deviation of the distance of each point from the $y = x$ axis, specifies the ellipse's width; SD2 – standard deviation of each point from the $y = x + \text{average R-R interval}$, specifies the ellipse's length; ApEn – approximate entropy; ms – milliseconds, nu – normalized units; NDR – no data reported.

References in the Tables S1 and S2 cited in the Supplementary Materials are from the reference list of the main text:

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