

**Table S1.** Summary of *Helicobacter pylori* treatment regimens.

Type of Acid Suppression Used*	Combination of Antibiotics*
Proton pump inhibitor	Amoxicillin plus clarithromycin or metronidazole
	Clarithromycin plus metronidazole
	Tetracycline plus amoxicillin or clarithromycin or metronidazole
H2-blocker	Levofloxacin plus amoxicillin or tetracycline
	Amoxicillin plus clarithromycin or metronidazole
	Clarithromycin plus metronidazole
	Tetracycline plus amoxicillin or clarithromycin or metronidazole
	Levofloxacin plus amoxicillin or tetracycline

\*Patients prescribed with or without bismuth were all considered as *Helicobacter pylori* treatment regimens.