

S1. Sensitivity analysis on the Ability to stand in the patient's shoes domain

Psychological factor	Empathy domain					
	Spanish version			English version		
	PT	CC	A	PT	CC	A
	(10 items; Cronbach's $\alpha = 0.85$)	(7 items; Cronbach's $\alpha = 0.73$)	(3 items; Cronbach's $\alpha = 0.48$)	(10 items; Cronbach's $\alpha = 0.85$)	(8 items; Cronbach's $\alpha = 0.68$)	(2 items; Cronbach's $\alpha = 0.63$)
	Partial η^2 ^a			Partial η^2 ^a		
Burnout						
Emotional exhaustion	-0.13	-0.21*	-0.27**	-0.13	-0.24**	-0.27**
Depersonalization	-0.20*	-0.30**	-0.25**	-0.20*	-0.30**	-0.27**
Personal accomplishment	0.28**	0.35**	0.17	0.28**	0.31**	0.25**
Covert narcissism	-0.19*	-0.21*	-0.18	-0.19*	-0.21*	-0.22**
Other personality traits						
Impulsive sensation-seeking	0.03	-0.16	-0.14	0.03	-0.17	-0.14
Neuroticism-anxiety	-0.01	-0.21*	-0.15	-0.01	-0.22*	-0.13
Aggression-hostility	-0.14	-0.18	-0.08	-0.14	-0.18	-0.09
Activity	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	-0.09
Sociability	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.09

PT: Perspective taking, CC: Compassionate care, A: Ability to stand in the patient's shoes. ^a Controlling for sex, age, specialty, year of residence, and psychological well-being. * $p < 0.05$ (one-sided), ** $p < 0.01$ (one-sided). Bonferroni correction was applied for nine comparisons per empathy domain (emotional exhaustion, depersonalization, personal accomplishment, covert narcissism, impulsive sensation-seeking, neuroticism-anxiety, aggression-hostility, activity, and sociability).