**Supplemental material Table**

Tools and specific typology of CSP performed.

| | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL | LL | SL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| N. | 1-5 | | 6-10 | | 11-15 | | 16-20 | | 21-25 | | 26-30 | | 31-35 | | 36-40 | | 41-45 | | 46-50 | | 51-55 | |
| EP 1 (number of cases) | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| n. LBBPa | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| n. His | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Delivery (n.) | 13 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Leads (n.) | 6 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Positioning (n.) | 16 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| EP 2 (number of cases) | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| n. LBBPa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| n. His | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delivery (n.) | 9 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
| Leads (n.) | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
| Positioning (n.) | 12 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 6 |

LL: lumenless lead. SL: stylet driven lead.
Total LL: 62; Total SL: 48. SL: EP 1: 29. EP 2: 19 . LL: EP 1: 26. EP 2: 36.
TOTAL LEAD POSITIONED:
Medtronic lumenless Select Seure 3830 pacing lead (n. 62)
Abbott Tendril STS, pacing lead, 55 cm (n. 6)
Boston Scientific, Ingevity, pacing lead 58 cm (n.4). Ingevity + pacing lead, 58 cm (n.23)
Biotronik Solia S 60 pacing lead, 60 cm (n. 11)
Microport Vega 58 cm (n. 4).