

Supplement

Table S1: Detailed change from T0 to T1 to T2. Statistics: Linear mixed effects model adjusted for corona wave, age, sex and diabetes. ^{a)}Interaction with virus waves: differences vs T0 visit depend on virus wave, where initial infection occurred.

| | T0 | T1 | T2 | T1 vs T0 | T2 vs T0 | T2 vs T1 |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 6-MWT distance | 459.8 (6.9) | 481.4 (7.4) | 499.8 (8.3) | <0.001 | <0.001 | 0.011 |
| HR before 6-MWT | 80.9 (1.1) | 75.2 (1.2) | 73.5 (1.4) | <0.001 | <0.001 | 0.251 |
| HR after 6-MWT | 101.7 (1.6) | 97.3 (1.8) | 94.5 (2.1) | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.226 |
| HR change 6-MWT | 21.1 (1.5) | 22.2 (1.7) | 20.8 (2.1) | 0.573 | 0.896 | 0.553 |
| BR before 6-MWT | 16.7 (0.3) | 16.1 (0.4) | 15.3 (0.4) | 0.050 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| BR after 6-MWT | 22.9 (0.6) | 21.2 (0.7) | 20.4 (0.8) | 0.017 | 0.002 | 0.302 |
| BR change 6-MWT | 6.2 (0.5) | 5.3 (0.6) | 5.0 (0.7) | 0.208 | 0.123 | 0.667 |
| Borg Scale 6-MWT | | | | | | |
| (6–20) ^{a)} | | | | | | |
| p _{interaction} = 0.044 | | | | | | |
| wk05/20-wk08/21 | 13.3 (0.3) | 12.6 (0.3) | 12.8 (0.3) | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| wk09/21-wk30/21 | 12.8 (0.3) | 12.2 (0.3) | 11.4 (0.4) | 0.043 | <0.001 | 0.044 |
| wk31/21-wk52/22 | 14.7 (0.5) | 13.9 (0.6) | 11.9 (0.9) | 0.161 | 0.001 | 0.026 |
| O2 saturation at rest | 98.1 (0.2) | 97.4 (0.2) | 97.8 (0.2) | 0.002 | 0.210 | 0.148 |
| O2 saturation after | 97.8 (0.1) | 97.6 (0.1) | 97.7 (0.1) | 0.027 | 0.208 | 0.534 |
| 6-MWT | | | | | | |
| BP_{sys} | 129.4 (1.4) | 127.9 (1.5) | 123.0 (1.7) | | | |
| BP_{dia} | 82.0 (1.2) | 77.3 (1.4) | 80.1 (1.5) | | | |
| FAS | 34.3 (0.7) | 30.9 (0.8) | 28.2 (0.9) | <0.001 | <0.001 | 0.003 |
| GAD-7 | 9.1 (0.4) | 7.8 (0.4) | 5.8 (0.5) | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| PHQ-9 | 11.4 (0.4) | 9.4 (0.5) | 7.9 (0.5) | <0.001 | <0.001 | 0.002 |
| MoCA | 25.5 (0.2) | 26.2 (0.3) | 26.7 (0.4) | 0.016 | <0.001 | 0.125 |
| CAT | 17.1 (0.5) | 14.3 (0.6) | 12.1 (0.6) | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| MCRS | 14.4 (1.0) | 12.6 (1.1) | 7.5 (1.4) | 0.190 | <0.001 | 0.003 |
| VR-12 (MCS) | 23.5 (1.1) | 28.2 (1.2) | 33.5 (1.3) | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| VR-12 (PCS)^{a)} | | | | | | |
| p _{interaction} = 0.007 | | | | | | |
| wk05/20-wk08/21 | 33.4 (1.4) | 37.8 (1.5) | 39.4 (1.5) | <0.001 | <0.001 | 0.187 |
| wk09/21-wk30/21 | 33.2 (1.8) | 38.6 (1.8) | 42.2 (1.9) | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| wk31/21-wk52/22 | 29.3 (2.6) | 30.8 (2.9) | 44.9 (3.5) | 0.536 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| ITQ-1 | 10.7 (0.7) | 9.3 (0.8) | 7.4 (0.9) | 0.040 | <0.001 | 0.014 |

T0 visit

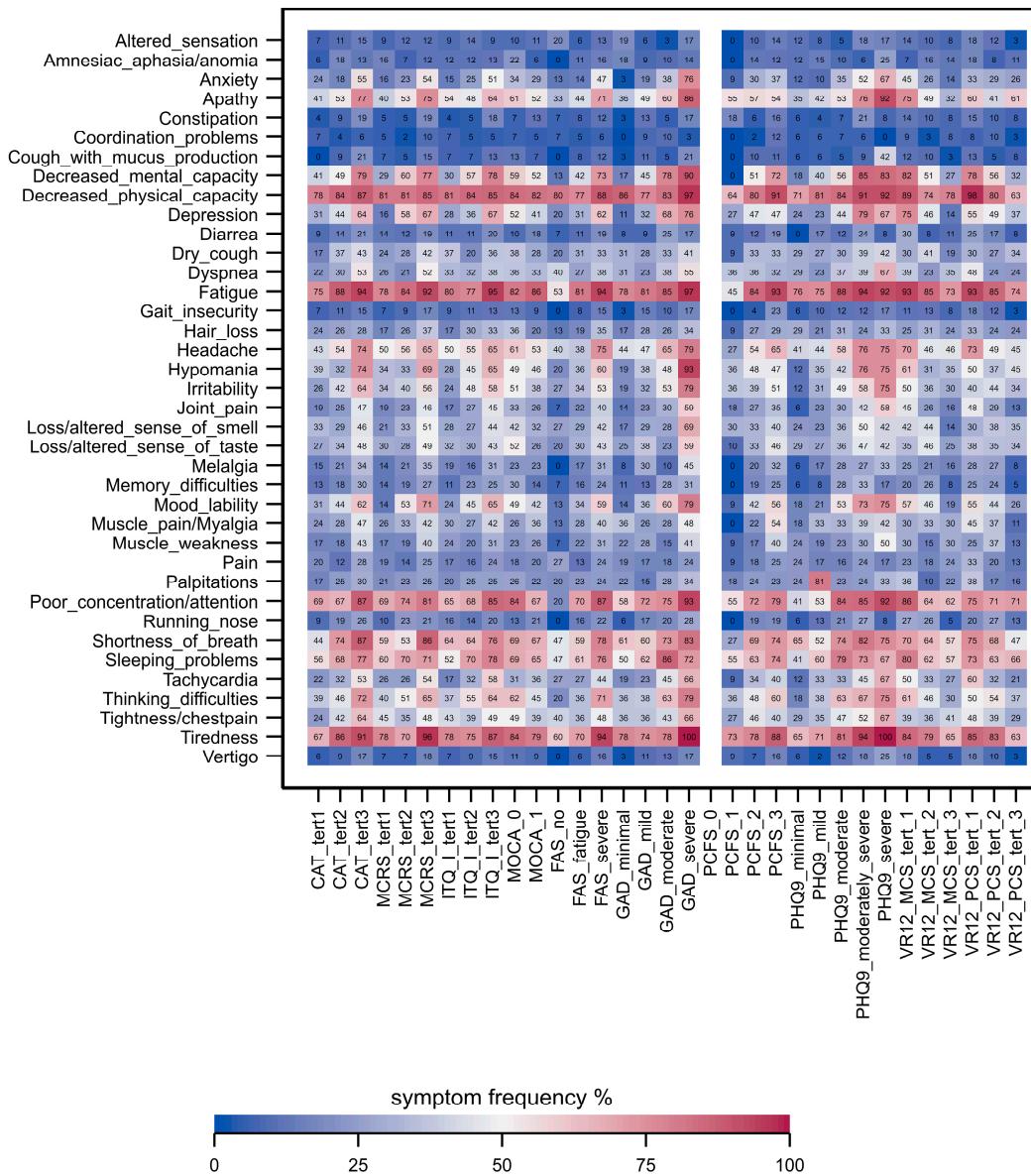


Figure S1: Frequency (in %) of Symptoms and Scores at baseline (T0)

CAT (COPD Assessment Test), MCRS (Median COVID Recovery Score) ITQ-I (International Trauma Questionnaire part 1), and VR12 (Veterans Rand 12-Item Health Survey) reported in tertiles of sample distribution (tert1, tert2, tert3); MoCA (Montreal Cognitive Assessment) reported below and above cutoff for normal (26 points) (0=below, 1=above), FAS (Fatigue Assessment Scale) reported as no fatigue (no), fatigue (fatigue) and severe fatigue (severe) according to cutoffs (<21: no, 22-34: fatigue, ≥35 severe fatigue), GAD-7 (Generalized Anxiety Disorder Scale-7) reported as minimal, mild, moderate and severe according to sum score cutoffs (<5: minimal, 5-9: mild, 10-14: moderate, ≥15 severe), PCFS (Post-COVID-Functional-Status) reported as scale grade 0, 1, 2, 3 according to patient self report, PHQ-9 (Patient Health Questionnaire) reported as minimal, mild, moderate moderately severe and severe symptoms of depression according to sum score (<5: minimal, 5-9: mild, 10-14: moderate, 15-19: moderately, ≥ 20: severe)

T1 visit

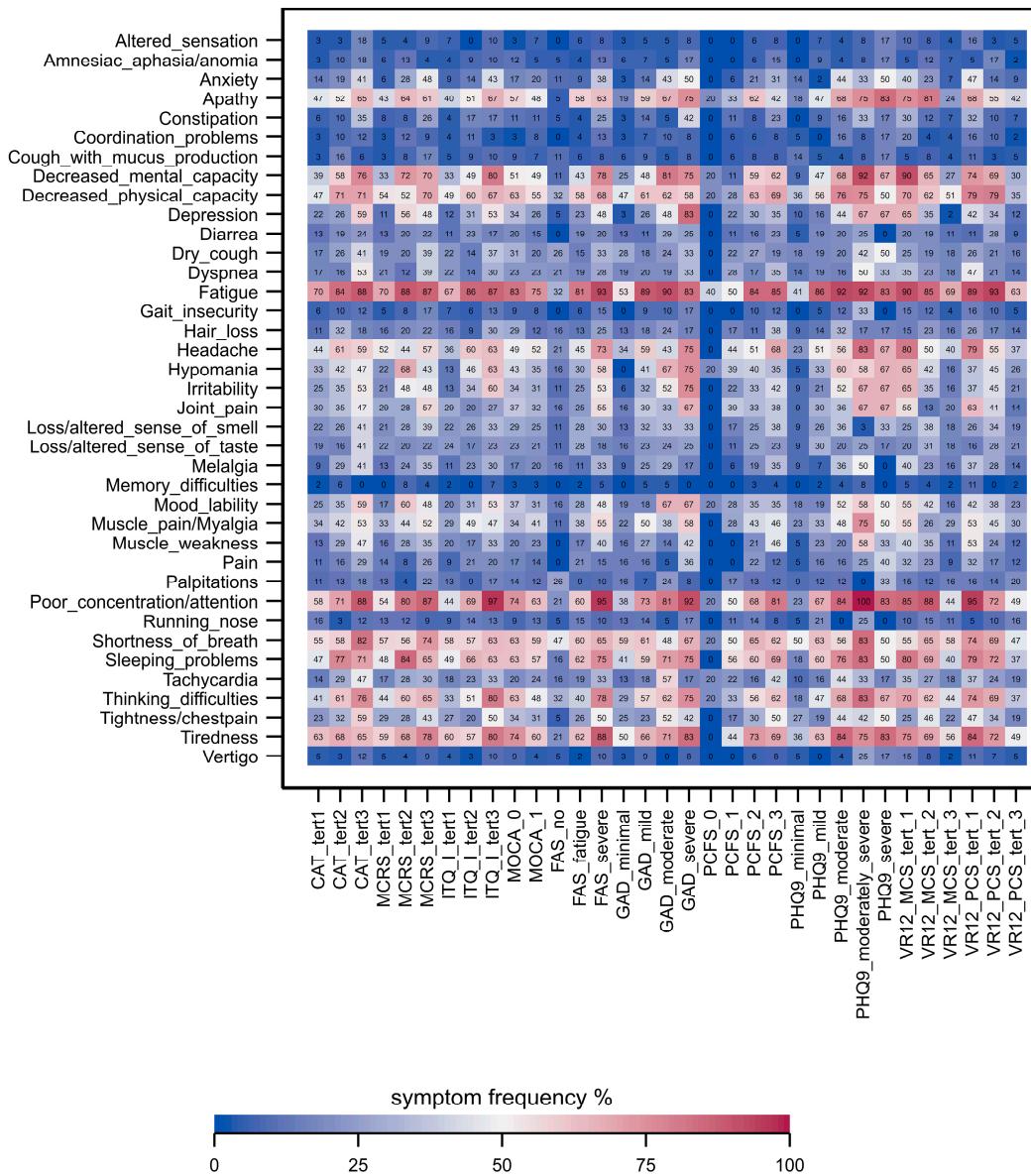


Figure S2: Frequency (in %) of Symptoms and Scores at T1

CAT (COPD Assessment Test), MCRS (Median COVID Recovery Score) ITQ-I (Posttraumatic Stress Disorder), and VR12 (Veterans Rand 12-Item Health Survey) reported in tertiles of sample distribution (tern1, tern2, tern3); MoCA (Montreal Cognitive Assessment) reported below and above cutoff for normal (26 points) (0=below, 1=above), FAS (Fatigue Assessment Scale) reported as no fatigue (no), fatigue (fatigue) and severe fatigue (severe) according to cutoffs (<21: no, 22-34: fatigue, ≥35 severe fatigue), GAD-7 (Generalized Anxiety Disorder Scale-7) reported as minimal, mild, moderate and severe according to sum score cutoffs (<5: minimal, 5-9: mild, 10-14: moderate, ≥15 severe), PCFS (Post-COVID-Functional-Status) reported as scale grade 0, 1, 2, 3 according to patient self report, PHQ-9 (Patient Health Questionnaire) reported as minimal, mild, moderate moderately severe and severe symptoms of depression according to sum score (<5: minimal, 5-9: mild, 10-14: moderate, 15-19: moderately, ≥ 20: severe)

T2 visit

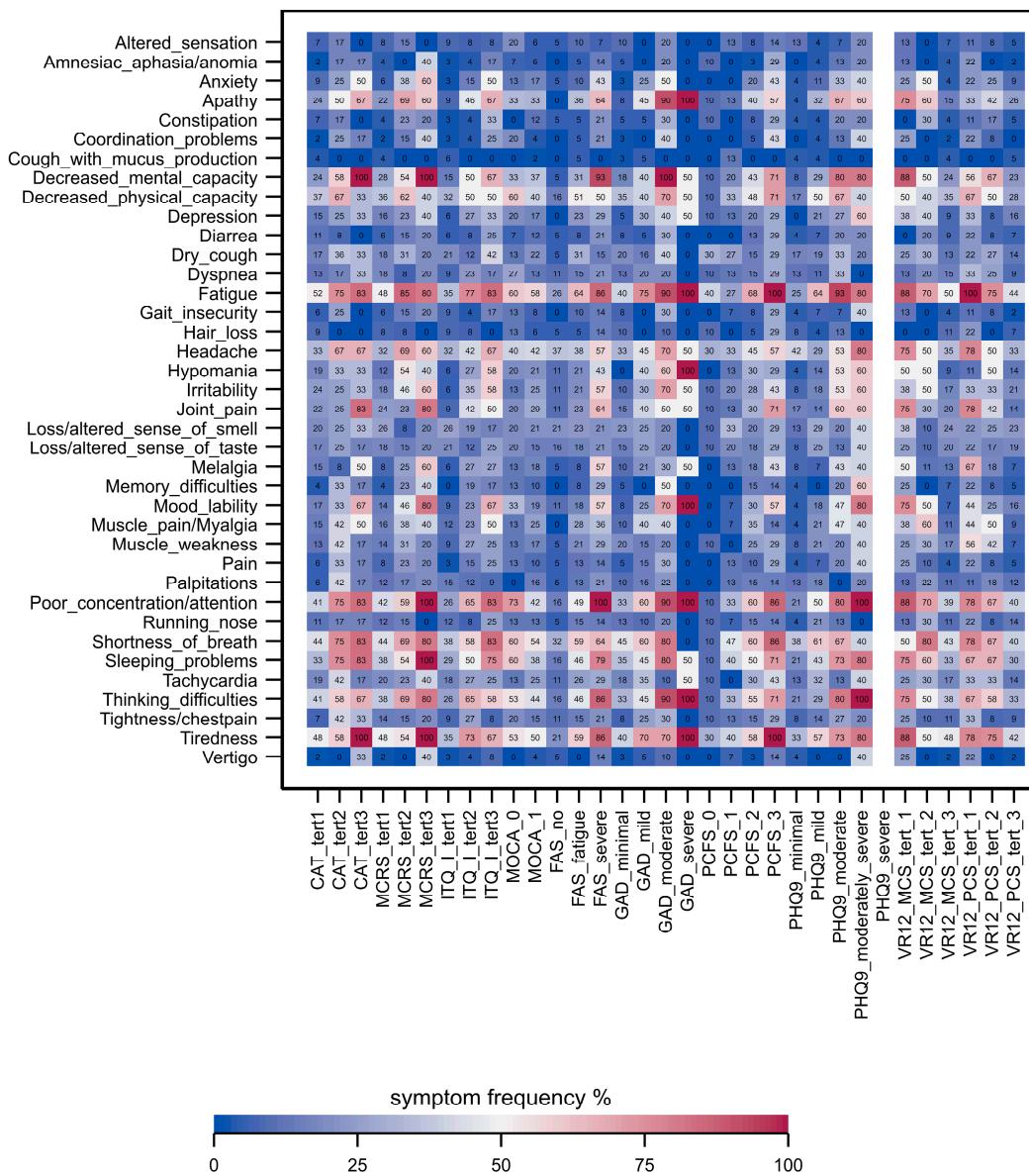


Figure S3: Frequency (in %) of Symptoms and Scores at T2

CAT (COPD Assessment Test), MCRS (Median COVID Recovery Score) ITQ-I (Posttraumatic Stress Disorder), and VR12 (Veterans Rand 12-Item Health Survey) reported in tertiles of sample distribution (tert1, tert2, tert3); MoCA (Montreal Cognitive Assessment) reported below and above cutoff for normal (26 points) (0=below, 1=above), FAS (Fatigue Assessment Scale) reported as no fatigue (no), fatigue (fatigue) and severe fatigue (severe) according to cutoffs (<21: no, 22-34: fatigue, ≥35 severe fatigue), GAD-7 (Generalized Anxiety Disorder Scale-7) reported as minimal, mild, moderate and severe according to sum score cutoffs (<5: minimal, 5-9: mild, 10-14: moderate, ≥15 severe), PCFS (Post-COVID-Functional-Status) reported as scale grade 0, 1, 2, 3 according to patient self report, PHQ-9 (Patient Health Questionnaire) reported as minimal, mild, moderate moderately severe and severe symptoms of depression according to sum score (<5: minimal, 5-9: mild, 10-14: moderate, 15-19: moderately, ≥ 20: severe)