

Supplementary Table S2 Cluster analysis of high-frequency major MeSH terms/MeSH subheadings of cell-free nucleic acids

Cluster	Number of MeSH terms*	Cluster analysis
0	29,10,52,65,92,40,27,85,33,51,56,28,4,74,94	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Colorectal and pancreatic neoplasms genetics: Proto-Oncogene Proteins p21(ras) and B-raf genetics 2. Early detection of Cancer: biosensing techniques
1	44,12,68,16,21,57,6,78,20,62,18,47,13,2,38	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. DNA methylation and mutational analysis methods: high throughput nucleotide sequencing 2. Lung neoplasms drug therapy and antineoplastic agents: protein kinase inhibitors
2	82,77,39,60,49,1,53,86,5,89,35,46,36,15,54,31,9,66	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cell-free nucleic acids sequence analysis for noninvasive prenatal testing 2. Cell-free nucleic acids for genetic testing: chromosome disorders, prenatal, pre-eclampsia, Down syndrome diagnosis, Trisomy 13 syndrome and fetus metabolism tests 3. Cell-free nucleic acids isolation and purification 4. Urinary Bladder Neoplasms genetics and diagnosis
3	67,95,64,26,90,72,75,63,93,48,79,81,88,17,80	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Melanoma, prostatic, esophageal and stomach neoplasms genetics and diagnosis 2. Cell-free nucleic acids metabolism
4	73,59,37,24,14,30,76,8,83,71,58,69,23,55,19	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Precision Medicine 2. Circulating tumor RNA metabolism and analysis 3. Hepatocellular and non-small-cell lung carcinoma genetics and diagnosis
5	43,50,7,61,87,84,3,32,22,42,70,34,45,91,25,11,41	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Circulating neoplastic cells metabolism 2. Breast neoplasms genetics and diagnosis 3. Exosomes, circulating microRNA and lcnRNA genetics

4. Coronary artery disease, type 2 diabetes mellitus diagnosis

*Represents the serial number of high-frequency major MeSH terms/MeSH subheadings shown in Supplementary Table 1.