

**Supplementary data. Adapted prediction equations for lean body mass, body fat mass, and appendicular skeletal muscle mass among adults**

**1. Men**

- LBMI=7.838-0.001\*Age+0.667\*BMI-0.065\*WC-0.140\*sCr+0.093\*PA\_mod+0.332\*PA\_vig-0.123\*Smk\_ex+0.098\*Smk\_cur+0.036\*Alc\_mod+0.121\*Alc\_heavy
- BFMI=-7.715+0.001\*Age+0.313\*BMI+0.066\*WC+0.137\*sCr-0.083\*PA\_mod-0.305\*PA\_vig+0.174\*Smk\_ex-0.106\*Smk\_cur-0.033\*Alc\_mod-0.124\*Alc\_heavy
- ASMI=3.970-0.010\*Age+0.303\*BMI-0.033\*WC-0.016\*sCr+0.081\*PA\_mod+0.231\*PA\_vig-0.022\*Smk\_ex-0.01\*Smk\_cur+0.060\*Alc\_mod+0.085\* Alc\_heavy

**2. Women**

- LBMI=6.149-0.004\*Age+0.456\*BMI-0.023\*WC+0.136\*sCr+0.052\*PA\_mod+0.272\*PA\_vig-0.093\*Smk\_ex+0.081\*Smk\_cur+0.066\*Alc\_mod+0.090\* Alc\_heavy
- BFMI=-6.075-0.003\*Age+0.535\*BMI-0.021\*WC-0.108\*sCr-0.018\*PA\_mod-0.223\*PA\_vig+0.110\*Smk\_ex-0.095\*Smk\_cur-0.067\*Alc\_mod-0.091\*Alc\_heavy
- ASMI=2.434-0.004\*Age+0.187\*BMI-0.008\*WC+0.222\*sCr+0.038\*PA\_mod+0.165\*PA\_vig-0.058\*Smk\_ex-0.012\*Smk\_cur+0.040\*Alc\_mod+0.014\*Alc\_heavy

**Abbreviations:** LBMI, lean body mass index; BFMI, body fat mass index; ASMI, appendicular skeletal muscle mass index; BMI, body mass index; WC, waist circumference; SCr, serum creatinine; PA\_mod, moderate physical activity; PA\_vig, vigorous physical activity; Smk\_ex, ex-smokers; Smk\_cur, current smokers; Alc\_mod, moderate alcohol consumption; Alc\_heavy, heavy alcohol consumption