

Table S1. Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) codes for in- and excluded medications.

Opioid drugs	ATC	Weak or strong classification
Included medications		
Morphine	N02AA01	Strong
Oxycodone	N02AA05	Strong
Oxycodone/Naloxone	N02AA55	Strong
Ketobemidone	N02AB01	Strong
Fentanyl	N02AB03	Strong
Dextrorpropoxyfen	N02AC04	Weak
Buprenorphine	N02AE01	Strong
Morphine/antispasmodic	N02AG01	Strong
Ketobemidone/antispasmodic	N02AG02	Strong
Codeine/paracetamol	N02AJ06	Weak
Codeine/ibuprofene	N02AJ08	Weak
Codeine other comb	N02AJ09	Weak
Tramadol	N02AX02	Weak
Tapentadol	N02AX06	Strong
Excluded medications		
Hydromorphone	N02AA03	Strong
Dextrorpropoxyfen comb	N02AC54	Weak
Buprenorphine	N02BC01	Strong
Methadone	N02BC02	Strong
Buprenorphine comb	N02BC51	Strong