

Figure S1. Potted tubular monolith fiber: **(a)** prior to sealing foam-like support structure; **(b)** after sealing support structure.

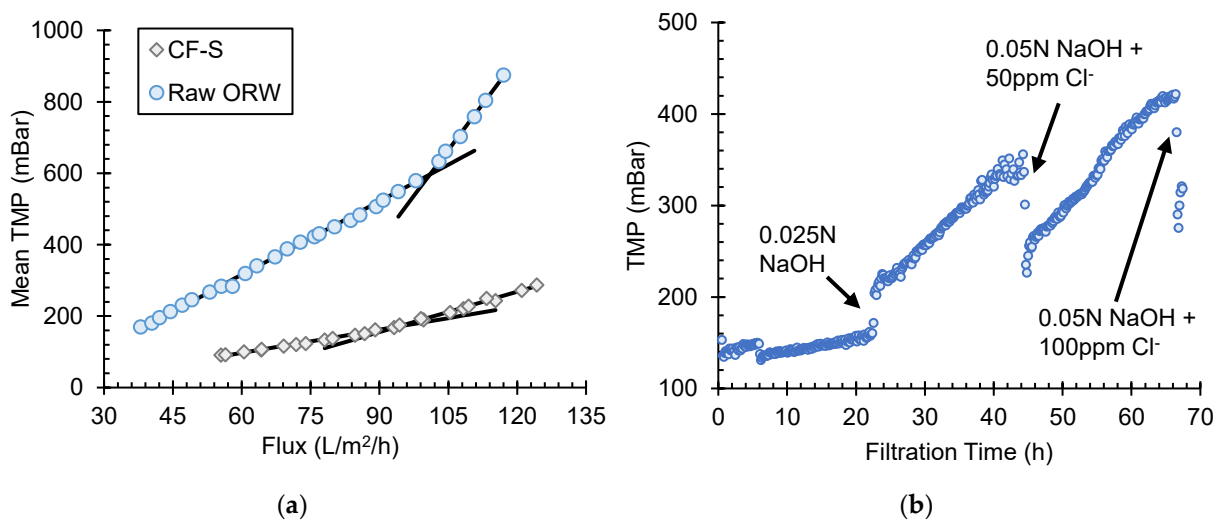


Figure S2. Preliminary testing: **(a)** critical flux determination; **(b)** CEB optimization.

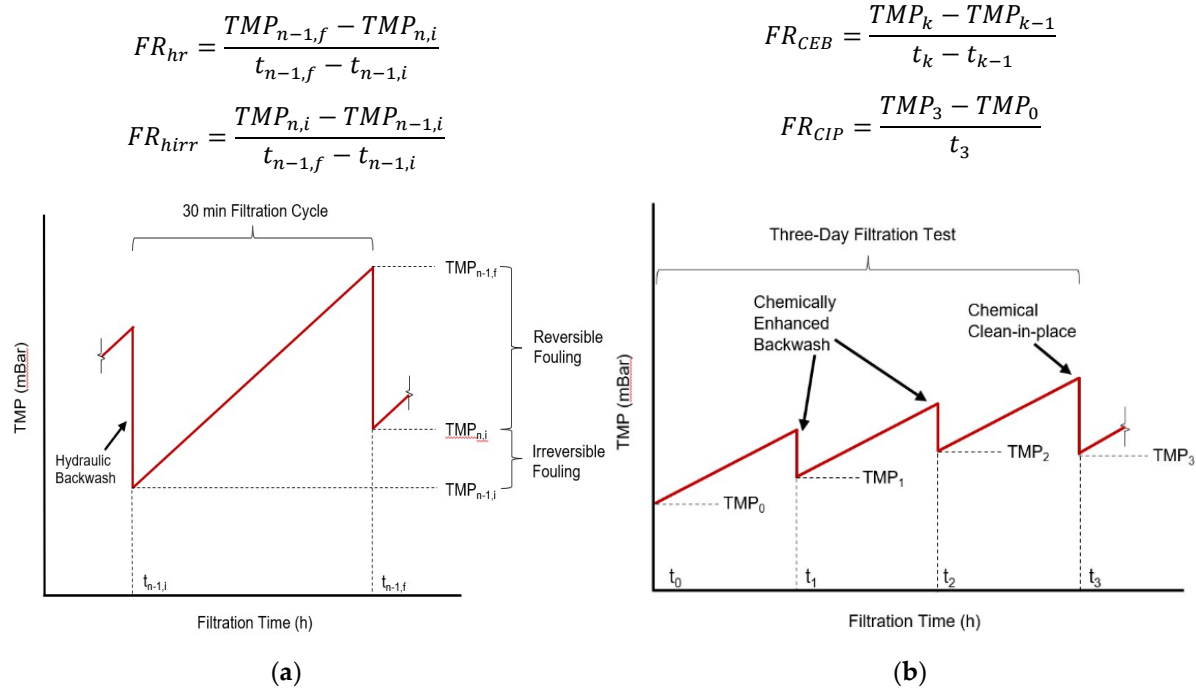


Figure S3. Fouling rate computation: (a) individual filtration cycle reversible and irreversible fouling rate; (b) chemically irreversible fouling rates.

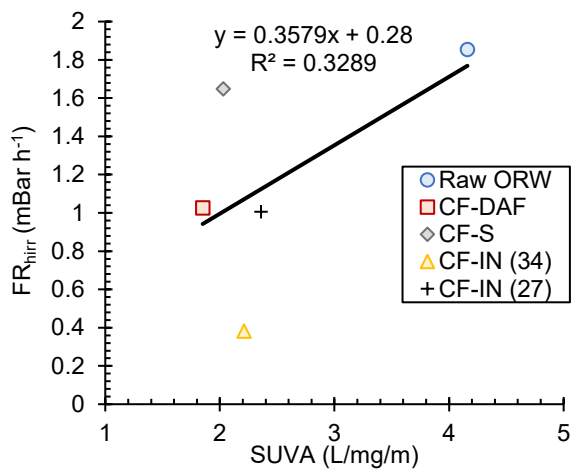


Figure S4. Relationship between FR_{hirr} and SUVA.

Table S1. TMC membrane fouling rates.

Parameter	Raw ORW	CF-DAF	CF-S	CF-IN (34 mg L ⁻¹)		CF-IN (27 mg L ⁻¹)	
	Winter	Winter	Winter	Winter	Summer	Winter	Summer
FR _{hr} (mBar h ⁻¹)	35.1 ± 1.12	9.77 ± 0.50	8.50 ± 0.44	12.5 ± 1.0	11.7 ± 0.51	9.23 ± 0.53	16.8 ± 0.82
FR _{hirr} (mBar h ⁻¹)	1.85 ± 0.51	1.03 ± 0.38	1.65 ± 0.43	0.46 ± 0.27	0.28 ± 0.43	1.0 ± 0.59	0.25 ± 0.41
FR _{TOT} (mBar h ⁻¹)	37 ± 1.15	10.8 ± 0.61	10.2 ± 0.55	13 ± 1.02	11.9 ± 0.56	10.2 ± 0.71	17.1 ± 0.84
FR _{CEB} (mBar h ⁻¹)	0.474	0.615	0.481	0.014	0.256	0.516	0.132
FR _{CIP} (mBar h ⁻¹)	0.880	0.815	0.420	0.027	0.190	0.683	0.119