

Supplementary Figure S1. Translated version of the study questionnaire

Questions	Answers
Year of birth of the respondent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numeric
Sex of the respondent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female
Place of residence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Please declare
M1. Do you currently work for profit (full-time, in your own company or farm, or do you undertake commissioned work)?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, part-time • Yes, full time • Yes, casual • Not
M4. What is your education? Please provide the highest level of education achieved by you.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete primary or no school education • Primary • Junior high school • Basic Vocational (also SPR) • Secondary general education without the matura exam • Secondary general education with high school diploma • Secondary vocational without high school diploma • Secondary vocational with high school diploma (technical high school, vocational or technical high school) • Post-secondary or post-secondary • Higher with the title of engineer, bachelor, certified economist • Higher with a master's degree, doctor or equivalent • Higher with a doctoral degree or higher
M5. How many people, including yourself, does your household consist of?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numeric
M6. How many adults, i.e. those aged 18 or over, make up your household? Please include yourself as well.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Numeric
9. If the elections to the Sejm and Senate were held next Sunday, would you take part in them?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would definitely take part in them • I don't know if I would take part in them • I certainly would not take part in them • Refusal to answer

10. Which party of the party would you vote for in the parliamentary elections?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (wraz z Solidarną Polską i Porozumieniem) • Koalicja Obywatelska (Platforma Obywatelska, Nowoczesna, Inicjatywa Polska, Zieloni) • Lewica (Nowa Lewica (dawniej SLD), Wiosna, Lewica Razem) • Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość (KORWiN, Ruch Narodowy, Braun) • Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe - Koalicja Polska (Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe, UED) • Polska 2050 Szymona Hołowni • Kukiz '15 • other party • It's hard to say, I don't know yet, I hesitate • Refusal to answer
24. Are you personally afraid of coronavirus infection?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am afraid • Yes, I'm a little scared • No, I'm not afraid • No, I'm not afraid at all • Hard to say • Refusal to answer
25. Would you like to get vaccinated against COVID-19?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Definitely yes • Probably yes • Probably not • Definitely not • I am already vaccinated • Hard to say • Refusal to answer
26. Why would you not want to be vaccinated against COVID-19?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am concerned about the side effects of the COVID-19 vaccine • I am concerned that the COVID-19 vaccine will not be effective • I avoid vaccinations at all • I have already had COVID-19 • I believe that COVID-19 is not a serious disease • Other reasons
27. For what other reasons would you not want to be vaccinated against COVID-19?	Text

<p>M7. Do you take part in religious practices such as: masses, services or religious meetings?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, usually a couple of times a week • Yes, once a week • Yes, approximately once or twice a month • Yes, several times a year • I do not participate in them at all • Refusal to answer
<p>M10. Do you use the Internet (websites, e-mail, instant messaging, etc.) at least once a week?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Refusal to answer