

to follow up described and explored?								
10. Were strategies to address incomplete follow up utilized?	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
11. Was appropriate statistical analysis used?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Risk of bias	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Moderate	Low	Moderate

NA: not applicable

Supplement Table S1b. Quality of cross-sectional studies included in this systematic review.

	Hosokawa et al. [9]	Taubman et al. [10]	Siegel et al. [11]
1. Were the criteria for inclusion in the sample clearly defined?	Yes	Yes	Yes
2. Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail?	Yes	Yes	Yes
3. Was the exposure measured in a valid and reliable way?	Yes	NA	Yes
4. Were objective, standard criteria used for measurement of the condition?	Yes	Yes	Yes
5. Were confounding factors identified?	Yes	NA	Yes
6. Were strategies to deal with confounding factors stated?	Yes	NA	Yes
7. Were the outcomes measured in a valid and reliable way?	Yes	Yes	Yes
8. Was appropriate statistical analysis used?	Yes	Yes	Yes
Risk of bias	Low	Moderate	Low

NA: not applicable

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