



- 1 Article
- 2 Increasing the Magnesium Concentration in Various
- **3** Dialysate Solutions Differentially Modulates
- 4 Oxidative Stress in a Human Monocyte Cell Line
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- 21 **Supplementary Materials:** The following are available online at www.mdpi.com/xxx/s1, supplementary figures:
- 22 Figure S1; Figure S2; Figure S3.





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**Figure S1.** Intracellular reactive oxygen species (ROS) production under basal conditions (control) and in response to indoxyl sulfate (IS; 256  $\mu$ g/mL) in human THP-1 monocytes cultured in a control solution ((**A**) Hank's medium) or various dialysis fluids ((B) ADF (acetate 3 mM), (C) ACDF (citrate 0.3 mM + acetate 0.8 mM), and (D) CDF (citrate 1 mM). Each point represents the mean ± standard deviation (SD) of 8–10 independent experiments. ROS were measured at different times (30, 60, 90,

120, 150, and 180 min), and each value is the mean of duplicate assays. \* p < 0.05 and \*\* p < 0.01 vs. the value in the basal conditions.



**Figure S2.** Intracellular reactive oxygen species (ROS) production in (A) basal conditions (control) and (B) in response of indoxyl sulfate (IS;  $256 \ \mu g/mL$ ) in human THP-1 monocytes cultured in Hank's medium (control solution) with standard Mg (0.5 mM, control) or with high Mg concentrations (1, 1.25, and 2 mM). Each point represents the mean  $\pm$  SD of 8–10 independent experiments. ROS were measured at different times (30, 60, 90, 120, 150, and 180 min), and each value is the mean of duplicate assays.





**Figure S3.** Intracellular reactive oxygen species (ROS) production under basal conditions (control) and in response of indoxyl sulfate (IS; 256  $\mu$ g/mL) in human THP-1 monocytes cultured in (A) ADF

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(acetate 3 mM), (B) ACDF (citrate 0.3 mM + acetate 0.8 mM), and (C) CDF (citrate 1 mM) dialysates with standard Mg (0.5 mM, control) or with high Mg concentrations (1, 1.25, and 2 mM). Each point represents the mean ± SD of 8–10 independent experiments. ROS were measured at different times (30, 60, 90, 120, 150, and 180 min), and each value is the mean of duplicate assays.

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