



**Figure S1.** Growth progress of Co-treated *V. faba* plants in DF soil mix after one (A), two (B) and three (C) weeks after sowing.

**Table S1.** Morphometric characteristics (A), Pearson correlation matrix between plant morphological traits and soil chemistry-based indices Zs and RI (B) and eigenvalues, variance explained (%) and correlations between the principal components and the original variables (C) obtained from Co-untreated *V. faba* plants grown in soils of different pollution levels.

(A)

Soil sample	Plant height, cm	Dry weight, g	Leaf number per plant	Zs	RI
Control	27.5 ± 0.9	5.3 ± 0.3	3.8 ± 0.3	-	3.58
DF1	19.4 ± 1.5 <sup>c</sup>	3.0 ± 0.3 <sup>c</sup>	2.7 ± 0.2 <sup>b</sup>	26	11.49
DF2	20.3 ± 0.9 <sup>c</sup>	3.0 ± 0.3 <sup>c</sup>	2.8 ± 0.1 <sup>b</sup>	30	11.13
DF3	21.8 ± 1.6 <sup>b</sup>	3.2 ± 0.3 <sup>c</sup>	2.8 ± 0.2 <sup>b</sup>	37	79.58
DF4	22.1 ± 1.2 <sup>c</sup>	3.6 ± 0.3 <sup>c</sup>	3.0 ± 0.2 <sup>a</sup>	17	9.36
DF5	24.3 ± 2.0	3.2 ± 0.3 <sup>c</sup>	3.5 ± 0.2	65	13.88
DF6	23.0 ± 1.0 <sup>c</sup>	3.9 ± 0.3 <sup>c</sup>	3.1 ± 0.1 <sup>a</sup>	104	128.74
DF7	21.7 ± 1.7 <sup>b</sup>	3.5 ± 0.3 <sup>c</sup>	2.9 ± 0.2 <sup>a</sup>	83	83.16
DF8	20.1 ± 2.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.3 ± 0.4 <sup>c</sup>	3.1 ± 0.2	67	13.94
Average of DFs	21.6 ± 0.5 <sup>c</sup>	3.3 ± 0.2 <sup>c</sup>	3.0 ± 0.2 <sup>a</sup>	53.6 ± 2.1	43.9 ± 2.6

(B)

	Plant height, cm	Dry weight, g	Leaf number per plant	Zs	RI
Plant height, cm	1				
Dry weight, g	<b>0.8527</b>	1			
Leaf number per plant	<b>0.9302</b>	<b>0.7953</b>	1		
Zs	-0.1842	-0.2817	-0.1147	1	
RI	-0.0205	-0.0269	-0.1952	<b>0.7245</b>	1

(C)

	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	PC 4	PC 5	
Eigenvalue	2.8	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.01	0.2-0.39 weak corr
Variance, %	56.6	32.5	8.2	2.6	0.2	0.4-0.69 moderate corr.
Plant height, cm	0.5601	0.2040	0.0149	-0.5705	-0.5646	0.7-0.89 strong corr.
Dry weight, g	0.5414	0.1450	-0.4248	0.6993	-0.1284	0.9-1.0 very strong corr.
Leaf number / plant	0.5535	0.1500	0.4773	-0.0477	0.6642	
Zs	-0.2410	<b>0.6540</b>	0.5514	0.3279	-0.3193	

RI	-0.1690	<b>0.6980</b>	-0.5363	-0.2751	0.3488
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DF1-8 – soil samples from territory of former drill factory; Zs – index of the total soil contamination, that accounts only for elements exceeding background level; RI – potential ecological risk index, consisting of the sum of potential ecological risk indices for all detected potentially harmful elements; <sup>a,b,c</sup>represent significant differences (<sup>a</sup> $P < 0.05$ ; <sup>b</sup> $P < 0.01$ ; <sup>c</sup> $P < 0.001$ ) between the control and soil collected from different DF sites. Statistically significant ( $P < 0.05$ ) correlation coefficients are presented in bold.

**Table S2.** Frequency of morphoses (A), Pearson correlation matrix between different groups of morphoses and soil chemistry-based indices Zs and RI (B) and eigenvalues, variance explained (%) and correlations between the principal components and the original variables (C) obtained from Co-treated and untreated *V. faba* plants grown in soils of different pollution levels

(A)

Soil sample	n	Germination, %	Frequency of morphoses, %		
			NG	LG	Y
C	30	100	53 ± 9	40 ± 9	7 ± 5
DF1	26	90 <sup>a</sup>	22 ± 8 <sup>c</sup>	44 ± 10	33 ± 9 <sup>c</sup>
DF4	28	93	29 ± 9 <sup>c</sup>	64 ± 9 <sup>c</sup>	7 ± 5
DF6	45	90 <sup>b</sup>	4 ± 3 <sup>c</sup>	56 ± 7 <sup>c</sup>	40 ± 7 <sup>c</sup>
DF7	25	83 <sup>c</sup>	20 ± 8 <sup>c</sup>	44 ± 10	36 ± 10 <sup>c</sup>
DF8	19	95	11 ± 7 <sup>c</sup>	68 ± 11 <sup>c</sup>	21 ± 10 <sup>c</sup>

(B)

	RI	Zs	Germination, %	NG, %	LG, %	Y, %
RI	1					
Zs	<b>0.8706</b>	1				
Germination, %	-0.6200	-0.6397	1			
NG, %	-0.6100	<b>-0.8520</b>	0.5777	1		
LG, %	-0.0620	0.2416	0.1427	-0.5334	1	
Y, %	<b>0.7590</b>	<b>0.7970</b>	<b>-0.7861</b>	<b>-0.7349</b>	-0.1816	1

(C)

	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	PC 4	PC 5	
Eigenvalue	3.9	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2-0.39 weak corr.
Variance, %	65.3	23.0	7.1	3.7	0.9	0.4-0.69 moderate corr.
RI	<b>0.4400</b>	-0.1428	0.6297	-0.3678	-0.5043	<b>0.7-0.89 strong corr.</b>
Zs	<b>0.4798</b>	0.1221	0.3138	-0.0452	0.8089	
Germination, %	-0.4068	0.2572	0.6611	0.5752	-0.0218	
NG, %	-0.4400	-0.3757	0.1929	-0.3565	0.2232	
LG, %	<b>0.0621</b>	<b>0.8379</b>	-0.0961	-0.2256	-0.1386	
Y, %	<b>0.4617</b>	-0.2350	-0.1469	0.5950	-0.1480	

n – number of tested plants; Phenotypes of morphoses: C – Co-untreated (control) plants, NG – normal green, LG – light green, Y – yellow Co-treated plants; <sup>a,b,c</sup>represent significant differences (<sup>a</sup> $P < 0.05$ ; <sup>b</sup> $P < 0.01$ ; <sup>c</sup> $P < 0.001$ ) between the control and soil collected from different DF sites. Statistically significant ( $P < 0.05$ ) correlation coefficients are presented in bold.

**Table S3.** The content of biochemical nonenzymatic stress markers (A), frequencies of SOD isozyme profiles (B) and concentrations of photosynthetic pigments (C) observed in Co-treated (NG, LG and Y) and untreated *Vicia faba* plants grown in control and polluted (DF mix) soils. (D) Pearson correlation matrix for all tested biochemical parameters and (E) eigenvalues, variance explained (%) and correlations between the principal components and the original biochemical variables obtained from Co-treated and untreated *V. faba* plants from soils of different pollution status.

(A)

Soil-phenotype	Group I		Group II			
	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , µM/g FW	MDA, nmol/g FW	Free proline, µg/g FW	Ascorbic acid, mg/g FW	Polyphenols, µg/g FW	Flavonoids, µg/g FW
C-C	5.73 ± 0.63	18.40 ± 3.56	44.40 ± 3.74	0.97 ± 0.11	63.9 ± 9.7	328.3 ± 14.3
C-NG	9.80 ± 0.80	13.41 ± 0.92 <sup>1</sup>	58.40 ± 8.80	1.55 ± 0.14	182.6 ± 25.8 <sup>1</sup>	489.5 ± 24.4 <sup>1</sup>
C-LG	6.50 ± 0.80	14.41 ± 2.31	76.10 ± 9.00	1.60 ± 0.19	171.2 ± 23.8 <sup>1</sup>	374.6 ± 26.9
C-Y	8.10 ± 3.20	14.87 ± 2.91	47.90 ± 2.80	1.34 ± 0.11	135.5 ± 9.8 <sup>1</sup>	242.6 ± 5.2 <sup>1</sup>
DF-C	5.78 ± 0.81	17.96 ± 3.88	26.85 ± 1.23 <sup>a</sup>	1.10 ± 0.13	68.5 ± 16.2	361.7 ± 3.9
DF-NG	11.80 ± 1.20	13.03 ± 1.03 <sup>2</sup>	31.10 ± 4.50 <sup>a</sup>	1.35 ± 0.13	156.5 ± 42.7	375.4 ± 14.3 <sup>a</sup>
DF-LG	4.80 ± 2.00	11.55 ± 1.92 <sup>1</sup>	37.90 ± 3.10 <sup>1a</sup>	0.98 ± 0.07 <sup>a</sup>	138.3 ± 50.5	352.5 ± 73.4
DF-Y	2.30 ± 1.10	10.66 ± 1.03 <sup>2</sup>	42.10 ± 5.60 <sup>1</sup>	0.94 ± 0.05 <sup>b</sup>	111.5 ± 29.9	295.3 ± 2.4 <sup>1a</sup>

(B)

Soil-phenotype	Types of SOD isozyme profiles				Diversity of SOD profiles		
	I	II	III	Other	I	II	III
C-C	0.33 ± 0.01	0.19 ± 0.01	0.48 ± 0.02	0			
C-NG	0.44 ± 0.02	0.11 ± 0.01 <sup>1</sup>	0.33 ± 0.02 <sup>1</sup>	0.12 ± 0.01			
C-LG	0.58 ± 0.02 <sup>3</sup>	0.25 ± 0.02	0.17 ± 0.01 <sup>3</sup>	0			
C-Y	0.29 ± 0.01	0.29 ± 0.02 <sup>1</sup>	0.42 ± 0.02	0			
DF-C	0.47 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	0.16 ± 0.01	0.37 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0			
DF-NG	0.38 ± 0.02	0.24 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.38 ± 0.02	0	a		
DF-LG	0.25 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>	0.42 ± 0.02 <sup>3a</sup>	0.33 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>	0	b		
DF-Y	0.39 ± 0.01 <sup>a</sup>	0.22 ± 0.01 <sup>1</sup>	0.39 ± 0.01	0	c		

(C)

Soil-phenotype	Photosynthetic pigments, mg/g FW				Pigment ratio	
	Chl a	Chl b	Chl(a+b)	Car	Chl a/b	Chl(a+b)/Car
C-C	1.10 ± 0.05	0.36 ± 0.01	1.46 ± 0.06	0.25 ± 0.01	3.27 ± 0.08	5.69 ± 0.07
C-NG	1.08 ± 0.09	0.38 ± 0.04	1.46 ± 0.13	0.27 ± 0.02	2.97 ± 0.16	5.39 ± 0.11
C-LG	0.42 ± 0.05 <sup>1</sup>	0.09 ± 0.01 <sup>1</sup>	0.51 ± 0.06 <sup>1</sup>	0.13 ± 0.01 <sup>1</sup>	4.98 ± 0.30 <sup>2</sup>	3.71 ± 0.28 <sup>2</sup>
C-Y	0.06 ± 0.01 <sup>3</sup>	0.02 ± 0.01 <sup>3</sup>	0.08 ± 0.01 <sup>3</sup>	0.05 ± 0.01 <sup>2</sup>	3.96 ± 0.66	1.65 ± 0.19 <sup>3</sup>
DF-C	1.12 ± 0.03	0.33 ± 0.02	1.45 ± 0.06	0.26 ± 0.01	3.30 ± 0.15	5.53 ± 0.04
DF-NG	1.13 ± 0.02	0.36 ± 0.02	1.49 ± 0.04	0.28 ± 0.01	3.24 ± 0.14	5.37 ± 0.06
DF-LG	0.54 ± 0.06 <sup>1</sup>	0.11 ± 0.01 <sup>2</sup>	0.65 ± 0.05 <sup>1</sup>	0.16 ± 0.01 <sup>1</sup>	5.11 ± 0.29 <sup>2</sup>	4.09 ± 0.26 <sup>2</sup>
DF-Y	0.11 ± 0.02 <sup>3</sup>	0.02 ± 0.01 <sup>3</sup>	0.13 ± 0.02 <sup>3</sup>	0.07 ± 0.01 <sup>3</sup>	5.45 ± 0.67 <sup>2</sup>	1.88 ± 0.16 <sup>3</sup>

Phenotypes of morphoses: C – Co-untreated (control) plants, NG – normal green, LG – light green, Y – yellow Co-treated plants. Soil types: C – control soil, DF – drill factory soil mix. MDA – malondialdehyde, Chl – chlorophyll, Car – carotenoids, SOD – superoxide dismutase, FW – fresh weight. Significance level: <sup>a</sup>P<0.05, <sup>b</sup>P<0.01 compared with the respective phenotypic group from control (C) soil; <sup>1</sup>P<0.05, <sup>2</sup>P<0.01, <sup>3</sup>P<0.001 compared with Co-untreated plants, grown in the same soil variant.

(D)

	Chl a	Chl b	Chl a+b	Chl a/b	Chl r	Car	Free Pro	Ascorb ic acid	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	SOD profile type I	SOD profile type II	SOD profile type III	SOD other types	Polyphe nols	Flavon oids	MDA
Chl a	1															
Chl b	0.9851	1														0.2-0.39 weak corr
Chl a+b	0.9991	0.9914	1													0.4-0.69 moderate corr.
Chl a/b	-0.7938	-0.8643	-0.8141	1												0.7-0.89 strong corr.
Chl/Car	0.9794	0.9384	0.9716	-0.6984	1											0.9-1.0 very strong corr.
Car	0.9968	0.9812	0.9955	-0.7728	0.9793	1										
Free Pro	-0.3223	-0.2957	-0.3197	0.2552	-0.2228	-0.3027	1									
Ascorbic acid	0.0531	0.1197	0.0682	-0.2540	0.0607	0.0912	<b>0.6704</b>	1								
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	0.4799	0.5524	0.4968	<b>-0.6991</b>	0.4084	0.5052	0.0343	<b>0.6823</b>	1							
SOD profile type I	0.1633	0.1598	0.1651	-0.0299	0.1993	0.1796	0.5149	0.5785	0.0794	1						
SOD profile type II	-0.5215	-0.6162	-0.5487	0.6364	-0.4244	-0.5030	-0.0831	-0.2807	-0.2622	-0.5505	1					
SOD profile type III	0.1518	0.2083	0.1665	<b>-0.4030</b>	0.0273	0.0977	-0.6462	-0.6084	-0.0289	<b>-0.6939</b>	-0.1255	1				
SOD other types	0.3355	0.4368	0.3599	<b>-0.4321</b>	0.3021	0.3667	0.3288	0.4867	0.3997	0.1863	-0.5357	-0.1325	1			
Polyphenols	-0.1811	-0.1318	-0.1735	0.1286	-0.1568	-0.1130	0.5722	<b>0.7797</b>	0.5249	0.2278	0.1255	-0.6272	0.4928	1		
Flavonoids	0.6601	0.6715	0.6632	-0.4103	<b>0.6907</b>	<b>0.7055</b>	0.2408	0.4803	0.4355	0.4532	-0.4643	-0.4380	<b>0.7740</b>	0.4589	1	
MDA	0.4900	0.4757	0.4910	-0.6157	0.4919	0.4294	-0.0924	-0.0299	0.0949	0.1770	-0.4214	0.2951	-0.1280	-0.6115	-0.0501	1

Statistically significant ( $P < 0.05$ ) correlation coefficients are presented in bold.

(E)

	PC 1	PC 2	PC 3	PC 4	PC 5	PC 6	PC 7
Eigenvalue	7.4	4.2	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1
Variance, %	46.4	26.1	10.0	7.7	5.9	3.0	0.9
Chl a	0.3523	-0.0929	0.0072	0.1690	0.0783	0.0182	0.1171
Chl b	0.3612	-0.0730	0.0439	0.0526	-0.0105	-0.0319	0.1374
Chl a+b	0.3555	-0.0894	0.0132	0.1402	0.0562	0.0015	0.1061
Chl a/b	-0.3215	0.0851	-0.0923	0.3836	-0.0376	-0.0188	0.2143
Chl/Car	0.3379	-0.0662	-0.0411	0.2708	0.1430	0.2026	0.1268
Car	0.3524	-0.0649	0.0367	0.2034	0.0818	-0.0060	0.0973
free Pro	-0.0566	<b>0.3930</b>	-0.2464	-0.1477	-0.0378	0.5724	0.5925
Ascorbic acid	0.1018	<b>0.4217</b>	0.0052	-0.3112	0.2445	-0.0426	-0.1578
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	<b>0.2230</b>	<b>0.1640</b>	0.3656	-0.3447	0.3794	-0.2007	0.1135
Polyphenols	-0.0098	<b>0.4353</b>	0.3509	0.0042	0.0902	-0.0470	0.1154
Flavonoids	<b>0.2707</b>	<b>0.2540</b>	0.0675	0.3233	-0.2113	0.1029	-0.1513
MDA	0.1802	-0.1974	-0.4349	-0.3323	0.2515	0.4086	-0.3448
SOD profile type I	0.1032	<b>0.2904</b>	-0.5428	0.0647	0.0406	-0.4315	-0.0160
SOD profile type II	<b>-0.2453</b>	-0.0505	0.3025	0.2982	0.4670	0.3876	-0.2296
SOD profile type III	0.0318	<b>-0.4008</b>	0.2167	-0.3647	-0.2590	0.0173	0.3662
SOD profile type Other	0.1904	0.2503	0.2049	-0.0924	-0.5951	0.2666	-0.3920

**Table S4.** Full list of polymorphic transcript-derived fragments (TDFs) observed in Co-treated and untreated *V. faba* plants after one month of growth in control soil and polluted soil mix from the territory of the former drill factory (DF).

TDF num- ber	TDF length, nt	Intensity of polymorphic TDF bands								Homologs in plants	Sequen-ce homolo- gy, %	E value	Accession number				
		Control (C) soil				Drill factory (DF) soil											
		C	NG	LG	Y	C	NG	LG	Y								
										<i>Pisum sativum</i> gene for plastocyanin	98	$8 \times 10^{-123}$	X16082.1				
N1	380	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> plastocyanin (LOC11426844)	89	$4 \times 10^{-88}$	XM_003603795.3				
										<i>Glycine max</i> plastocyanin (LOC100306554)	74.3	$3 \times 10^{-34}$	M_001249724.3				
										PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> eukaryotic aspartyl protease family protein, mRNA	87.15	$8 \times 10^{-118}$	XM_003612194.3				
N2	540	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> aspartyl protease family protein 1-like (LOC101514975)	80.73	$2 \times 10^{-92}$	XM_004512119.2				
										PREDICTED: <i>Glycine soja</i> aspartyl protease family protein 1-like (LOC114419518)	79.17	$1 \times 10^{-76}$	XM_028385203.1				
										<u><i>Medicago truncatula</i> carboxy-terminal region</u> <u>remorin mRNA</u>	96	$2 \times 10^{-09}$	XM_013589416.1				
N4	350	1	1↓	1	1↓	0	0	0	0	PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> remorin-like (LOC101514413), mRNA	64	$1 \times 10^{-05}$	XM_004510749.2				
N5	300	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1↓	<i>Lupinus luteus</i> ABA-activated 1 protein	81.48	$6 \times 10^{-09}$	KM281724.1				
N10	360	1	0	1↓	1	0	0	1↓	1	<i>Lupinus angustifolius</i> cultivar Tanjil chromosome LG-12	86.67	$2 \times 10^{-04}$	CP023124.1				
										PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> cell division control protein 2 homolog 2 (LOC25493338)	87.15	$2 \times 10^{-52}$	XM_013601820.2				
N13	300	1	1↓↓	1	1↓	1	0	0	0	PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> cell division control protein 2 homolog 2 (LOC101505571), mRNA	77.24	$4 \times 10^{-16}$	XM_004504677.3				
										PREDICTED: <i>Arachis hypogaea</i> cell division control protein 2 homolog (LOC112792320)	77.24	$4 \times 10^{-16}$	XM_020378939.1				
										<i>Medicago sativa</i> CDC2 kinase	90	$2 \times 10^{-58}$	X70707.1				
N15	270	1	1	1↓	1	1↓	0	0	1↓	<u><i>Medicago truncatula</i> cyclin-dependent kinase</u> <u>mRNA</u>	89.39	$8 \times 10^{-57}$	XM_013601820.2				
										PREDICTED: <i>Arachis hypogaea</i> cell division control protein 2 homolog (LOC112792320)	74.46	$7 \times 10^{-20}$	XM_025835510.2				
										<i>Vicia faba</i> plastid, complete genome	100	$8 \times 10^{-148}$	KF042344.1				
N16	380	1	1	0	1↓	1	1	0	0	<i>Vicia villosa</i> chloroplast NADH dehydrogenase subunit 4-like	98.98	$2 \times 10^{-143}$	KT457043.1				
										<i>Medicago sativa</i> chloroplast NADH dehydrogenase subunit 4-like	97.28	$6 \times 10^{-137}$	KT457032.1				
										<i>Vicia faba</i> plastid, complete genome	97.95	$2 \times 10^{-137}$	KF042344.1				
N17	370	0	0	0	0	1	1	1↓	1↓	<i>Vicia villosa</i> chloroplast NADH dehydrogenase subunit 4-like	96.92	$4 \times 10^{-133}$	KT457043.1				
										<u><i>Medicago sativa</i> chloroplast NADH</u> <u>dehydrogenase subunit 4-like</u>	95.55	$1 \times 10^{-127}$	KJ850238.1				
										<i>Lupinus angustifolius</i> cultivar Tanjil chromosome LG-04	77.59	0.44	CP023116.1				
N18	200	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	<i>Gossypium raimondii</i> isolate D5-4 chromosome D5_05	82.86	0.44	CP032557.1				
										<i>Medicago truncatula</i> 40S ribosomal protein S20-2	81.32	$2 \times 10^{-36}$	XM_003625168.3				
N20	400	1	1↓↓	1↓	1↓	1	1	1	1↓	PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> 40S ribosomal protein S20-2-like (LOC101509579)	76.85	$7 \times 10^{-29}$	XM_004493111.2				
										PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> 40S ribosomal protein S20-2 (LOC25484890)	81.25	$4 \times 10^{-26}$	XM_013613903.2				
										<i>Medicago truncatula</i> zinc finger protein, GH1							
N21	380	1↓	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	protein, hydroxyproline-rich glycoprotein, and bHLH TF	83.05	$2 \times 10^{-05}$	EU306659.1				
										PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> DNA-directed RNA polymerase V subunit 5A (LOC11419143)	72.37	$7 \times 10^{-35}$	XM_003624985.3				
N22	400	1↓	1↓	1	0	1↓	0	0	0	PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> DNA-directed RNA polymerase V subunit 5A-like (LOC101509909)	68.16	$3 \times 10^{-20}$	XM_004493361.3				
										PREDICTED: <i>Cajanus cajan</i> DNA-directed RNA polymerase V subunit 5A (LOC109815637)	92.5	$1 \times 10^{-05}$	XM_020380398.1				

											PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> photosystem I chlorophyll a/b-binding protein 6, chloroplastic (LOC101494214)	82.9	$1 \times 10^{-89}$	XM_004488043.3
N26	450	1 ↓	0	1	0	1 ↓	0	1 ↓	0	PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> photosystem I chlorophyll a/b-binding protein 6, chloroplastic (LOC11440680)	82.33	$5 \times 10^{-75}$	XM_003595293.3	
										PREDICTED: <i>Glycine soja</i> photosystem I chlorophyll a/b-binding protein 6, chloroplastic-like (LOC114425589)	82.31	$4 \times 10^{-26}$	XM_028392529.1	
N29	220	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1	0	0	0	0	<i>Pisum sativum</i> ultraviolet-B-repressible protein <i>Chionochloa rigida</i> subsp. <i>amara</i> <i>PsbM</i> ( <i>psbM</i> ) gene	81.03	$2 \times 10^{-19}$	AY065654.1	
										PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> elongation factor Tu, chloroplastic (LOC11412641), mRNA	77.91	0.001	XM_003601112.3	
N32	250	1	0	0	0	1 ↓	0	0	0	PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> elongation factor Tu, chloroplastic (LOC101508466)	77.91	0.001	XM_004501812.3	
										<i>Pisum sativum</i> DEAD box RNA helicase	90.34	$1 \times 10^{-55}$	AY167671.1	
N33	240	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> eukaryotic initiation factor 4A-15 (LOC25494213)	70.13	$3 \times 10^{-12}$	XM_013603006.2	
										PREDICTED: <i>Papaver somniferum</i> kelch repeat-containing protein At3g27220-like (LOC11302770)	100	2.0	XM_026551713.1	
N35	440	1	1	1	1	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> kunitz trypsin inhibitor 2 (LOC11420195)	84.09	$1 \times 10^{-83}$	XM_003620121.3	
										PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> kunitz trypsin inhibitor 2-like (LOC101489822), mRNA	90.42	$8 \times 10^{-55}$	XM_004515002.3	
										PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein At1g71460, chloroplastic (LOC11420489)	82.20	$4 \times 10^{-78}$	XM_003604187.3	
N36	400	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1	1	1	PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein At1g71460, chloroplastic (LOC101513833)	84.05	$3 \times 10^{-85}$	XM_027335473.1	
										PREDICTED: <i>Vigna angularis</i> pentatricopeptide repeat-containing protein At1g71460, chloroplastic (LOC108328265)	79.43	$5 \times 10^{-57}$	XM_017562099.1	
										<i>Pisum sativum</i> PSI light-harvesting antenna chlorophyll a/b-binding protein (LhcA-P4) mRNA, complete cds	93.16	$2 \times 10^{-139}$	AF002248.3	
N37	500	1	1	1	1	0	0	1 ↓	0	PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> chlorophyll a-b binding protein P4, chloroplastic (LOC25490405)	86.23	$2 \times 10^{-101}$	XM_013603828.2	
										PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> chlorophyll a-b binding protein P4, chloroplastic (LOC101505314)	82.17	$1 \times 10^{-84}$	XM_004513844.3	
										<i>Pisum sativum</i> photosystem I chlorophyll a/b binding protein	91.44	$1 \times 10^{-94}$	EF208907.1	
N39	350	1	1	1	1	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> chlorophyll a-b binding protein P4, chloroplastic (LOC25490405)	85.38	$3 \times 10^{-72}$	XM_013603828.2	
										PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> chlorophyll a-b binding protein P4, chloroplastic (LOC101505314), mRNA	79.15	$2 \times 10^{-55}$	XM_004513844.3	
										PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> IQ domain-containing protein IQM1 (LOC25494220)	84.62	$7 \times 10^{-68}$	XM_013603017.2	
N40	350	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	PREDICTED: <i>Lupinus angustifolius</i> IQ domain-containing protein IQM1-like (LOC109356113)	83.33	0.019	XM_019599453.1	
										<i>Pisum sativum</i> PSI light-harvesting antenna chlorophyll a/b-binding protein (LhcA-P4)	91.44	$6 \times 10^{-65}$	AF002248.3	
N41	300	1	1 ↓	1 ↓	1	0	0	0	0	PREDICTED: <i>Medicago truncatula</i> chlorophyll a-b binding protein P4, chloroplastic (LOC25490405)	86.26	$3 \times 10^{-49}$	XM_013603828.2	
										PREDICTED: <i>Cicer arietinum</i> chlorophyll a-b binding protein P4, chloroplastic (LOC101505314)	87.5	$8 \times 10^{-51}$	XM_004513844.3	
										<i>Vicia faba</i> plastid, complete genome	97.14	0	KF042344.1	
N42	500	1	1	1	1	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i> chloroplast, complete genome	95.71	0	KJ850235.1	
										<i>Pisum sativum</i> subsp. <i>sativum</i> isolate WL1072 chloroplast, partial genome	95.09	0	MG917089.1	

Phenotypes of morphoses: C – Co-untreated (control) plants; NG – normal green, LG – light green, Y – yellow phenotypes of Co-treated plants. 0, 1 ↓ ↓ , 1 ↓ and 1 represents the intensity of and individual TDF band in ascending order.

**Table S5.** The size and number of loci obtained with functional CDDP primers used in the evaluation of Co- and soil-induced changes in the DNA sequence of *Vicia faba* plants after 1 month of exposure to the tested soils.

Primer	Number of analysed loci	Size range, bp	Polymorphic loci	
			number	%
WRKY-R1	14	500-220	6	42.9
Myb2	12	250-1500	3	25.0
ERF1	19	120-2300	9	47.4
KNOX3	15	210-2000	8	53.3
ABP1-1	18	180-1950	10	55.6
Total	78	120-2300	36	46.2
Average	15.6		7.2	44.8