

Table S1. Total Fatty acid composition (expressed as % of total fatty acid) of raw and grilled beef burger after 0,6 and 9 days of storage. C, Control samples (minced beef+ maltodextrin+ starter cultures); L1, minced beef+ starter cultures+87.5 mg of phenols / Kg of meat; L2, minced beef+ starter cultures+175 mg of phenols / Kg of meat.

	C12:0	C14:0	C14:1	C15:0	C15:1	C16:0	C16:1 <i>t</i> n7	C16:1 <i>n</i> 7
(% Total Fatty Acid)								
0 days								
Raw samples								
C	0.06±0.00 ^Y	2.66±0.19	1.03±0.17	0.35±0.05	0.17±0.03	24.60±0.74	6.39±0.86 ^X	0.42±0.04 ^X
L1	0.08±0.02	2.86±0.30	0.87±0.11	0.40±0.07	0.17±0.00	24.15±0.72	5.62±0.59 ^X	0.24±0.15 ^X
L2	0.06±0.01	2.57±0.13	0.98±0.22	0.35±0.03	0.18±0.01	23.86±1.99	5.88±1.26 ^X	0.37±0.05 ^X
6 days								
C	0.08±0.02	2.60±0.30	0.93±0.09	0.37±0.07	0.17±0.01	22.70±2.55	6.12±0.68 ^X	0.11±0.03 ^X
L1	0.08±0.02	2.89±0.43	1.14±0.18	0.40±0.10	0.19±0.01	25.85±0.50	6.96±0.85 ^X	0.26±0.19 ^X
L2	0.07±0.02	2.90±0.35	1.08±0.26	0.39±0.09	0.20±0.00 ^A	24.93±0.47	5.76±0.61 ^X	0.39±0.03 ^X
9 days								
Raw samples								
C	0.07±0.01	2.74±0.17	0.90±0.24	0.41±0.05	0.18±0.02 ^B	23.88±1.06	5.89±0.96 ^X	0.11±0.04 ^Y
L1	0.07±0.01	3.01±0.14	1.12±0.24	0.41±0.04	0.19±0.02 ^{AB}	26.21±1.12 ^a	6.63±1.05 ^X	0.38±0.02 ^Y
L2	0.07±0.01	2.68±0.15	1.14±0.29	0.36±0.06	0.19±0.02	24.22±1.75	6.95±1.34 ^X	0.36±0.05 ^Y
0 days								
Grilled samples								
C	0.09±0.00 ^X	2.84±0.15 ^{AB}	1.18±0.27	0.38±0.04	0.18±0.01	25.14±1.83	4.79±0.77 ^X	0.10±0.02 ^Y
L1	0.09±0.02	3.20±0.29 ^A	1.05±0.18	0.43±0.06	0.19±0.01	26.18±2.23	4.42±0.53 ^X	0.07±0.03 ^Y
L2	0.07±0.01	2.58±0.13 ^B	1.89±0.99	0.34±0.00	0.18±0.01	24.89±1.35	4.83±0.85 ^X	0.09±0.01 ^Y
6 days								
C	0.08±0.01	2.92±0.08	1.03±0.18	0.40±0.02	0.18±0.01	24.26±2.22	4.38±0.51 ^X	0.08±0.02 ^Y
L1	0.07±0.01	2.13±1.30	0.89±0.39	0.39±0.05	0.19±0.01	25.01±0.58	4.57±0.54 ^X	0.08±0.01 ^Y
L2	0.07±0.01	2.67±0.18	1.07±0.20	0.39±0.04	0.18±0.02	24.80±1.26	4.59±0.63 ^X	0.08±0.01 ^Y
9 days								
Grilled samples								
C	0.08±0.01	2.72±0.39 ^a	1.04±0.28	0.39±0.07	0.18±0.00	23.16±0.88	4.10±0.28 ^X	0.08±0.01 ^Y
L1	0.08±0.02	2.82±0.49 ^{ab}	1.11±0.13	0.39±0.08	0.19±0.01	25.15±0.67	4.66±0.47 ^X	0.09±0.01 ^Y
L2	0.08±0.01	2.96±0.04 ^a	1.00±0.25	0.41±0.04	0.20±0.02	25.04±1.73	4.27±0.65 ^X	0.09±0.03 ^Y
Factor								
							F value	
Form	0.71 ns	0.07 ns	1.85 ns	0.51 ns	2.79 ns	5.04 ns	3.16 ns	0.05 ns
St	0.05 ns	0.50 ns	1.83 ns	0.77 ns	1.02 ns	0.00 ns	0.99 ns	0.83 ns
Gr	2.51 ns	0.10 ns	2.47 ns	0.22 ns	0.00 ns	0.12 ns	0.76***	312.06**
Form*St	0.20 ns	1.00 ns	1.06 ns	0.22 ns	0.68 ns	0.93 ns	0.69 ns	0.78 ns

Form*Gr	0.17 ns	0.84 ns	1.77*	0.07 ns	0.21 ns	0.17 ns	4.10 ns	0.65 ns
St*Gr	1.52 ns	0.74 ns	3.47 ns	0.02 ns	0.42 ns	0.39 ns	2.10 ns	0.32 ns
Form*St*Gr	0.19 ns	1.29 ns	2.46 ns	0.52 ns	0.65 ns	1.67 ns	0.60 ns	0.43 ns

Results as reported like means \pm standard deviation. a–b indicates significant differences ($p < 0.05$) between the same sample during the shelf-life, A–C indicate significant differences ($p < 0.05$) between treatments, X–Y indicate significant differences (Tukey's test; $p \leq 0.05$) between raw and grilled samples. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$. Form, formulation; Gr, grilling; St, storage.

Form	0.12 ns	0.82 ns	0.24 ns	2.54 ns	2.28 ns	10.16 ns	1.12 ns	0.60 ns
St	0.17 ns	1.71 ns	0.05 ns	0.65 ns	0.22 ns	1.28 ns	0.88 ns	0.20 ns
Gr	0.12 ns	8.53***	0.09 ns	1.96 ns	0.05 ns	4.94 ns	0.86 ns	1.63 ns
Form*St	0.03 ns	0.07 ns	0.11 ns	0.61 ns	0.36 ns	0.64 ns	0.93 ns	0.78 ns
Form*Gr	0.01 ns	0.57 ns	0.22 ns	0.01 ns	3.08 ns	0.21 ns	0.89 ns	0.85 ns
St*Gr	0.11 ns	0.15 ns	0.04 ns	0.70 ns	0.81 ns	1.89 ns	1.11 ns	1.70 ns
Form*St*Gr	0.39 ns	0.26 ns	0.48 ns	0.76 ns	0.72 ns	3.32 ns	1.12 ns	1.66 ns

Results as reported like means± standard deviation. a-b indicates significant differences ($p < 0.05$) between the same sample during the shelf-life, A-C indicate significant differences ($p < 0.05$) between treatments, X-Y indicate significant differences (Tukey's test; $p \leq 0.05$) between raw and grilled samples. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$. Form, formulation; Gr, grilling; St, storage.

	C20:1	C20:2	C22:0	C20:5	C22:5	C22:6	
	(% Total Fatty Acid)						
	0 days						
Raw samples	C	0.24±0.00	0.29±0.03	0.14±0.01	0.29±0.09	0.35±0.05	0.07±0.01
	L1	0.22±0.02	0.32±0.05 ^a	0.17±0.05 ^a	0.38±0.20 ^a	0.28±0.05	0.07±0.02 ^a
	L2	0.24±0.02	0.32±0.10	0.18±0.08	0.49±0.32	0.36±0.05	0.11±0.06
	6 days						
	C	0.24±0.01	0.34±0.05 ^A	0.15±0.03	0.29±0.04	0.39±0.13	0.09±0.01
	L1	0.21±0.14	0.27±0.02 ^{b,B}	0.12±0.03 ^b	0.24±0.07 ^b	0.42±0.08	0.18±0.06 ^a
	L2	0.24±0.02	0.20±0.10 ^{AB}	0.15±0.04 ^Y	0.27±0.06	0.32±0.03 ^X	0.10±0.11
Grilled samples	9 days						
	C	0.24±0.02	0.42±0.11	0.15±0.01	0.28±0.10	0.35±0.05 ^X	0.07±0.02
	L1	0.19±0.12	0.28±0.02 ^{b,Y}	0.12±0.04 ^Y	0.22±0.04 ^Y	0.37±0.04 ^X	0.18±0.04 ^{ab}
	L2	0.23±0.01	0.29±0.09	0.11±0.10	0.23±0.30	0.30±0.03 ^X	0.05±0.05
	0 days						
	C	0.22±0.03	0.29±0.04	0.19±0.07 ^{AB}	0.48±0.26	0.27±0.03 ^{AB}	0.11±0.04
Grilled samples	L1	0.23±0.04	0.26±0.02	0.25±0.02 ^A	0.37±0.29	0.07±0.13 ^B	0.04±0.06
	L2	0.24±0.01	0.28±0.05	0.11±0.03 ^B	0.29±0.06	0.30±0.03 ^A	0.05±0.02
	6 days						
	C	0.22±0.01	0.34±0.04	0.16±0.04	0.32±0.15	0.22±0.02	0.08±0.03
Grilled samples	L1	0.25±0.02	0.29±0.16	0.11±0.12	0.30±0.38	0.16±0.14	0.06±0.07
	L2	0.25±0.00	0.31±0.02	0.12±0.02 ^X	0.28±0.03	0.16±0.14 ^Y	0.06±0.03
	9 days						

C	0.22±0.02	0.37±0.03	0.19±0.03	0.42±0.16	0.26±0.03 ^Y	0.10±0.01
L1	0.22±0.02	0.29±0.06 ^X	0.15±0.07 ^X	0.34±0.27 ^X	0.23±0.06 ^Y	0.09±0.05
L2	0.23±0.02	0.28±0.04	0.18±0.02	0.30±0.02	0.22±0.01 ^Y	0.05±0.01
Factor		F value				
Form	0.83 ns	24.05 ns	7.43 ns	3.83 ns	0.72 ns	3.00 ns
St	0.51 ns	2.10 ns	7.59 ns	3.69 ns	0.05 ns	0.43 ns
Gr	0.33 ns	0.93 ns	9.94**	2.70 ns	29.38 ns	4.53 ns
Form*St	0.15 ns	2.01 ns	2.21 ns	0.25 ns	1.36 ns	2.22 ns
Form*Gr	1.06 ns	0.56 ns	1.91 ns	1.55 ns	1.59 ns	8.01 ns
St*Gr	0.08 ns	4.76 ns	0.23 ns	0.56 ns	1.93 ns	1.35 ns
Form*St*Gr	0.21 ns	6.33**	2.20 ns	2.37 ns	0.10 ns	0.14 ns

Results as reported like means± standard deviation. a-b indicates significant differences ($p < 0.05$) between the same sample during the shelf-life, A-C indicate significant differences ($p < 0.05$) between treatments, X-Y indicate significant differences (Tukey's test; $p \leq 0.05$) between raw and grilled samples. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$. Form, formulation; Gr, grilling; St, storage.