

Supplementary Table S1: Overview about diagnoses per group

Main diagnosis	Number and proportion of patients with dementia (%)	Number and proportion of patients without dementia (%)
Cardiovascular and cerebrovascular disorders	17.6	17.6
Heart failure	6.3	6.3
Ischemic stroke	3.0	3.0
Atherosclerosis	1.7	1.7
Primary hypertension	0.9	0.9
Myocardial infarction	0.9	0.9
Atrial fibrillation and flutter	0.9	0.9
Pulmonary embolism	0.5	0.5
Digestive system disorders	8.8	8.8
Gastrointestinal hemorrhage, unspecified	1.5	1.5
Paralytic ileus and intestinal obstruction without hernia	1.3	1.3
Cholelithiasis	0.9	0.9
Other functional intestinal disorders	0.8	0.8
Gastritis	0.5	0.5
Diverticular disease of intestine	0.5	0.5
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	8.0	8.0
Volume depletion	6.0	6.0
Diabetes mellitus Type 2	1.4	1.4
Other disorders of fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance	0.6	0.6