

Supplementary

A two-factor subgroup interaction of age and sex revealed (marginally) lower OT levels in boys ($n=595$; $g = -0.60$; $Z = 1.75$; $p = 0.08$; $CI = [-1.27, 0.07]$) and mixed boys/girls ($n = 416$; $g = -0.84$; $Z = 1.93$; $p = 0.05$; $CI = [-1.69, 0.01]$) groups of children with ASD but not in girls with ASD ($n = 112$; $g = -0.13$; $Z = 0.63$; $p = 0.53$; $CI = [-0.55, 0.28]$) (Figure S1).

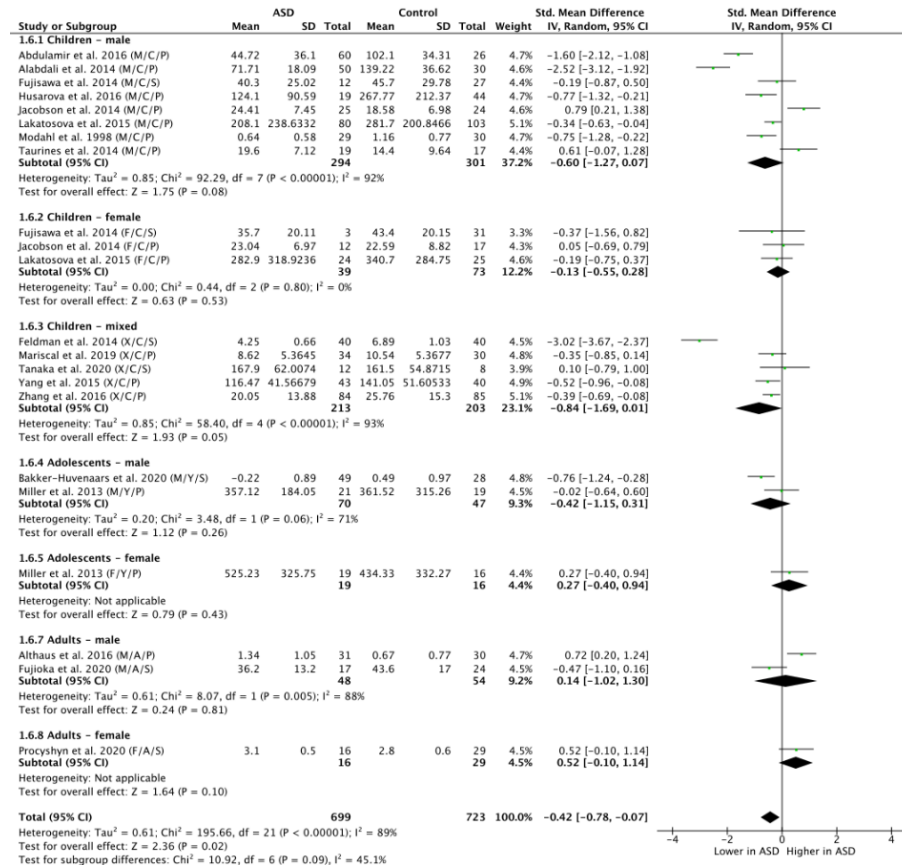


Figure S1. Subgroup analysis by age and sex.

M = male, F = female, X = mixed sexes; C = children, Y = youths/adolescents, A = adults; P = plasma, S = saliva.