Triple Planar Heterojunction of SnO₂/WO₃/BiVO₄ with Enhanced Photoelectrochemical Performance under Front Illumination



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Figure S1. (a) LSV of SnO₂/WO₃/BiVO₄ measured using a three-electrode configuration in aqueous phosphate buffer (pH 7.0) with 0.5 M Na₂SO₄ in the absence of hole scavenger. (b) LSV of SnO₂/WO₃/BiVO₄ in aqueous phosphate buffer (pH 7.0) with 0.5 M Na₂SO₃ under chopped illumination. (c) Stability measurements of SnO₂/WO₃/BiVO₄ under chopped illumination in aqueous phosphate buffer (pH 7.0) with 0.5 M Na₂SO₃.



Figure S2. Equivalent circuit model of Nyquist plot for SnO2/WO3/BiVO4 photoanode.



Figure S3. SEM images of SnO₂/WO₃/BiVO₄ (a) before and (b) after photostability measurement.

Samples	$\mathbf{R}_{s}(\Omega)$	$R_{ct}(\Omega)$	
SnO ₂ 50 nm/WO ₃ 50 nm/BVO	44.36	4951	
SnO2 50 nm/WO3 100 nm/BVO	88.18	6422	
SnO2 100 nm/WO3 50 nm/BVO	76.82	7179	
SnO ₂ 50 nm/BVO	102.51	10845	
BVO	110.23	11287	

Table S1. Nyquist plot fitted results for SnO₂/WO₃/BiVO₄ photoanode.