

Supporting Information

Common Liver Metabolites Identification of Natural Bioactive Compound Erinacine A, Purified from *Hericium erinaceus* Mycelium

Yu-Hsuan Kuo¹, Ting-Wei Lin¹, Jing-Yi Lin¹, Yu-Wen-Chen¹, Tsung-Ju Li^{1*}, Chin-Chu Chen^{1-4*}

¹ Biotech Research Institute, Grape King Bio., Taoyuan 32542, Taiwan

² Department of Food Science, Nutrition, and Nutraceutical Biotechnology, Shih Chien University, Taipei City 11031, Taiwan

³ Bioscience Technology, Chung Yuan Christian University, Taoyuan 320314, Taiwan

⁴ Institute of Food Science and Technology, National Taiwan University, Taipei City 10617, Taiwan

* Correspondence: tsungju.liu@grapeking.com.tw(T.-J.L); drcchen@g2.usc.edu.tw (C.-C.C.)

Table S1. Identify of erinacine A metabolites in rat and human liver S9 with an UPLC-QTOF/MS.

ID	Metabolic reaction	Formula	RT	Exact mass	Mass error(ppm)	Accurate mass	Fragment	Polarity	Rat	Human
Parent	Erinacine A	C ₂₅ H ₃₆ O ₆	8.782	432.2515	0.73	432.2512	119.0859, 199.1492, 240.1464, 283.2055, 301.2162*	Positive	v	v
M1*	Alcohols Dehydration	C ₂₅ H ₃₄ O ₅	8.799	414.2399	-1.63	414.2406	69.0327, 105.0709, 119.0856*, 135.0817, 181.1249, 235.1701, 283.2036	Positive	v	v
M2*	Demethylation	C ₂₄ H ₃₄ O ₆	4.916	418.2354	-0.25	418.2355	97.0289, 123.0551*, 179.0486, 231.0436, 368.9803	Positive	v	v
M3*	Demethylation + Hydrogenation	C ₂₄ H ₃₆ O ₆	13.28	420.2488	-4.72	420.2512	55.0539, 77.0054*, 95.0854, 147.1172, 277.2183, 353.2141	Positive	v	v
M4*	2x Hydroxylation	C ₂₅ H ₃₆ O ₈	4.071	464.2405	-1.41	464.241	89.0597*, 133.0860, 177.1115, 297.1842	Positive	v	v
M5*	Demethylation and two Hydroxylations Gluthation	C ₂₄ H ₃₄ O ₈	8.777	450.2265	2.44	450.2254	59.0601*, 101.0705, 178.1225, 321.1516	Positive	v	v
M6	conjugation + Demethylation	C ₃₄ H ₄₉ N ₃ O ₁₂ S	12.213	723.303	-0.92	723.3037	59.0487*, 133.0856, 211.1383, 459.2802	Positive	v	
M7	Ethyl Ether to Acid	C ₂₃ H ₃₀ O ₇	3.383	418.1998	1.55	418.1992	136.0615, 161.0463, 169.0982, 188.0338, 348.0094, 381.1361	Positive	v	
M8	Gluthation Conjugation + Hydroxylation	C ₃₅ H ₅₁ N ₃ O ₁₃ S	11.158	753.314	-0.39	753.3143	59.0489*, 73.0648, 89.0596, 99.0803, 117.0909, 221.1387, 265.1651, 397.2426, 502.3237	Positive	v	
M9	Hydroxylation and Methylation	C ₂₆ H ₃₈ O ₇	16.296	462.2605	-2.68	462.2618	81.0695, 105.0691, 132.0012, 148.0881, 185.0403, 240.1748*, 284.2353, 329.9974	Positive	v	

M10	Alcohols Dehydration	$C_{25}H_{34}O_5$	9.227	414.2399	-1.8	414.2406	69.0327, 105.0709, 119.0856*, 138.0817, 181.1249, 235.1701, 283.2036 67.0539, 91.0535, 119.0852*, 130.0782, 149.0073,	Positive v
M11	Deethylation	$C_{23}H_{32}O_6$	15.427	404.2194	-1.32	404.2199	188.1020, 209.0453, 264.0988, 324.1374, 367.0251 73.0284, 115.0389,	Positive v
M12	Oxidation + 2x Desaturation	$C_{25}H_{32}O_7$	4.89	444.2142	-1.41	444.2148	149.0960, 183.1165, 227.1430, 271.1691, 313.1797*	Positive v
M13	Hydration, Hydrolysis (Internal)	$C_{25}H_{38}O_7$	8.453	450.2616	-0.35	450.2618	112.9368, 255.2009*, 299.2018, 355.2285 89.0611, 103.0768,	Negative
M14	Alkenes to Dihydrodiol	$C_{25}H_{38}O_8$	5.837	466.2566	-0.18	466.2567	157.1003*, 262.8575	Positive
M15	Demethylation + Dehydrogenation	$C_{24}H_{32}O_6$	12.815	416.2204	1.32	416.2199	61.9885, 77.0065*, 163.1142, 337.2168 127.0724*,	Positive
M16	Acetylation + Oxidation	$C_{27}H_{38}O_8$	7.546	490.2563	-0.76	490.2567	177.1117, 268.1284, 387.1819 171.0843, 203.9762,	Positive v
M17	Demethylation + Oxidation + Glucuronidation	$C_{30}H_{42}O_{13}$	9.173	610.2609	-2.72	610.2625	212.1586, 250.9992, 283.2429*, 396.1933, 463.0576	Negative v
M18	Demethylation and Hydroxylation	$C_{24}H_{34}O_7$	5.496	434.2291	-3.16	434.2305	59.0135*, 89.0238, 194.0152	Negative v
M19	Decarbonylation	$C_{24}H_{36}O_4$	11.341	404.2545	-4.51	404.2563	57.0696*, 149.0243, 302.186, 376.2594	Positive
M20	Hetero oxide reduction + Hydrogenation	$C_{25}H_{38}O_5$	15.416	418.2717	-0.42	418.2719	57.0699, 164.9294*, 226.2190, 279.1032	Positive

M21	Decarboxylation	$C_{24}H_{36}O_4$	14.928	388.2608	-1.48	388.2614	211.1443, 279.1310, Positive
							89.0597*, 133.0862, 328.2057
M22	Hydroxymethylene Loss	$C_{24}H_{34}O_5$	3.312	402.2416	2.49	402.2406	120.0800, 188.0722, Positive
							55.0537, 72.0807*, 227.1433, 260.1524
M23	Hydrolysis + 2x Oxidation	$C_{24}H_{36}O_4$	3.282	482.2529	2.67	482.2516	72.0814, 86.0962*, Positive
							155.0828, 345.1186
M24	Isopropyl Dealkylation	$C_{35}H_{53}N_3O_{12}S$	2.62	390.204	-0.6	390.2042	172.1137, 257.1384, Positive
							84.0807*, 302.1868

*Common liver metabolites of erinacine A detected in Rat and Human Liver S9.