

**(CODE. 1 to CODE. 7 are shown at the end of this paper.)**

**The code below is written by MATLAB 2019b**

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CODE 1 :Stiffness Matrix calculation A

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```
1:  clc:clear all:close all;
2:  syms x y z;
3:  N1=(1+x)*(1-y)*(1-z)/8;
4:  N2=(1+x)*(1+y)*(1-z)/8;
5:  N3=(1-x)*(1+y)*(1-z)/8;
6:  N4=(1-x)*(1-y)*(1-z)/8;
7:  N5=(1+x)*(1-y)*(1+z)/8;
8:  N6=(1+x)*(1+y)*(1+z)/8;
9:  N7=(1-x)*(1+y)*(1+z)/8;
10: N8=(1-x)*(1-y)*(1+z)/8;
11: Ns=[N1, N2, N3, N4, N5, N6, N7, N8];
12: Bs_fai=sym(zeros(3,1,8));
13: Bs_I=sym(zeros(6,3,8));
14: for i=1:8:
15:     Bs_fai(:,:,i)=[diff(Ns(i), x); diff(Ns(i), y); diff(Ns(i), z)];
16:     Bs_I(:,:,i)=[diff(Ns(i),x), 0, 0;
17:                 0, diff(Ns(1), y), 0;
18:                 0, 0, diff (Ns(i), z);
19:                 0, diff(Ns(i), z), diff(Ns(i), y);
20:                 diff(Ns(i), z), 0, diff(Ns(i), x);
21:                 diff(Ns(i), y), diff(Ns(i), x), 0];
22: end
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CODE 2 :Stiffness Matrix calculation B

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```
1:  B_fai=[Bs_fai(:, :, 1), Bs_fai(:, :, 2), Bs_fai(:, :, 3), Bs_fai(:, :, 4), Bs_fai(:, :, 5),
          Bs_fai(:, :, 6), Bs_fai(:, :, 7), Bs_fai(:, :, 8)],
2:  B_I=[Bs_I(:, :, 1), Bs_I(:, :, 2), Bs_I(:, :, 3), Bs_I(:, :, 4), Bs_I(:, :, 5), Bs_I(:, :, 6),
        Bs_I(:, :, 7), Bs_I(:, :, 8)];
3:  C=1e9*[86.74 6.99 11.91 -17.91 0 0;
4:        6.99 86.74 11.91 17.91 0 0;
5:        11.91 11.91 107.2 0 0 0;
6:        -17.91 17.91 0 57.94 0 0;
7:        0 0 0 57.94 -17.91;
8:        0 0 0 0 -17.91 39.88];
9:  DM = 1e-12*[39.21 0 0;
10:             0 39.21 0;
11:             0 0 41.03];
12: e=[0.171 -0.171 0 -0.0406 0 0;
13:    0 0 0 0 0.0406 -0.171;
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14:      0 0 0 0 0 0];
15:  e=e';
16:  k_II=int(int(int(B_I'*C*B_I, x, -1, 1),y,-1,1),z, -1, 1); k_II=double(k_II);
17:  k_faiI=int(int(int(B_I'*e*B_fai, x-1,1), y, -1, 1) z, -1, 1);
18:  k_faiI=double(k_faiI);
19:  s = xlswrite('k_II_e.xls', k_II);
20:  s1 = xlswrite('k_faiI_e.xls',k_faiI);
21:  s2 = xlswrite('k_faifai_e.xls',k_faifai);

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### CODE 3: Finite Figure Drawing

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```

1:  function draw_finite(nelx, nely, nelz, a, F0)
2:  clf;
3:  U=cal_finite(nelx,  nely,  nelz,  a,  F 0);
4:  for c=0: 1: nelz
5:    for b=0: 1: n ely
6:      a=0: 1: nelx;
7:      b1(1: (nelx+1) )=b
8:      c1(1: (nelx+1) ) =c
9:      plot3(a, b1, c1,  '--ro');
10: box on
11: grid on
12: hold on
13: axis equal
14: xlabel('x');  ylabel('y'); zlabel('z');
15: end
16: end
17: for c2=0: 1: nelz
18:   for a2=0: 1: nelx
19:     b2=0: 1: nely;
20:     c3(1: (nely+1) )=c2;
21:     a3(1: (nely+1) ) =a2;
22:     plot 3(a 3,  b 2,  c 3,  '--ro') ;
23: box on
24: grid on
25: hold on
26: end
27: end
28: for all= 0: 1: nelx
29:   for  b11=0: 1: nely
30:     c 11=0: 1: nelz:
31:     a 12(1: (nelz+1) )
32:     b 12(1: (nelz+1) ) =b 11;
33:     plot 3(a 12,  b 12,  c 11,  '--ro')
34: box on

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35:  grid on
36:  hold on
37:  end
38:  end
39:  Ulen=size(U, 1) ;
40:  a=Ulen/3;
41:  b=1: a;
42:  Ux=U(3*b(:)-2)*1e9;
43:  Uy=U(3*b(:)-1)*1e9;
44:  Uz=U(3*b(:))*1e9;
45:  xx=1: nelx;
46:  yy=1: nely;
47:  zz=1: nelz;
48:  aa(1: (nelx+1))= 0: nelx;
49:  aa= repmat(aa, (nely+1), 1) ;
50:  aal=zeros((nely+1), (nelx+1), (nelz+1)) ;
51:  for i=1: 1: (nelz+1)
52:    aal(:, :, i)=aa;
53:  end
54:  bb=zeros((nely+1), (nelx+1)) ;
55:  for i=1: 1: (nely+1)
56:    bb(i, 1: (nelx+1))=i-1;
57:  end
58:  bbl=zeros((nely+1), (nelx+1), (nelz+1)) ;
59:  for i=1: 1: (nelz+1)
60:    bbl(:, :, i) = bb;
61:  end
62:  ccl=zeros((nely+1), (nelx+1), (nelz+1)) ;
63:  for i=1: 1: (nelz+1)
64:    cc= repmat(i-1, (nely+1), (nelx+1)) ;
65:    ccl(:, :, i)=cc
66:  end
67:  Uxx=aal+reshape(Ux, (nely+1), (nelx+1), (nelz+1))
68:  Uyy=bbl+reshape(Uy, (nely+1), (nelx+1), (nelz+1))
69:  Uzz=ccl+reshape(Uz, (nely+1), (nelx+1), (nelz+1))
70:  for i=1: 1: (nelz+1)
71:    x1=Uxx(:, :, i) ;
72:    y1= Uyy(:, :, i) ;
73:    z1=Uzz(:, :, i) ;
74:    plot3(x1, y1, z1, '-ko') ;
75:  box on
76:  grid on
77:  hold on
78:  axis equal

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79: xlabel('x') ; ylabel('y') ; z label('z') ;
80: end
81: for i=1: 1: (nelz+1)
82: x1=Uxx(: , : , i)';
83: y1=Uyy(: , : , i)';
84: z1=Uzz(: , : , i)';
85: plot 3(x 1, y1, z 1, '-ko') ;
86: box on
87: grid on
88: hold on
89: axis equal
90: end
91: for i=1: 1: (nely+1)
92: for j=1: 1: (nel x+1)
93: x1=U xx(i, j, : ) ;
94: x1=reshape(x1, (nelz+1) , 1) ;
95: y1= Uyy(i, j, : ) ;
96: y1=reshape(y1, (nelz+1) , 1) ;
97: z1 =Uzz(i, j, : ) ;
98: z1=reshape(z 1, (nelz+1) , 1) ;
99: plot 3(x 1, y1, z1, '-ko') ;
100: end
101: end
102: end
103: function[u]=cal_finite(nelx, nely, nelz, a, F 0)
104: %DOI 10.1007/s 00158-014-1107-x
105: k_II_e=xlsread('k_II_e.xls') ;
106: k_Ifai_e=xlsread('k_Ifai_e.xls') ;
107: k_faifai_e=xlsread('k_faifai_e.xls') ;
108: k_II=sparse(3*(nelx+1)*(nely+1)*(nelz+1) , 3*(nelx+1)*(nely+1)*(nelz+1))
109: k_Ifai=sparse(3*(nelx+1)*(nely+1)*(nelz+1) , (nelx+1)*(nely+1)*(nelz+1)) ;
110: k_faifai=sparse((nelx+1)*(nely+1)*(nelz+1) , (nelx+1)*(nely+1)*(nelz+1)) ;
111: %USER-DEFINED LOAD DOFs
112: [il, j1, k1]=meshgrid(nelx, nely, nelz) ;
113: loadnid=k1*(nelx+1)*(nely+1)+il*(nely+1)+j1+1; %Node IDs
114: loaddof=3*loadnid(: )-a;
115: %USER-DEFINED SUPPORT FIXED DOFs
116: [iif, jf, kf]=meshgrid(0, 0: nely, 0: nelz) %Coordinates
117: fixednid=kf*(nelx+1)*(nely+1)+iif*(nely+1)+1+jf: % Node IDs
118: fixeddof=[3*fixednid(: ) ; 3*fixednid(: )-1; 3*fixednid(: )-2] ; %DOFs
119: %USER-DEFINED ELECTRONIC BOUNDARY DOFs
120: [ifai, jfai, kfai]=meshgrid(0: nelx, nely, 0: nelz) ;
121: boundnid=kfai*(nelx+1)*(nely+1)+ifai*(nely+1)+1+jfai; %Node IDs
122: bounddof=boundnid(: ) : %DOFs

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123: %PREPARE FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS
124: ndof_u=3*(nelx+1)*(nely+1)*(nelz+1) ;
125: ndof_fai=(nelx+1)*(nely+1)*(nelz+1) ;
126: F=sparse(1oad dof, 1, F0, ndof_u, 1) ;
127: U=zeros(ndof_u, 1) ;
128: Q=zeros(ndof_fai, 1) ;
129: fai=zeros(ndof_fai, 1) ;
130: freedofs_u=setdiff(1: ndof_u, fixeddof) ;
131: freedofs_fai=setdiff(1: ndof_fai, bounddof) ;
132: For elx=1: nelx
133: for ely=1: nely
134: for elz=1: nelz
135: n1=(nely+1)*(nelx+1)*(elz-1)+(n ely+1)*(elx-1)+ely; n2=(nely+1)*(nelx+1)*(elz-1)
136: +(nely+1)*elx+ely;
137: n3=(nely+1)*(nelx+1)*elz+(nely+1)*(elx-1)+ely;
138: n4=(nely+1)*(nelx+1)*elz+(nely+1)*elx+ely;
139: edof_u=[3*n1-2; 3*n1-1; 3*n1; 3*n1+1; 3*n1+2; 3*n1+3;
140: 3*n2-2; 3*n2-1; 3*n2; 3*n2+1; 3*n2+2; 3*n2+3;
141: 3*n3-2; 3*n3-1; 3*n3; 3*n3+1; 3*n3+2; 3*n3+3;
142: 3*n4-2; 3*n4-1; 3*n4; 3*n4+1; 3*n4+2; 3*n4+3];
143: edof_fai=[n1; n1+1; n2; n2+1; n3; n3+1; n4; n4+1] ;
144: k_II(edof_u, edof_u)=k_II(edof_u, edof_u)+k_II_e;
145: k_Ifai(edof_u, edof_fai)=k_If a i(edof_u, edof_fai)+k_Ifai_e;
146: k_faifai(edof_fai, edof_fai)=k_faifai(edof_fai, edof_fai) ...
147: +k_faifai_e;
148: end
149: end
150: end
151: usize=size(freedofs_u, 2) ; faisize=size(freedofs_fai, 2) ;
152: a=zeros((usize+fa isize), 1) ;
153: a(1: usize, 1)=le-5;
154: a((usize+1) : (usize+fa isize), 1)=1e5;
155: P=diag(a, 0) ;
156: bb=(P*[k_II(freedofs_u, freedofs_u) k_If a i(freedofs_u, freedofs_fai) ; , , ,
157: (k_Ifai(freedofs_u, freedofs_fai))'...
158: -k_faiai(freedofs_fai, freedofs_fai)]*P) ;
159: bbl=P*[F(freedofs_u, : ) ; Q(freedofs_fai, : )] ;
160: ufai=bb \ (P*[F(freedofs_u, : ) : Q(freedofs_fai, : )]) ;
161: ufai=P*ufai;
162: U(freedofs_u, : )=ufai(1: usize, : ) ;
163: fai(freedofs_fai, : )=ufai((usize+1) : (usize+fa isize), : ) ;
164: end

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**CODE 4: Encoding A**

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```
1:   for elx = 1:nelx
2:     for ely = 1:nely
3:       for elz = 1:nelz
4:         nl=(nely+1)*(nelx+1)*(elz-1)+(nely+1)*(elx-1)+ely;
5:         n2=(nely+1)*(nelx+1)*(elz-1)+(nely+1)*elx+ely;
6:         n3=(nely+1)*(nelx+1)*elz+(nely+1)*(elx-1)+ely;
7:         n4=(nely+1)*(nelx+1)*elz+(nely+1)*elx+ely;
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**CODE 5: Encoding B**

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```
1:   edof_u=[3*n1-2;3*n1-1:3*n1;3*n1+1:3*n1+2:3*n1+3;
2:     3*n2-2;3*n2-1;3*n2;3*n2+1;3*n2+2;3*n2+3:
3:     3*n3-2;3*n3-1:3*n3;3*n3+1;3*n3+2;3*n3+3;
4:     3*n4-2;3*n4-1:3*n4;3*n4+1:3*n4+2:3*n4+3];
5:   edof_fai= [nl;nl+1: n2;n2+1;n3;n3+1;n4;n4+1];
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**CODE 6: Assemble Stiffness Matrix**

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```
1:   k_II(edof_u,edof_u) = k_II(edof_u,edof_u) +...
2:       x(elx,ely,elz)^penal_II*k_II_e;
3:   k_Ifai(edof_u,edof_fai) = k_Ifai(edof_u,edof_fai) +...
4:       x(elx,ely,elz)^ penal_Ifai*k_Ifai_e;
5:   k_faifai(edof_fai,edof_fai)= k_faifai(edof_fai,edof_fai) +...
6:       x(elx,ely,elz)^ penal_faifai*k_faifai_e;
```

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