OR1

Online Resource 1: TEMPLATE OF THE PATIENT DATA SHEET

Article title: "In vivo" validation of 3D-printed innovative surgical template for lumbar spinal arthrodesis

Journal name: Medical & Biological Engineering & Computing

Author names: Alessandro Naddeo, Emilio Cataldo, Nicola Narciso, Francesco Naddeo, Nicola Cappetti

Affiliation and e-mail address of the corresponding author:

Corresponding Author: Francesco Naddeo

Department of Industrial Engineering, University of Salerno, Via Giovanni Paolo II, 132, 84084 Fisciano, SA,

Italy

Email: frnaddeo@unisa.it

DATA SHEET FOR SPINAL CUSTOM MADE TEMPLATE TRIAL "SPINE SOLUTIONS"

PATIENT CODE: XXXXXXXXXXXXX

NUMBER OF TREATED VERTEBRAES: x LEVELS

VETERBRAES ENUMERATION: Tx-Lx-Lx

SURGERY DURATION FOR EACH VERTEBRA	Vertebra 1: Lx→ XX min Vertebra 2: Lx→ XX min
TOTAL IMPLANTOLOGY TIME	XX min
TOTAL SURGERY TIME	XX min
X-Ray SHOOTS	Vertebra X= X Vertebra X= X
KIRSHNER REPOSITIONING	Vertebra $X = \mathbf{X}$ Vertebra $X = \mathbf{X}$
SCREWS REPOSITIONING	Vertebra $X = \mathbf{X}$ Vertebra $X = \mathbf{X}$

VERTEBRA 1
Sign the score attributable to each single section

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle center					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with the vertebral					
plate					
Screw axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screw	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(between 3mm	(between 2mm	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		and 4mm)	and 3mm)		
surface					

VERTEBRA 2 Sign the score attributable to each single section

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the	_	_		-	
pedicle center					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with the vertebral					
plate					
Screw axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screw	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(between 3mm	(between 2mm	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		and 4mm)	and 3mm)		
surface					

 VERTEBRA XXX

OR2

Online Resource 2: PATIENT DATA SHEETS

Article title: "In vivo" validation of 3D-printed innovative surgical template for lumbar spinal arthrodesis

Journal name: Medical & Biological Engineering & Computing

Author names: Alessandro Naddeo, Emilio Cataldo, Nicola Narciso, Francesco Naddeo, Nicola Cappetti

Affiliation and e-mail address of the corresponding author:

Corresponding Author: Francesco Naddeo

Department of Industrial Engineering, University of Salerno, Via Giovanni Paolo II, 132, 84084 Fisciano, SA,

Italy

Email: frnaddeo@unisa.it

SURGERY DATA SHEETS OF PATIENTS THAT HAVE TAKEN PART TO THE CLINICAL TRIAL

Patient code n. 1AZL4L500

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L4-L5
- Median Discal hernia L5-S1 with II degree Modic

Surgery

Decompression e Stabilization L4-L5-S1

1AZL4L500
2 segments
No Template L4
No Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L4 →20 min
	Vertebra 2: L5→80 min
	100
Surgery duration for implantology	100 min
Total surgery duration	120 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 7 Vertebra 2= 7
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 4 Vertebra 2 = 3
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0 Vertebra 2 = 0

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΤ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					



Fig. 1 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 1AZL4L500)



Fig. 2 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 1AZL4L500)

Patient code n. 2ATL3L4L5110

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L4-L5
- Medial Discal hernia L3

Surgery

DECOMPRESSION AND STABILIZATION L3-L4-L5

2ATL3L4L5110

3 segments

Template L3

Template L4

No Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L3 →18 min
	Vertebra 2: L4 →15 min
	Vertebra 3: L5 →129min
Surgery duration for implantology	162 min
Total surgery duration	185 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 4
	Vertebra 2= 2
	Vertebra 3= 16
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 1$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra 3 = 12
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 0$

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΤ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

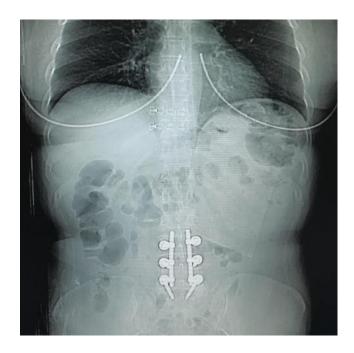


Fig. 3 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 2ATL3L4L5110)



Fig. 4 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 2ATL3L4L5110)



Fig. 5 Post-operative sagittal RMN (n. 2ATL3L4L5110)

Patient code n. 3ANT10T11L1L20110

Pathology

Vertebral Trauma

- Left pedicle Fracture T12
- costal multiple Fractures
- post-trauma pleural effusion

Surgery

VERTEBRAL ARTRHODESIS T10-L2

3ANT10T11L1L20110

4 segments

No Template T10

Template T11

Template L1

No Template L2

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: T10 →45 min
	Vertebra 2: T11 →10 min
	Vertebra 3: L1 →15min
	Vertebra 4: L2 →70 min
Surgery duration for implantology	140 min
Total surgery duration	165 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1 = 6
·	Vertebra $2 = 2$
	Vertebra 3 = 4
	Vertebra 4 = 9
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 4
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 1$
	Vertebra 4 = 8
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 0$
	Vertebra 4 = 1

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment with vertebral	1	1	3	4	5
plate					
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

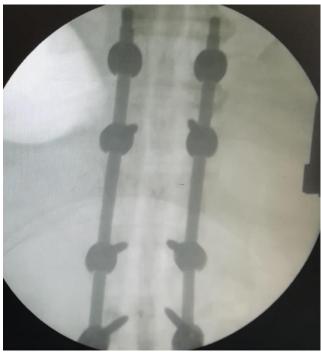


Fig. 6 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 3ANT10T11L1L20110)



Fig. 7: Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 3ANT10T11L1L20110)

Patient code n. 4ASL3L4L5010

Pathology

- lumbar Vertebral stenosis
- Spondylosis L4-L5

Surgery

LUMBAR AND LUMBO – SACRAL POSTERIOR ARTRHODESIS AND CANAL DECOMPRESSION

4ASL3L4L5010 **3 segments** No Template L3 Template 14

No Template 15

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L3 →60min
	Vertebra 2: L4 →16 min
	Vertebra 3: L5 →44 min
Surgery duration for implantology	120 min
Total surgery duration	150 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1 = 13
	Vertebra $2 = 4$
	Vertebra 3 = 7
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 10
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra 3 = 4
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 0$

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΤ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΤ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					



Fig. 8 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 4ASL3L4L5010)



Fig. 9 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 4ASL3L4L5010)

Patient code n. 5BML4L501

Pathology

Back pain with left sciatica radiation

Surgery

RECALIBRAGE AND BILATERAL LUMBAR ARTRHODESIS IN L4 E L5

5BML4L501 2 segments No Template L4 Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L4 →70 min Vertebra 2: L5 →10 min Vertebra 3: No
Surgery duration for implantology	80 min
Total surgery duration	110 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra $1 = 12$ Vertebra $2 = 3$ Vertebra $3 = No$
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 8 Vertebra 2 = 2 Vertebra 3 = No
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$ Vertebra $2 = 0$ Vertebra $3 = \text{No}$

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

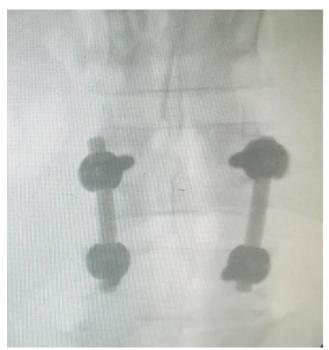


Fig. 10 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 5BML4L501)

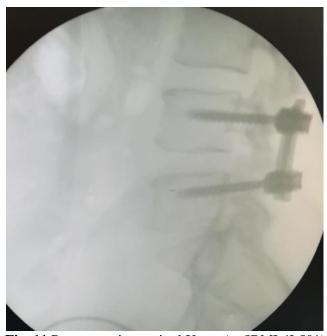


Fig. 11 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 5BML4L501)

Patient code n. 6CVL3L4L5011

Pathology

- Back pain
- Bilateral sciatica

Surgery

POSTERIOR LUMBAR ARTRHODESIS AND LATERAL DECOMPRESSION L4-L5 E L5-S1

6CVL3L4L5011
3 segments
No Template L3
Template L4
Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L3 → 57 min Vertebra 2: L4 → 15 min Vertebra 3: L5 → 18min
Surgery duration for implantology	90 min
Total surgery duration	115 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 10 Vertebra 2= 2 Vertebra 3= 3
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 1 Vertebra 2 = 0 Vertebra 3 = 1
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0 Vertebra 2 = 0 Vertebra 3 = 0

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΓ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΤ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

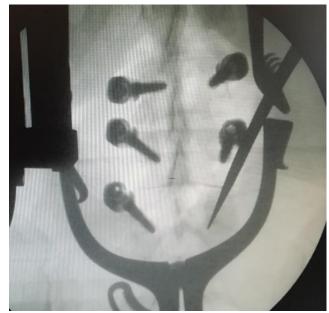


Fig. 12 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 6CVL3L4L5011)



Fig. 13 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 6CVL3L4L5011)

Patient code n. 7CPL1L200

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L1-L2
- Spondilosi and medial discal hernia with II degree Modic
- vertebral neoplasy
- vertebroplasty

Surgery

DECOMPRESSION AND STABILIZATION L1-L2

7CPL1L200
2 segments
No Template L1
No Template L2

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L1→40 min Vertebra 2: L2→60 min
	Vertebra 3: No
Surgery duration for implantology	100 min
Total surgery duration	120 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 8 Vertebra 2= 4 Vertebra 3= No
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 3 Vertebra 2 = 2 Vertebra 3 = No
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0 Vertebra 2 = 0 Vertebra 3 = No

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΤ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

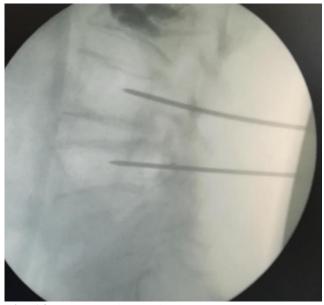


Fig. 14 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 7CPL1L200)

Patient code n. 8FLL1L2L3L41001

Pathology

- lumbar Spondylolisthesis with L1 collapse
- Vertebral stenosis L3-L4

Surgery

DECOMPRESSION AND STABILIZATION L1-L5

8FLL1L2L3L41001

4 segments

Template L1

No Template L2

No Template L3

Template L4

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L1→10 min Vertebra 2: L2→80 min Vertebra 3: L3→3 min Vertebra 4: L4→17 min
Surgery duration for implantology	150 min
Total surgery duration	165 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 2 Vertebra 2= 12 Vertebra 3= 6 Vertebra 4= 3
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 1 Vertebra 2 = 2 Vertebra 3 = 4 Vertebra 4= 0
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0 Vertebra 2 = 0 Vertebra 3 = 0 Vertebra 4= 0

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral plate					
Screws axis convergence in	1	2	3	4	5
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΤ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

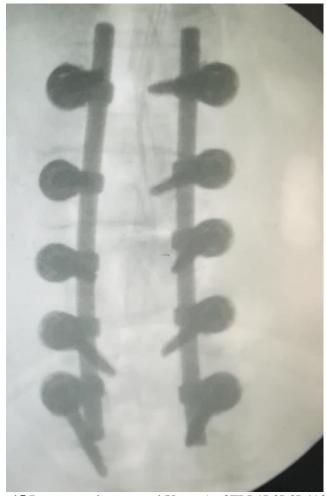


Fig. 15 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 8FLL1L2L3L41001)



Fig. 16 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 8FLL1L2L3L41001)

Patient code n. 9LVL2L3L4L51100

Pathology

- Lumbar Stenosis from L2 to S1
- Right L2-L3 discal hernia L2-L3 and medial left discal hernia L4-L5 and median S1

Surgery

BILATERAL DECOMPRESSION AND STABILIZATION WITH PEDICLE SCREWS AND LATERAL RODS IMPLANTOLOGY (L5 CANNOT BE TRHEATED FOR SERIOUS OSTEOPOROSIS)

9LVL2L3L4L51100

4 segments

Template L2

Template L3

No Template L4

No Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L2→15 min
	Vertebra 2: L3 →11 min
	Vertebra 3: L4 →39 min
	Vertebra 4: L5 →25 min
Surgery duration for implantology	90 min
Total surgery duration	110 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 2
	Vertebra 2= 1
	Vertebra 3= 10
	Vertebra 4= 5
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra 3 = 7
	Vertebra 4= 3
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 0$
	Vertebra 4= 0

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΤ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

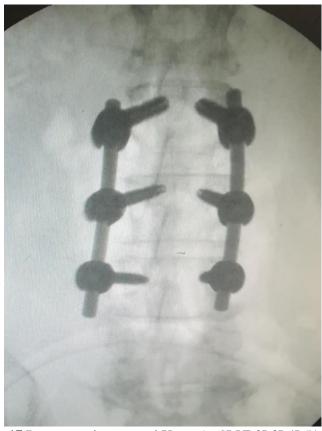


Fig. 17 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 9LVL2L3L4L51100)



Fig. 18 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 9LVL2L3L4L51100

Patient code n. 10PCL3L4L5001

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis
- multiple discopathy
- plurisegmentary instability
- LUMBAR SPONDYLOSIS

Surgery

DECOMPRESSIVE LAMINECTOMY OF L5 SEGMENT AND LATERAL DECOMPRESSION OF L4-L5 AND L3-L4 $\,$

10CPL3L4L5001

3 segments

No Template L3

No Template L4

Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L3→22 min
	Vertebra 2: L4→38 min
	Vertebra 3: L5 →48 min
Surgery duration for implantology	108 min
Total surgery duration	128 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 3
	Vertebra 2= 20
	Vertebra 3= 12
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 1
	Vertebra 2 = 4
	Vertebra 3 = 2
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
r	Vertebra $2 = 1$
	Vertebra 3 = 0

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΓ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENΓ
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface		·			



Fig. 19 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 10PCL3L4L5001)



Fig. 20 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 10PCL3L4L5001)

Patient code n. 11SAL4L510

Pathology

- LEFT lumbosciatica
- LEFT radiculitis

Surgery

LATERAL L4- L5DECOMPRESSION AND POSTERIOR ARTHRODESIS

11SAL4L510
2 segments
Template L4
No Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L4→8 min Vertebra 2: L4→52 min Vertebra 3: No
Surgery duration for implantology	60 min
Total surgery duration	80 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 4 Vertebra 2= 12 Vertebra 3= No
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0 Vertebra 2 = 6 Vertebra 3 = No
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$ Vertebra $2 = 0$ Vertebra $3 = \text{No}$

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment with vertebral	1	1	3	4	5
plate					
Screws axis convergence in	1	2	3	4	5
the sagittal plane					
Screws interpenetration	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to	MODERATE (from 2mm to	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT
in vertebral surface		4 mm)	3 mm)		

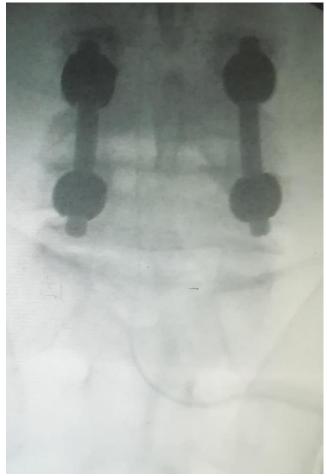


Fig. 21 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 11SAL4L510)

Patient code n. 12VNL50

Pathology

• LEFT L5 Radiculitis

Surgery

L4-L5 DECOMPRESSION AND POSTERIOR LUMBAR ARTRHODESIS FROM L4 TO S1

12VNL50 1 livello (tratto sacrale - no trial)

NO Template L5 NO Template S1

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L5→20 min
Surgery duration for implantology	35 min
Total surgery duration	40 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 6
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 1
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0

Patient code n. 13LDL3L4L5110

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L3-L4
- Radiculitis

Surgery

DECOMPRESSIVE LAMINECTOMY AND PEDICLE ARTHRODESIS OF L3- L4- L5

13LDL3L4L5110

3 segments

Template L3

Template L4

No Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L4 →16 min Vertebra 2: L4 →22 min
	Vertebra 2: L4→22 min Vertebra 3: L5→52 min
	07
Surgery duration for implantology	87 min
Total surgery duration	120 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 2
	Vertebra 2= 2
	Vertebra 3= 8
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 1
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra 3 = 2
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0
Transfer &	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 0$

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ASSENTE

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment with vertebral	1	1	3	4	5
plate					
Screws axis convergence in	1	2	3	4	5
the sagittal plane					
Screws interpenetration	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to	MODERATE (from 2mm to	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ASSENTE
in vertebral surface		4 mm)	3 mm)		

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ASSENTE

Patient code n. 14DDL3L4L5010

Pathology

- Vertebral collapse of L4 e L5
- Serious spondilosys
- L4 spinous process recess
- Serious osteoporosis

Note: L2 pedicle screws has been removed for serious osteoporosis

Surgery

ARTHRODESIS OF THE LUMBAR TRACT L3- L4- L5

14DDL3L4L5010 3 segments No Template L3 Template L4 No Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L3→45 min Vertebra 2: L4→18 min Vertebra 3: L→67 min
Surgery duration for implantology	130 min
Total surgery duration	150 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 9 Vertebra 2= 3 Vertebra 3= 13
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 5 Vertebra 2 = 0 Vertebra 3 = 7
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0 Vertebra 2 = 0 Vertebra 3 = 0

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Patient code n. 15ADL3L4L5110

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L4-L5
- Hernial protusion L3
- Spondylosis L4-L5

Surgery

Decompressive Laminectomy with ernia removal and recalibrage and pedicle arthrodesis NOTE: L5 pedicle screws has been removed for serious osteoporosis

15ADL3L4L5110

3 segments

Template L3

Template L4

No Template L5

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L3 →10 min
	Vertebra 2: L4 →12 min
	Vertebra 3: L5 →108 min
Surgery duration for implantology	130 min
Total surgery duration	145 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 2
	Vertebra 2= 4
	Vertebra 3= 31
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra 3 = 16
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 1$

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Patient code n. 16SDL2L3L4101

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L4-L5
- vertebral L4-L5 fusion
- Spondilosis and medial discal hernia with II degree Modic

Surgery

Decompressive laminectomy and lumbar stabilization

DATA FOR CLINICAL TRIAL OF CUSTOM MADE VERTEBRAL TEMPLATE "SPINE SOLUTION" "SPINE SOLUTIONS"

16SDL2L3L4101

3 segments

Template L2

No Template L3

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L2 →10 min
	Vertebra 2: L3 →55 min
	Vertebra 3: L4 →15 min
Surgery duration for implantology	80 min
Total surgery duration	100 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 3
	Vertebra 2= 12
	Vertebra 3= 3
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 1$
	Vertebra 2 = 3
	Vertebra 3 = 0
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra 3 = 0

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

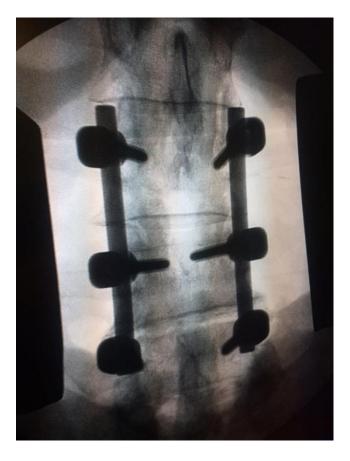


Fig. 22 Post-operative coronal X-ray (n. 16SDL2L3L4101)



Fig. 23 Post-operative sagittal X-ray (n. 16SDL2L3L4101)

Patient code n. 17DKL1L2L3L41001

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L2-L3 ed-L3-l4
- MODERATE radicular impairment

Surgery

Calibration and decompressive laminectomy with pedicle stabilization

Note: cause the small pedicle diameter, need very small diameter screws

DATA FOR CLINICAL TRIAL OF CUSTOM MADE VERTEBRAL TEMPLATE "SPINE **SOLUTION**" "SPINE SOLUTIONS"

17DKL1L2L3L41001

4 segments

Template L1

No Template L2

No Template L3

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L1→14 min Vertebra 2: L2→57 min Vertebra 3: L3→100 min Vertebra 4: L4→18 min
Surgery duration for implantology	189 min
Total surgery duration	210 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 2 Vertebra 2= 11 Vertebra 3= 19 Vertebra 4= 2
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0 Vertebra 2 = 8 Vertebra 3 = 2 Vertebra 4= 2
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$ Vertebra $2 = 0$ Vertebra $3 = 2$ Vertebra $4 = 0$

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Patient code n. 18LGL1L2L3L41101

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L1-L2-L3
- Spondylosis and discal hernia with II degree Modic

Surgery

Vertebral Stabilization and pedicle arthrodesis

DATA FOR CLINICAL TRIAL OF CUSTOM MADE VERTEBRAL TEMPLATE "SPINE SOLUTION" "SPINE SOLUTIONS"

18LGL1L2L3L41101

4 segments

Template L1

Template L2

No Template L3

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L1 →16 min Vertebra 2: L2 →18 min Vertebra 3: L3 →154 min
	Vertebra 4: L4 →12 min
Surgery duration for implantology	200min
Total surgery duration	220 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 2 Vertebra 2= 3 Vertebra 3= 29 Vertebra 4= 5
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0 Vertebra 2 = 1 Vertebra 3 = 12 Vertebra 4= 2
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$ Vertebra $2 = 0$ Vertebra $3 = 0$ Vertebra $4 = 0$

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2min)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Patient code n. 19GPL1L2L3L40101

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L1-L2-L3
- Discal hernia L4 with radicular impairment
- Bone neoplasia

Surgery

Lumbar Stabilization and decompressive laminectomy L2-L3

DATA FOR CLINICAL TRIAL OF CUSTOM MADE VERTEBRAL TEMPLATE "SPINE SOLUTION" "SPINE SOLUTIONS"

19GPL1L2L3L40101

4 segments

No Template L1

Template L2

No Template L3

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L1→75 min
Sargery daragement of each volteera	, ortoora i. Er / /o iiiii
	Vertebra 2: L2 →9 min
	Vertebra 3: L→48 min
	Vertebra 4: L4→18 min
Surgery duration for implantology	150min
Total surgery duration	180 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 12
	Vertebra 2= 2
	Vertebra 3= 6
	Vertebra 4= 3
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 4
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 2$
	Vertebra $4 = 0$
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra $3 = 0$
	Vertebra $4 = 0$

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral	1	1	3	4	5
plate					
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Passage of the screw for the pedicle centre	1	2	3	4	5
Screws alignment with vertebral plate	1	1	3	4	5
Screws axis convergence in the sagittal plane	1	2	3	4	5
Screws interpenetration in vertebral surface	CRITICS (>4mm)	RELEVANT (from 3mm to 4 mm)	MODERATE (from 2mm to 3 mm)	SLIGHT (<2mm)	ABSENT

Patient code n. 20LVL1L2L3110

Pathology

- Vertebral stenosis L1-L2-L3
- Spondylosis and median discal hernia with II degree Modic

Surgery

Vertebral Stabilization and lumbar stenosis

Note: L2 screws has been removed for serious osteoporosis

DATA FOR CLINICAL TRIAL OF CUSTOM MADE VERTEBRAL TEMPLATE "SPINE SOLUTION" "SPINE SOLUTIONS"

20LVL1L2L3110 3 segments Template L1 Template L2

No Template L3

Surgery duration for each vertebra	Vertebra 1: L1 →8 min
	Vertebra 2: L2 →12 min
	Vertebra 3: L3→6 min
Surgery duration for implantology	26 min
Total surgery duration	60 min
X-Ray shots	Vertebra 1= 3 Vertebra 2= 3
	Vertebra 3= 9
Kirschner repositioning	Vertebra $1 = 0$
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra 3 = 4
Pedicle screws repositioning	Vertebra 1 = 0
	Vertebra $2 = 0$
	Vertebra 3 = 1

Passage of the screw for the	1	2	3	4	5
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface		·	•		

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					

Passage of the	1	2	3	4	5
screw for the					
pedicle centre					
Screws alignment	1	1	3	4	5
with vertebral					
plate					
Screws axis	1	2	3	4	5
convergence in					
the sagittal plane					
Screws	CRITICS	RELEVANT	MODERATE	SLIGHT	ABSENT
interpenetration	(>4mm)	(from 3mm to	(from 2mm to	(<2mm)	
in vertebral		4 mm)	3 mm)		
surface					