



Review Natural Epigenetic Modulators of Vitamin D Receptor

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Level of regulation	Factors	Effects
Environment	Diet Sun exposure Age Infection	Modulation of vitamin D levels
	Pollution Sigarette smoke	
		VDR isoforms with specific
	Multiple promoter/enhancer	physiological
	of VDR transcripts	functions in tissues
Genetics	Polymorphism of genes involved in VDR metabolism	Modulation of vitamin D levels
	Polymorphism of VDR promoter and 3' UTR	Modulation of VDR expression
	Methylation of VDR promoter and gene body	Modulation of VDR expression and function
	Histone modification of VDR promoter	Modulation of VDR expression
Epigenetics	micro-RNA	Decrease of VDR expression
	Long non-coding RNA	Modulation of VDR expression and protein stability
	HuR RNA-binding protein	Modulation of VDR post-transcriptional regulation

Table S1. Factors affecting VDR regulation [43].