



Supplementary material for

The Exploitation of Toxic Fish from the Terminal Pleistocene in Maritime Southeast Asia: A Case Study from the Mindoro Archaeological Sites, Philippines

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Supplementary Table S1. NISP, MNE, MNI and burning marks of Diodontidae at Bubog I.

Datings	Layer	NISP to family level	NISP to species level	Anatomical element	MNI	Burning
Neolithic	1	4	1	Dentary (MNE = 1)	1	0
				Dermal spine (MNE = 3)		3
	2	5	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 5)	1	5
4,848-4,651 cal. BP	3	9	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 9)	1	1
	4	9	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 9)	1	7
5,628-5,309 cal. BP	5	41	1	Premaxilla (MNE = 1)	1	1
				Unidentified jaw fragment (MNE = 1)		1
				Dermal spine (MNE = 39)		35
	6	68	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 68)	1	66
	7	7	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 7)	1	7
7,341-7,012 cal. BP	8	5	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 5)	1	4
33,040-31,736 cal. BP	9	0	0	NA	0	0
	10	0	0	NA	0	0
	11	0	0	NA	0	0
	12	0	0	NA	0	0
Total	x	148	2	NA	8	130

Supplementary Table S2. NISP, MNE, MNI and burning marks of Diodontidae at Bubog II

Datings	Layer	NISP to family level	NISP to species level	Anatomical element	MNI	Burning
Neolithic/Pre-colonial period	1	0	0	NA	0	0
	2	1	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 1)	1	0
	3	1	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 1)	1	0
	4	6	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 6)	1	0
c. 4,800-4,600 cal. BP	5	6	1	Premaxilla (MNE = 1)	1	0
			2	Dermal spine (MNE = 5)		2
	6	2	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 2)	1	0
5,930-5,744 cal. BP	7	8	1	Dentary (MNE = 1)	1	0
				Dermal spine (MNE = 7)	1	2
	8	5	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 5)	1	0
	9	1	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 1)	1	0
	10	0	0	NA	0	0
	11	0	0	NA	0	0
9,536-9,316 cal. BP	12	0	0	NA	0	0
Total		30	4		9	4

Supplementary Table S3. NISP, MNE, MNI and burning marks at Bilat Cave

Datings	Layer	NISP to family level	NISP to species level	Anatomical element	MNI	Burning
8,185-8,033 cal. BP (bottom)	1	2	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 2)	1	0
	2	11	2	Premaxilla (MNE = 1)	1	0
				Dentary (MNE = 1)		0
				Dermal spine (MNE = 9)		9
13,790-13,596 cal. BP	3	1	0	Dentary (MNE = 1)	1	1
	4	1	0	Dermal spine (MNE = 1)	1	1
Total		15	2		4	11