

Supplementary materials to

First assessment of micro-litter ingested by dolphins, sea turtles and monk seals found stranded along the coasts of Samos Is-land, Greece

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Table S1. Number of MPs detected in the laboratory (mean \pm Standard Deviation, S.D.) and assessed on GFF filters ($n = 10$) before (pre-test) and during the manipulation (test).

Test	Type	Size (mm)	Color	Number of MPs	
				Mean	S.D.
pre-test	fibre	0.20-0.50	black	1	0
			pink	1	0
		1.01-2.50	clear	1	0
			yellow	1	0
	fragment	0.20-0.50	white	1	0
test	fibre	0.20-0.50	black	1	0
			blue	1	0
			red	2	0
			yellow	1.25	0.5
		0.51-1.00	black	1	0
			blue	1	0
			red	1	0
		1.01-2.50	black	1	0
			blue	1	0
			red	1	0
		2.51-5.00	black	1	0
			blue	1	0
			red	1	0
		fragment	0.20-0.50	black	1
blue	1			0	
green	1			0	
yellow	1			0	

Table S2. Summary of the most recent studies investigating microplastics (MPs) contamination in the gastrointestinal tracts (GIT) of stranded marine megafauna.

Reference	Family	Species	N. of individuals analysed (with MPs)	Study location	Study date	Method of Quantification	Localization	Tot n. of particles	Particles type	Particle Size range (in mm)	
<i>(Bravo Rebolledo et al., 2013)</i>	Phocidae	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	207 (13)	Texel, Netherlands	2002	Visual identification	stomach	28		not stated	
							intestines	7		not stated	
<i>(Besseling et al., 2015)</i>	Balaenopteridae	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	1 (1)	Texel, Netherlands	2012	Visual identification and FT-IR	GIT	45		0.01-170	
<i>(Lusher et al., 2015)</i>	Ziphiidae	<i>Mesoplodon mirus</i>	3 (3)	Galway, Ireland	2013	Visual identification and FT-IR	GIT (oesophagus, stomachs and intestine)	88	Fibres (n = 69)	0.3-7 (mean 2.16±1.39)	
									Fragments (n = 19)		
<i>(Ryan et al., 2016)</i>	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i> (post-hatchling)	230 (16)	Western Cape, South Africa	2015	Visual identification	GIT (stomach, intestine, cloaca and bladder)	301	Fragments (n = 229)	ND-17 (mean 4.7±2.4 × 3.0±1.4 × 1.0±0.5)	
									Bags (n = 33)		
									Fibres (n = 24)		ND-30 (mean 16.3±7.6)
									Pellets (n = 10)		
									Other (n = 5)		
<i>(Pham et al., 2017)</i>	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	12 stranded (8)	Azores region, Portugal	1996-2016	Visual identification and FT-IR	GIT (oesophagus, stomachs and intestine)	380	Fragments (n = 213)	ND-310 (mean 20.3±1.6)	
									Sheets (n = 98)		
									Foam (n = 4)		

									Synthetic rope (n = 38)	
									Fishing line (n = 22)	
									Pellets (n = 5)	
<i>(van Franeker et al., 2018)</i>	Phocoenidae	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	654 (44)	Texel, Netherlands	2003-2013	Visual identification and NIR	stomach	71		not stated
<i>(Hernandez-Gonzalez et al., 2018)</i>	Delphinidae	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	35 (35)	Gacilian coast, Spain	not stated	Visual identification	stomach(s)	411	Fibres	0.29-4.92 (mean 2.11±1.26)
									Fragments	0.49-4.07 (mean 1.29±0.93)
									Beads	0.95 (diameter)
<i>(Lusher et al., 2018)</i>		NID Mysticeti	45 (0)	Ireland	1990-2015	Visual identification	GIT (oesophagus, stomachs and intestine)	500	Fibres	0.6-16.7
	Balaenopteridae	NID Balaenopteridae	2 (0)							
	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	90 (0)							
	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	1 (0)							
	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	24 (0)							
	Balaenopteridae	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	5 (0)							
	Physeteridae	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	57 (0)							
	Physeteridae	<i>Kogia breviceps</i>	9 (0)							
		NID Cetacean	50 (0)							
		NID Odontoceti	17 (0)							
	NID beaked whale	10 (0)								

	Ziphiidae	<i>Hyperoodon ampullatus</i>	16 (0)							
	Ziphiidae	<i>Mesoplodon bidens</i>	11 (0)							
	Ziphiidae	<i>Mesoplodon mirus</i>	5 (0)							
	Ziphiidae	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	38 (1)							
	Delphinidae	NID Delphinidae	176 (0)							
	Delphinidae	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	755 (10)							
	Delphinidae	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	219 (2)							
	Delphinidae	Delphinids	17 (0)							
		Delphinidae/Phocoenidae	41 (0)							
	Phocoenidae	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	608 (5)					98	Fragments	0.6-16.7
	Delphinidae	<i>Globicephala melas</i>	338 (0)							
	Delphinidae	<i>Grampus griseus</i>	68 (0)							
	Delphinidae	<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>	152 (0)							
	Delphinidae	<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i>	25 (0)							
	Delphinidae	<i>Orcinus orca</i>	5 (1)							
	Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	150 (2)							
(Nelms et al., 2019)	Delphinidae	<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>	1 (1)	British coast	2014-2017	Visual identification and FT-IR	GIT (stomachs and intestine)	8	Fibres (n = 229)	0.10-200 (mean 2±2.3)
	Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	1 (1)					6		
	Delphinidae	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	16 (16)					91		
	Phocidae	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	3 (3)					18		
	Phocoenidae	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	21 (21)					110		
	Phocidae	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	4 (4)					17	Fragments (n = 44)	0.1-4 (mean 0.9±1.1)
	Physeteridae	<i>Kogia breviceps</i>	1 (1)					4		
	Delphinidae	<i>Grampus griseus</i>	1 (1)					9		
	Delphinidae	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	1 (1)					7		
	Delphinidae	<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i>	1 (1)					3		

<i>(Duncan et al., 2019)</i>	Cheloniidae	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	34 (34)	Cyprus Island, Greece	2011-16	Visual identification and FT-IR	GIT (entire)	12	Fibres	Mediterranean: ND-1.40±0.54; Atlantic: ND-2.87±0.20; Pacific: ND-2.85±0.23
	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	22 (22)	Cyprus Island, Greece	2011-16			13		
	Cheloniidae	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	10 (10)	North Carolina, USA	2016-17			4		
	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	8 (8)	North Carolina, USA	2016-17			1		
	Cheloniidae	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	10 (10)	North Carolina, USA	2010-17			1		
	Dermochelyidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	2 (2)	North Carolina, USA	2017			1	Fragments and bead	
	Cheloniidae	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	7 (7)	Queensland, Australia	1993-2017			4		
	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	3 (3)	Queensland, Australia	2009-14			2		
	Cheloniidae	<i>Natator depressus</i>	4 (4)	Queensland, Australia	2006-14			2		
	Cheloniidae	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	1 (1)	Queensland, Australia	2016			0		
Cheloniidae	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	1 (1)	Queensland, Australia	2016	0					
<i>(Zhu et al., 2019)</i>	Delphinidae	<i>Sousa chinensis</i>	3 (3)	Guangxi Beibu Gulf, China	2015	Visual identification and FT-IR	Foregut (random samples)	45	Fibres, fragments and flakes	0.1-4.8 (mean 2.2±0.4)

							Midgut (random samples)	30		
							Mix-gut (random samples)	2		
<i>(Battaglia et al., 2020)</i>	Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	7 (7)	South Carolina, USA	2017-2018	Visual identification and FT-IR	GIT (stomachs and intestine)	1964	Fibres (n = 1495)	0.125-5.00
									Fragments (n = 103)	
									Film (n = 336)	
									Foam (N = 30)	
<i>(Digka et al., 2020)</i>	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	28 stranded (26)	Greece	2017-2019	Visual identification and FT-IR	GIT (oesophagus, stomach, intestine)	286	Threads (n = 128)	0.4-550 (mean 47±3.6)
									Sheets (n = 103)	
									Fragments (n = 46)	
									Foam (n = 6)	
									NC (n = 3)	
<i>(Novillo et al., 2020)</i>	Delphinidae	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	43 (39)	Valencian Community, Spain	1988-2017	Visual identification and FT-IR	Digestive tract	672	Fibres (n = 494)	-
									Fragments (n = 160)	-
									Pellet (n = 17)	-
<i>(Zhang et al., 2021)</i>	Delphinidae	<i>Sousa chinensis</i>	12 (12)	Pearl river Estuary, China	2016-2018	Visual identification and FT-IR	Stomach	635	Fibres (n = 443)	1.69±1.04
									Film (n = 30)	-
									Pellet (n = 19)	Ø 0.72 (SD = 0.24)
									Irregular particle (n = 143)	0.78±0.71

<i>(Philipp et al., 2021)</i>	Phocoenidae	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	30 (28)	Schleswig-Holstein, Germany	2014-2018	Visual identification and FT-IR	GIT (intestine)	401	Fibres (n = 202)	0.1-2.0
									Fragments (n = 199)	-
This study	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	9 (9)	Samos Island, Greece	2018-2019	Visual identification	GIT (oesophagus, stomach, intestine)	1969	Fibres (n = 8560)	0.21-5.00 (0.21-0.50, n = 4634; 0.51-1.00, n = 2061; 1.01-2.50 n = 2174; ≤0.20, n = 701; 2.51-5.00, n = 1069)¶
	Cheloniidae	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	6 (6)					1944		
	Phocidae	<i>Monachus monachus</i>	2 (2)					538		
	Delphinidae	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	3 (3)					1442	Fragments (n = 2079)	
	Delphinidae	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	3 (3)					3116		
	Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	2 (2)					1630		

NID: Not Identified; NC: Not Classified

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