



Figure S1. Growth inhibition of the select pathogen isolates by *Bacillus subtilis* isolate BS-009 on Spizizen potato agar (SPA) plate. SE, *Salmonella* Enteritidis; ST, *Salmonella* Typhimurium; EC-C, avian pathogenic *Escherichia coli* (APEC); EC-P, *Escherichia coli* isolated from a pig; EC-E, enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* (EPEC).

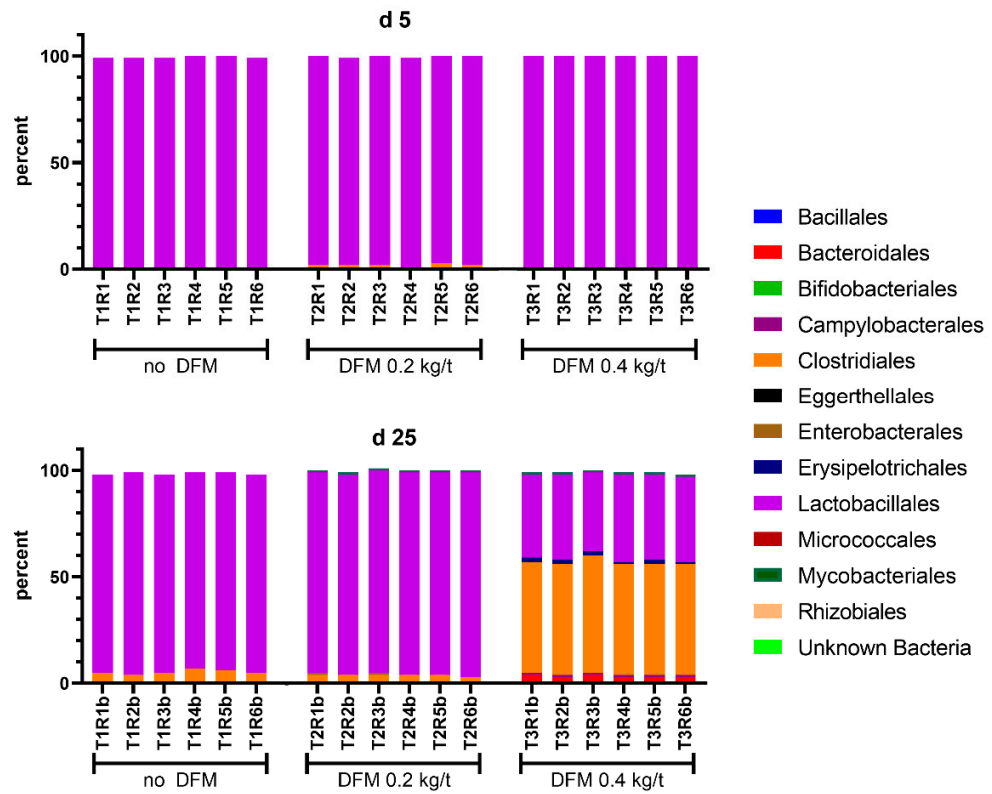


Figure S2. Order level proportions across individual samples for each treatment group and day of sampling. The height of each color-coded portion of the bar plot represents the percentage of that Order relative to the total number of 16S sequences classified to a taxonomic Order level identified in that sample. Individual replicates (R_n) for each respective treatment group and sampling timepoint are shown. Only Orders with $\geq 1\%$ proportionality are shown

Table S1. Growth inhibition of *Salmonella* and *Escherichia coli* isolates by *Bacillus subtilis* on SPA agar plates.

| Isolate # | SE | ST | EC-C | EC-P | EC-E |
|-----------|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| BS-001 | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | — |
| BS-002 | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | — |
| BS-003 | ++ | + | ++ | ++ | — |
| BS-004 | + | ++ | + | ++ | — |
| BS-005 | ++ | ++ | + | + | + |
| BS-007 | ++ | + | +++ | +++ | ++ |
| BS-008 | + | ++ | ++ | ++ | ND |
| BS-009 | +++ | +++ | +++ | +++ | + |
| BS-010 | + | + | + | ND | ND |
| BS-011 | +++ | +++ | ++ | +++ | — |
| BS-013 | ++ | ++ | ++ | + | — |
| BS-014 | ++ | ++ | +++ | +++ | — |
| BS-020 | +++ | ++ | +++ | +++ | — |
| BS-023 | ++ | ++ | + | + | — |
| BS-024 | ++ | ++ | ++ | ++ | — |

SE, *Salmonella* Enteritidis; ST, *Salmonella* Typhimurium; EC-C, avian pathogenic, *Escherichia coli* (APEC); EC-P, *Escherichia coli* isolated from a pig; EC-E, enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* (EPEC). (—) Bacteria grew to the edge of the *B. subtilis* streak. (+) Narrow halo around *B. subtilis* streak, < 2.0 cm. (++) Halo around *B. subtilis* streak, 2.1—4.5 cm. (+++) Halo around *B. subtilis* streak, > 4.6 cm. (ND) Growth inhibition not determined.