Supplementary Table 1. Algae material composition given by the manufacturer (Algopack, Saint-Malo, France). The material is made with Saccharina latissimi, a brown macroalgae, post-harvest dried and compressed.

Average chemical composition

Dry matter (on fresh weight): 10 - 30 %.

Mineral matter (on dry matter): 14 - 34%.

Carbohydrates (on dry matter): 45 - 65%.

Proteins (on dry matter): 5 - 13%.

Lipids (on dry matter): 0.5 - 2%.

Organic matter (average in % of dry matter)

Alginic acid: 25 to 32 Laminarine: 4 to 14

Mannitol: 8 to 13

Cellulosic material: 7.5 to 8

Mineral materials (average in % of dry matter)

Sodium: 3.9 to 5 Potassium: 2 to 3.5 Nitrogen: 2.2 Sulfur: 1.5 to 3 Calcium: 1 to 2

Magnesium: 1 Phosphorus: 0.35

Trace elements (average in mg/kg of dry matter)

Iodine: 700 to 5000 Iron: 45 to 600 Zinc: 38 to 108 Nickel: 3 to 7 Copper: 5 to 6

Manganese: 1 Cobalt: 2