

Supplementary Materials

Repurposing of the fasciolicide triclabendazole to treat infections caused by *Staphylococcus* spp. and vancomycin-resistant enterococci

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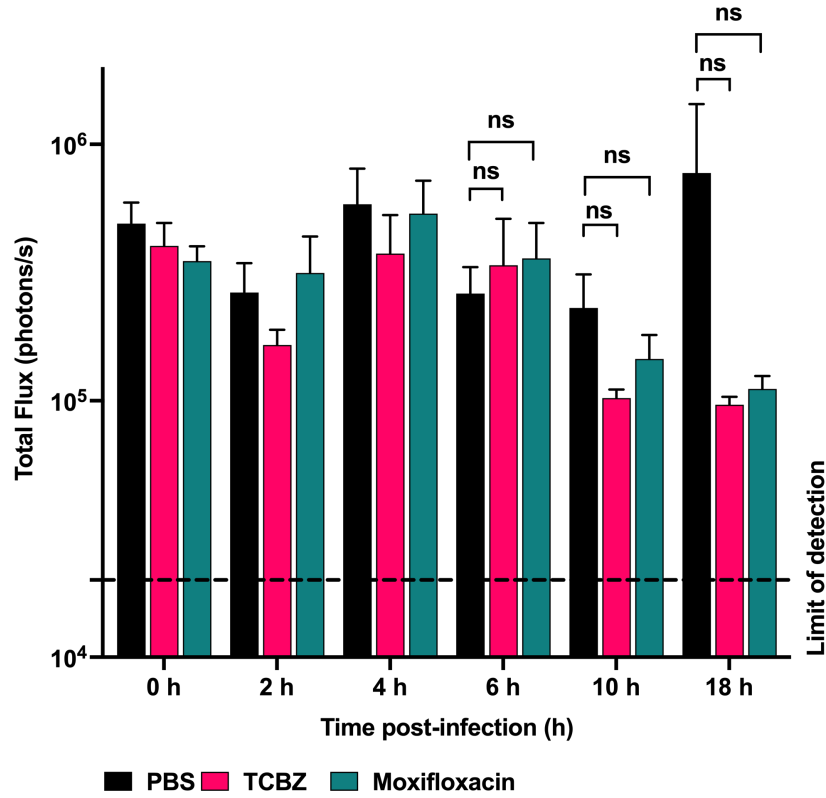


Figure S1. Luminescence signal comparison between groups of CD1 mice challenged IP with 1×10^7 CFU of *S. aureus* (Xen29) (n=6) (treated at 2, 6, 10 and 18 h post-infection). Mice were subjected to bioluminescence imaging on IVIS Lumina XRMS Series III system. Dashed horizontal line indicates limit of detection (2.0×10^4 photons/s). Data are means (\pm SEM) photons/s. ns = not significant (Mann-Whitney *U*-test; one-tailed).

Table S1. Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacterial collection used in this study (n=138).

Gram positive (n = 55):	Gram-negative (n = 83):
VRE (n = 4):	<i>E. coli</i> (n = 21):
VRE 16C	<i>E. coli</i> ATCC 19763
VRE 35C	<i>E. coli</i> ATCC 25922
VRE 60FR	<i>E. coli</i> ATCC 10763
VRE 252	<i>E. coli</i> clinical isolates n1-n18
<i>S. aureus</i> (n = 24):	<i>K. pneumoniae</i> (n = 20):
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 29213	<i>K. pneumoniae</i> ATCC 33495
Bioluminescent Xen29	<i>K. pneumoniae</i> ATCC 3452
MSSA 49775	<i>K. pneumoniae</i> clinical isolates n1-n18
MRSA (n = 21):	<i>P. aeruginosa</i> (n = 20):
AUS2	<i>P. aeruginosa</i> PAO1
AUS3	<i>P. aeruginosa</i> clinical isolates n1-n19
BB PVL	<i>A. baumannii</i> (n = 18):
Classic MRSA	<i>A. baumannii</i> ATCC 19606
Irish 1	<i>A. baumannii</i> ATCC 12457
Irsih 2	<i>A. baumannii</i> clinical isolates n1-n16
NY/Japan	<i>N. meningitidis</i> (n = 2):
QLD clone	<i>N. meningitidis</i> clinical isolate 423
ST 398	<i>N. meningitidis</i> clinical isolate 424
Taiwan	<i>N. gonorrhoeae</i> (n = 2):
UK 15	<i>N. gonorrhoeae</i> ATCC 16599
UK 15 PVL	<i>N. gonorrhoeae</i> ATCC 49226
UK 16	
UK 17	
USA300	
WA 1	
WA 2	
WA 3	
WA 84	
WSSP	
MRSA 610	
<i>S. pneumoniae</i> (n = 2):	
<i>S. pneumoniae</i> A66.1	
<i>S. pneumoniae</i> D39	
<i>S. pesudintermedius</i> (n = 3):	
SP-1; SP-2; SP-3	
MRSP (n = 10):	
MRSP-1; MRSP-2; MRSP-3; MRSP-4; MRSP-5; MRSP-6; MRSP-7; MRSP-8; MRSP-9; MRSP-10	
CoNS (n = 3):	
CoNS-1; CoNS-1; CoNS-3	
<i>Streptococcus spp.</i> (n = 9):	
<i>S. uberis</i> (n = 3):	
SU-1; SU-2; SU-3	

<i>S. agalactiae</i> (n = 3):	
SA-1; SA-2; SA-3	
<i>S. dysgalactiae</i> (n = 3):	
SD-1; SD-2; SD-3	

Table S2. MIC values of TCBZ against 20 MRSA isolates.

Isolates	MIC (µg/mL) of TCBZ	MIC (µg/mL) of daptomycin
AUS 2	4	1
AUS 3	4	0.5
BB PVL	4	0.5
Classic MRSA	2	0.5
Irish 1	2	0.5
Irish 2	4	0.5
NY/Japan	4	0.5
QLD clone	4	0.25
ST 398	2	0.5
Taiwan	2	0.5
UK 15	2	0.5
UK 15 PVL	2	0.5
UK 16	4	0.5
UK 17	2	0.5
USA 300	2	0.5
WA 1	2	0.5
WA 2	2	0.5
WA 3	2	0.5
WA 84	2	0.5
WSPP	2	0.5
MIC range	2–4	0.25–1
MIC₅₀	2	0.5
MIC₉₀	4	0.5

Table S3. MIC and MBC values of TCBZ against *S. pseudintermedius* isolates (n = 13).

Isolates	MIC (µg/mL) of TCBZ	MBC (µg/mL) of TCBZ
SP-1	4	4
SP-2	4	4
SP-3	4	4
MRSP-1	2	4
MRSP-2	2	4
MRSP-3	4	>64
MRSP-4	4	16
MRSP-5	4	4
MRSP-6	4	4
MRSP-7	4	4
MRSP-8	4	4
MRSP-9	4	4
MRSP-10	4	4
MIC range	2-4	
MIC ₅₀	4	
MIC ₉₀	4	