

## Supplementary data

### **A first insight into the structural and functional comparison of environmental microbiota in fresh water turtle *Chinemys reevesii* at different growth stages under pond and greenhouse cultivation**

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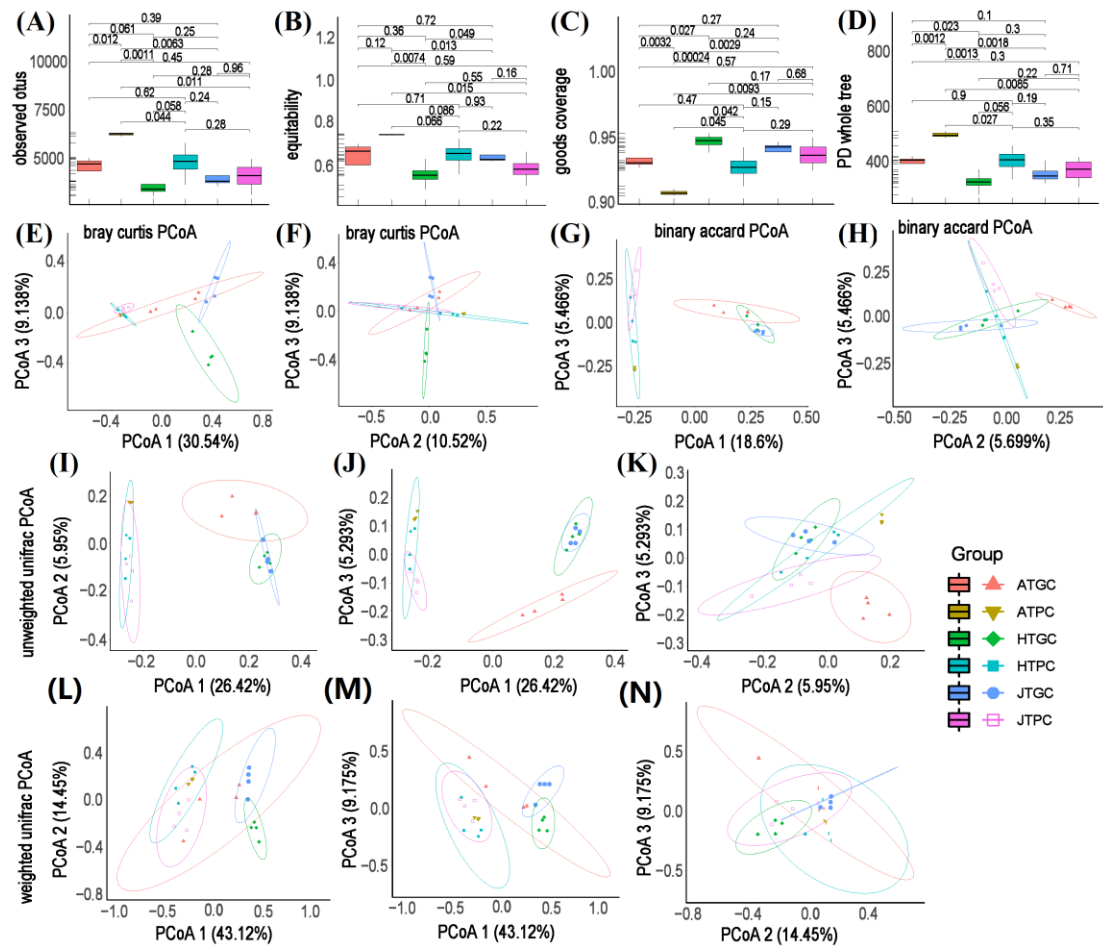


Fig. S1. Alpha- and beta-diversity of different growth stages of freshwater turtle *C. reevesii* in six groups. A: Observed OTUs; B: Equitability; C: Goods coverage; D: PD whole tree; E, F: (PCoA 1, PCoA 3) and (PCoA 2, PCoA 3) of bray Curtis; G, H: (PCoA 1, PCoA 3) and (PCoA 2, PCoA 3) of binary jaccard; I-K: (PCoA 1, PCoA 2), (PCoA 1, PCoA 3), and (PCoA 2, PCoA 3) of weighted unifrac; L-N: (PCoA 1, PCoA 2), (PCoA 1, PCoA 3), and (PCoA 2, PCoA 3) of unweighted unifrac.

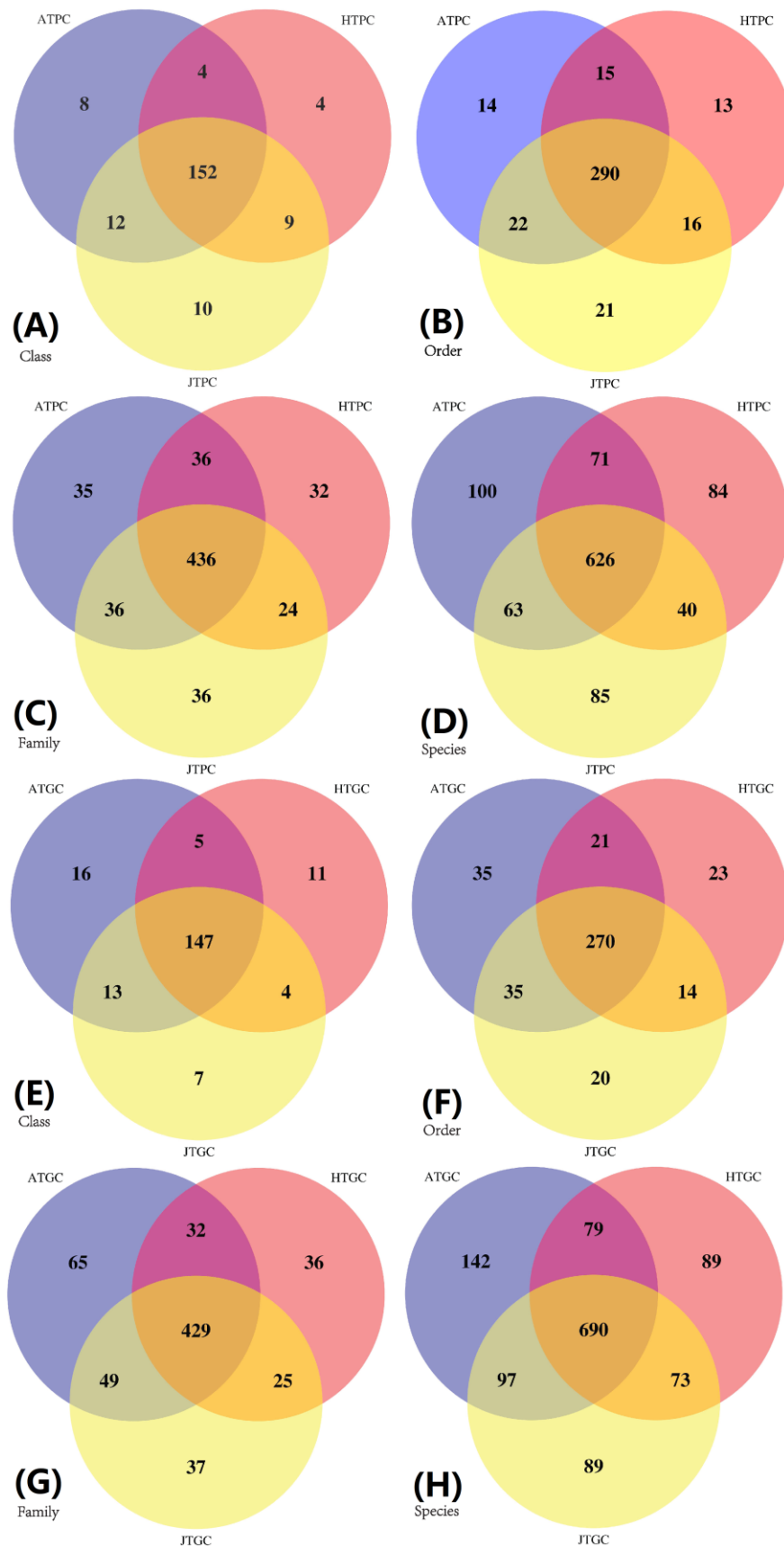


Fig. S2. The bacterial community in class, order, family, and species levels of the PC and GC groups. A-D: Venn diagram of PC groups; E-H: Venn diagram of GC groups.

Table S1. The statistical test results of BugBase bacterial phenotype prediction.

| <b>Group</b> | <b>Aerobic</b> | <b>Anaerobic</b> | <b>Contains Mobile Elements</b> | <b>Facultatively Anaerobic</b> | <b>Forms Biofilms</b> | <b>Gram Negative</b> | <b>Gram Positive</b> | <b>Potentially Pathogenic</b> | <b>Stress Tolerant</b> |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| HTPC1        | 0.672535       | 0.090257         | 0.238905                        | 0.146875                       | 0.662319              | 0.843702             | 0.156298             | 0.20803                       | 0.92579                |
| HTPC2        | 0.527153       | 0.097231         | 0.203894                        | 0.063697                       | 0.633002              | 0.868055             | 0.131945             | 0.143815                      | 0.778165               |
| HTPC3        | 0.453113       | 0.082591         | 0.37729                         | 0.084828                       | 0.547639              | 0.711651             | 0.288349             | 0.194623                      | 0.669494               |
| HTPC4        | 0.250499       | 0.054299         | 0.147608                        | 0.172021                       | 0.389582              | 0.891431             | 0.108569             | 0.121288                      | 0.95627                |
| JTPC1        | 0.385457       | 0.033555         | 0.134324                        | 0.231607                       | 0.347565              | 0.92635              | 0.07365              | 0.145412                      | 0.964737               |
| JTPC2        | 0.378282       | 0.024922         | 0.19631                         | 0.335805                       | 0.380694              | 0.867421             | 0.132579             | 0.146256                      | 0.956389               |
| JTPC3        | 0.448334       | 0.083373         | 0.278145                        | 0.39911                        | 0.570517              | 0.821563             | 0.178437             | 0.211518                      | 0.936445               |
| JTPC4        | 0.145452       | 0.062888         | 0.072796                        | 0.231676                       | 0.356757              | 0.960989             | 0.039011             | 0.105153                      | 0.945901               |
| ATPC1        | 0.493854       | 0.113214         | 0.344982                        | 0.198183                       | 0.662149              | 0.814993             | 0.185007             | 0.38559                       | 0.880728               |
| ATPC2        | 0.489945       | 0.106741         | 0.33115                         | 0.18356                        | 0.648277              | 0.813652             | 0.186348             | 0.354915                      | 0.862885               |
| ATPC3        | 0.502373       | 0.120088         | 0.34323                         | 0.133232                       | 0.625155              | 0.78968              | 0.21032              | 0.282108                      | 0.856568               |
| HTGC1        | 0.427749       | 0.244982         | 0.354929                        | 0.085021                       | 0.388501              | 0.87852              | 0.12148              | 0.57237                       | 0.577252               |
| HTGC2        | 0.483168       | 0.14455          | 0.202241                        | 0.048259                       | 0.523863              | 0.904581             | 0.095419             | 0.330905                      | 0.589148               |
| HTGC3        | 0.729198       | 0.150463         | 0.282427                        | 0.062086                       | 0.327993              | 0.927953             | 0.072047             | 0.382389                      | 0.46977                |
| HTGC4        | 0.323435       | 0.567699         | 0.503835                        | 0.064812                       | 0.404034              | 0.861917             | 0.138083             | 0.825372                      | 0.946667               |
| JTGC1        | 0.188195       | 0.418942         | 0.195579                        | 0.081228                       | 0.513368              | 0.832349             | 0.167651             | 0.670683                      | 0.696159               |
| JTGC2        | 0.191566       | 0.471569         | 0.301501                        | 0.062362                       | 0.472281              | 0.756643             | 0.243357             | 0.591118                      | 0.777901               |
| JTGC3        | 0.165401       | 0.430544         | 0.198641                        | 0.068412                       | 0.445403              | 0.846755             | 0.153245             | 0.638973                      | 0.804421               |
| JTGC4        | 0.403847       | 0.26517          | 0.284454                        | 0.094636                       | 0.691649              | 0.887716             | 0.112284             | 0.599503                      | 0.813811               |
| ATGC1        | 0.226965       | 0.070498         | 0.088202                        | 0.6148                         | 0.29034               | 0.963005             | 0.036995             | 0.101528                      | 0.942782               |
| ATGC2        | 0.581438       | 0.049422         | 0.299435                        | 0.290705                       | 0.525837              | 0.827598             | 0.172402             | 0.242016                      | 0.932768               |
| ATGC3        | 0.49511        | 0.267732         | 0.344688                        | 0.094163                       | 0.744129              | 0.898633             | 0.101367             | 0.726465                      | 0.723343               |
| ATGC4        | 0.504919       | 0.135081         | 0.432387                        | 0.21715                        | 0.756393              | 0.893727             | 0.106273             | 0.721434                      | 0.838609               |

Table S2. The abundances of potential pathogenic bacteria of PC and GC groups based on filtered OTU tables.

| #OTU ID                                      | HTPC      | JTPC      | ATPC      | HTGC      | JTGC      | ATGC      |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| f__Nocardiaceae;g__ <i>Nocardia</i>          | 0         | 0.0000118 | 0         | 0.0000118 | 0.0000118 | 0.0000118 |
| f__Cytophagaceae;g__ <i>Cytophaga</i>        | 0.0000295 | 0.0000236 | 0.0000157 | 0         | 0         | 0.0000059 |
| f__Cytophagaceae;g__ <i>Flexibacter</i>      | 0.0000059 | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         |
| f__Aeromonadaceae;g__ <i>Aeromonas</i>       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0.0000059 | 0.0000295 | 0         |
| f__Enterobacteriaceae;g__ <i>Plesiomonas</i> | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0.0000118 | 0         | 0         |
| f__Pseudomonadaceae;g__ <i>Pseudomonas</i>   | 0.000183  | 0.000218  | 0.000267  | 0.007386  | 0.00636   | 0.009268  |
| f__Vibrionaceae;g__ <i>Vibrio</i>            | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0.0000059 | 0         | 0.0000059 |