

Supplementary Information

Reconstructing genomes of carbon monoxide oxidisers in volcanic deposits including members of the class Ktedonobacteria

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Supplementary figure legend:

Figure S1. Relative abundance of main phyla based on classification of scaffolds >500 bp. Other phyla include members of Planctomycetes, Gemmatimonadetes, Cyanobacteria, Firmicutes, Armatimonadetes and Patescibacteria.

Supplementary table legends:

Table S1. List of strains used for the tree construction.

Table S2. Summary table of other complete cellular functions in the MAGs isolates from sites 1640, 1751 and 1957 retrieved from KEGG analysis. Reference genomes for Ktedonobacteria: DSM45816T [1], DSM44963^T [2] and NBRC 113551^T [3], (K: KEGG orthology; M: KEGG Mode). Asterisks indicate the MAGs isolated from the class Ktedonobacteria.

Table S3. Summary of the metagenome-assembled genomes (MAGs) isolated in the present study. Average amino-acid identity (AAI) was calculated by comparing the MAGs with their closest reference genomes identified based on the RAST results. The RefSeq accession number of the reference genomes are provided in parenthesis.

Table S4. Summary of enzymatic functions for CO-, H₂- and formate-oxidation in the Ktedonobacteria reference genomes. Carbon monoxide oxidation: K03518 carbon monoxide dehydrogenase small subunit coxS, K03519 carbon monoxide dehydrogenase medium subunit coxM, K03520 carbon monoxide dehydrogenase large subunit coxL. Formate oxidation: K00122 formate dehydrogenase, K00123 formate dehydrogenase major subunit. Hydrogen oxidation: H₂ dehydrogenase: K00436: NAD-reducing hydrogenase large subunit.

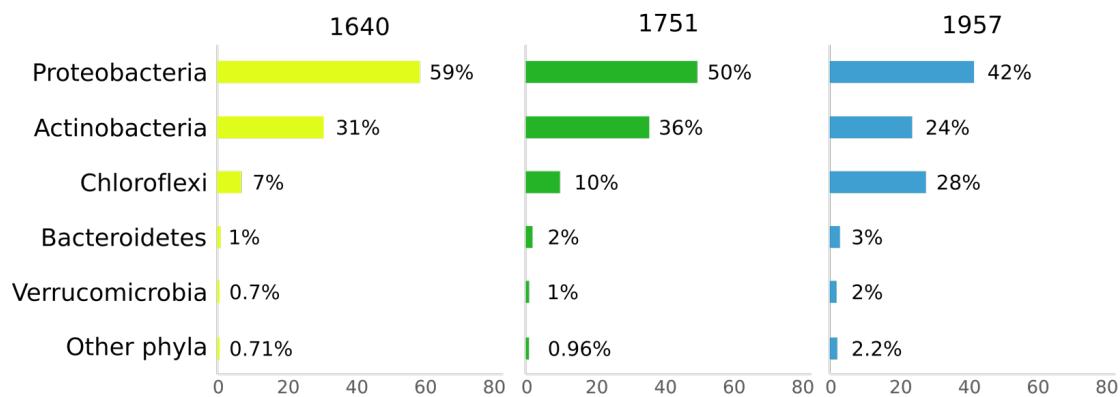


Figure S1. Relative abundance of main phyla based on classification of scaffolds >500 bp. Other phyla include members of Planctomycetes, Gemmatimonadetes, Cyanobacteria, Firmicutes, Armatimonadetes and Patescibacteria.

Table S1. List of strains used for the tree construction.

Strain name	Type strain	NCBI Accession number	Type strain	NCBI Accession number
<i>continuation...</i>				
<i>Acetobacter aceti</i> TMW2_1153	NZ_CPO14692.1	NZ_CPO21467.1	<i>Komagataeibacter europeus</i> SRCM101446	NZ_CMV000920.1
<i>Acetobacter orleanensis</i> JCM 7639	yes	NZ_BAMY01000269.1	<i>Komagataeibacter hansenii</i> ATCC 23769	NZ_CADT01000200.1
<i>Acetobacter pasteurianus</i> IFO 32883-01		NC_009209.1	<i>Komagataeibacter obediens</i> 1748p2	NZ_CPO04360.1
<i>Acetobacter suzuyii</i> 9H-2		NZ_BAMZ01000094.1	<i>Komagataeibacter xylinus</i> E25	NZ_ADVG01000010.1
<i>Acidiphilus dinghuensis</i> DHOF10	yes	NZ_SDMK01000001.1	<i>Ktedonobacter racemifer</i> DSM 44963	NZ_CPO35758.1
<i>Acidiphilus rosea</i> DSM 103428		NC_SMGK01000001.1	<i>Ktedosporobacter rubrisoli</i> SCAWS-G2	yes
<i>Acidiphilus rubrifaciens</i> HS-AP3	yes	NZ_BANB01001239.1	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> H37Rv	yes
<i>Acidobacterium capsulatum</i> ATCC 51196	yes	NC_012483.1	<i>Mycobacterium vanbaalenii</i> PYR-1	yes
<i>Acidocella aminolytica</i> 101	yes	NZ_FQ01000109.1	<i>Noardiaca farinica</i> NCTC1134	yes
<i>Actinosynnema mirum</i> DSM 43827	yes	NC_013093.1	<i>Noardiopsis dassonvillei</i> DSM 43111	yes
<i>Ammonifex degensii</i> KC4	yes	NC_013385.1	<i>Prosthecobacter fusiformis</i> ATCC 25309	yes
<i>Asaia bogorensis</i> NBRC 16594	yes	NZ_AP014690.1	<i>Prosthecobacter debontii</i> ATCC 702020	yes
<i>Bacteroides fragilis</i> YCH46		NC_006347.1	<i>Rhodococcus jostii</i> RHA1	yes
<i>Bacteroides ovatus</i> ATCC 8483	yes	NZ_CPO12938.1	<i>Roseiflexus castenholzii</i> DSM 13941	yes
<i>Bacteroides uniformis</i> ATCC 8492	yes	NZ_DS36249.1	<i>Roseimicrobium gelanilyticum</i> DSM 25532	yes
<i>Bacteroides vulgaris</i> ATCC 8482	yes	NC_009614.1	<i>Roseomonas galardii</i> U1-4.5	yes
<i>Bacteroides dolci</i> CLO3T12C01		NZ_CPO11531.1	<i>Saccharomonospora viridis</i> DSM 43017	yes
<i>Beutenbergia cavernae</i> DSM 12333	yes	NC_012669.1	<i>Saccatopolyphora erythraea</i> NRR12338	yes
<i>Bryobacter aggregatus</i> MP13	yes	NZ_JNF01000001.1	<i>Salinispora arenicola</i> CNS-205	yes
<i>Candidatus Koribacter versatilis</i> Ellin345		NC_008009.1	<i>Salinispora tropica</i> CNB-440	yes
<i>Candidatus Solibacter usitatus</i> Ellin6076		NC_008336.1	<i>Sphaerotilus thermophilis</i> DSM 20745	yes
<i>Chloroflexus aurantiacus</i> J-10-fl	yes	NC_010175.1	<i>Streptomyces avermitilis</i> MA-4680	yes
<i>Dicytobacter aurantiacus</i> S-27	yes	NZ_BFQ01000001.1	<i>Streptomyces coelicolor</i> A3(2)	yes
<i>Dicytobacter albinus</i> Uno16	yes	NZ_BFT01000001.1	<i>Streptomyces griseus</i> subsp. <i>griseus</i> NBRC 13350	yes
<i>Dicytobacter kobayashii</i> Uno11	yes	NZ_BFS01000001.1	<i>Streptomyces scabiei</i> 87-22	yes
<i>Dicytobacter vulcani</i> W12	yes	NZ_BKZW01000001.1	<i>Streptosporangium roseum</i> DSM 43021	yes
<i>Edaphobacter aggregans</i> DSM 19364	yes	NZ_JQK01000001.1	<i>Tengnabacter tsunogaiensis</i> Uno3	yes
<i>Edaphobacter modestus</i> DSM 18101	yes	NZ_SHKW01000001.1	<i>Tengnabacter albidus</i> ORNL	yes
<i>Gemmatoimonadetes bacterium</i> 2013_60CM_65_52	yes	NGFI01000005.1	<i>Terriglobus saarensis</i> SP1PR4	yes
<i>Gemmatoimonas aurantifaca</i> T-27	yes	NC_012489.1	<i>Terriglobus terrigena</i> TAA 43	yes
<i>Gemmatoimonas phototrophica</i> AP64	yes	NZ_CPO11454.1	<i>Thermobifida fusca</i> YX	yes
<i>Gemmatoisa kalamazooensis</i> KB5708	yes	NZ_CPO07128.1	<i>Thermogemmatispora carboxidovarians</i> PM5	yes
<i>Glucoronacetobacter diazotrophicus</i> PA1 5	yes	NC_011365.1	<i>Thermogemmatispora tikiterensis</i> T81	yes
<i>Glucoronacetobacter entani</i> LTH 4560	yes	NZ_NKUF01000001.1	<i>Thermogemmatispora aurantia</i> A1-2	yes
<i>Glucoronobacter kanchanaburiensis</i> NBRC 103587	yes	NC_BJVA01000001.1	<i>Thermogemmatispora onikobensis</i> NBRC 111776	yes
<i>Glucoronobacter oxydans</i> H24		NC_019396.1	<i>Thermomicromonas roseum</i> DSM 5159	yes
<i>Glucoronobacter roseus</i> MG_1418	yes	NZ_LHZP01000023.1	<i>Thermomicromonas curvata</i> DSM 43183	yes
<i>Glucoronobacter sphaericus</i> NBRC 12467	yes	NZ_BJMK01000001.1	<i>Thermosporothrix hazzkensis</i> SK20-1	yes
<i>Glucoronobacter thailandicus</i> F149-1	yes	NZ_BANHO1000191.1	<i>Verricomicrobium spinosum</i> DSM 4136	yes
<i>Glucoronobacter wanheriae</i> NBRC 103581	yes	NZ_BIU20100001.1	<i>Granulicella mallemensis</i> MP5ACTX8	yes
<i>Granulicella tundricola</i> MP5ACTX9	yes	NC_016631.1	<i>Heptosiphon aurantiacus</i> DSM 785	yes
<i>Heptosiphon aurantiacus</i> DSM 785	yes	CP00875.1	L1629781	

Table S2. Summary table of other complete cellular functions in the MAGs isolates form sites 1640, 1751 and 1957 retrieved from KEGG analysis. Reference genomes for Ketedenobacteria: DSM45816T [1], DSM44963T [2] and NBRC 113551T [3], (K: KEGG orthology; M: KEGG Mode). Asterisks indicate the MAGs isolated from the class Ketedenobacteria.

Function (M: KEGG Mode)	1640	1751	1957	Reference	
Fatty acid metabolism	MAG-1.1 M00082 Fatty acid biosynthesis, initiation M00083 Fatty acid biosynthesis, elongation M00086 beta-Oxidation, acyl-CoA synthesis M00087 beta-Oxidation	MAG-2.1 MAG-1.1 MAG-1.1 MAG-2.1 * MAG-3.1 *	MAG-4.1 MAG-5.1 MAG-6.1 * MAG-7.1 MAG-8.1 MAG-9.1 MAG-10.1 MAG-11.1 MAG-12.1 MAG-13.1 MAG-14.1 MAG-15.1 MAG-16.1	MAG-1.1 MAG-2.1 MAG-3.1 MAG-4.1 MAG-5.1 MAG-6.1 MAG-7.1 MAG-8.1 MAG-9.1 MAG-10.1 MAG-11.1 MAG-12.1 MAG-13.1 MAG-14.1 MAG-15.1 MAG-16.1	DSM45816T NBRC113551T
Lipid metabolism	M00091 Phosphatidylcholine (PC) biosynthesis, PE => PC M00093 Phosphatidylethanolamine (PE) biosynthesis, PA => PS => PE M00098 Acylglycerol degradation	M00091 Phosphatidylcholine (PC) biosynthesis, PE => PC M00093 Phosphatidylethanolamine (PE) biosynthesis, PA => PS => PE M00098 Acylglycerol degradation	M00091 Phosphatidylcholine (PC) biosynthesis, PE => PC M00093 Phosphatidylethanolamine (PE) biosynthesis, PA => PS => PE M00098 Acylglycerol degradation	M00091 Phosphatidylcholine (PC) biosynthesis, PE => PC M00093 Phosphatidylethanolamine (PE) biosynthesis, PA => PS => PE M00098 Acylglycerol degradation	
Purine metabolism	M00048 Inosine monophosphate biosynthesis, PRPP + glutamine => IMP M00049 Adenine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, IMP => ADP,ATP M00050 Guanine ribonucleotide biosynthesis IMP => GDP,GTP	M00048 Inosine monophosphate biosynthesis, PRPP + glutamine => IMP M00049 Adenine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, IMP => ADP,ATP M00050 Guanine ribonucleotide biosynthesis IMP => GDP,GTP	M00048 Inosine monophosphate biosynthesis, PRPP + glutamine => IMP M00049 Adenine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, IMP => ADP,ATP M00050 Guanine ribonucleotide biosynthesis IMP => GDP,GTP	M00048 Inosine monophosphate biosynthesis, PRPP + glutamine => IMP M00049 Adenine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, IMP => ADP,ATP M00050 Guanine ribonucleotide biosynthesis IMP => GDP,GTP	
Pyrimidine metabolism	M00052 Pyrimidine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, UMP => UDP/UTP,CDP/CTP M00046 Pyrimidine deg., uracil => beta-alanine, thymine => 3-aminoisobutyrate	M00052 Pyrimidine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, UMP => UDP/UTP,CDP/CTP M00046 Pyrimidine deg., uracil => beta-alanine, thymine => 3-aminoisobutyrate	M00052 Pyrimidine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, UMP => UDP/UTP,CDP/CTP M00046 Pyrimidine deg., uracil => beta-alanine, thymine => 3-aminoisobutyrate	M00052 Pyrimidine ribonucleotide biosynthesis, UMP => UDP/UTP,CDP/CTP M00046 Pyrimidine deg., uracil => beta-alanine, thymine => 3-aminoisobutyrate	
Serine and threonine metabolism	M00018 Threonine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => threonine M00020 Serine biosynthesis, glycerate-3P => serine M00555 Betaine biosynthesis, choline => betaine	M00018 Threonine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => threonine M00020 Serine biosynthesis, glycerate-3P => serine M00555 Betaine biosynthesis, choline => betaine	M00018 Threonine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => threonine M00020 Serine biosynthesis, glycerate-3P => serine M00555 Betaine biosynthesis, choline => betaine	M00018 Threonine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => threonine M00020 Serine biosynthesis, glycerate-3P => serine M00555 Betaine biosynthesis, choline => betaine	
Cysteine and methionine metabolism	M00017 Methionine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => methionine M00021 Cysteine biosynthesis, serine => cysteine M00035 Methionine degradation M00338 Cysteine biosynthesis, homocysteine + serine => cysteine	M00017 Methionine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => methionine M00021 Cysteine biosynthesis, serine => cysteine M00035 Methionine degradation M00338 Cysteine biosynthesis, homocysteine + serine => cysteine	M00017 Methionine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => methionine M00021 Cysteine biosynthesis, serine => cysteine M00035 Methionine degradation M00338 Cysteine biosynthesis, homocysteine + serine => cysteine	M00017 Methionine biosynthesis, aspartate => homoserine => methionine M00021 Cysteine biosynthesis, serine => cysteine M00035 Methionine degradation M00338 Cysteine biosynthesis, homocysteine + serine => cysteine	
Branched-chain amino acid metabolism	M00019 Val/isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => val/2-oxobutanate => isoleucine M00432 Leucine biosynthesis, 2-oxoisovalerate => 2-oxoisocaprate M00535 Isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => 2-oxobutanate M00570 Isoleucine biosynthesis, threonine => 2-oxobutanate => isoleucine	M00019 Val/isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => val/2-oxobutanate => isoleucine M00432 Leucine biosynthesis, 2-oxoisovalerate => 2-oxoisocaprate M00535 Isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => 2-oxobutanate M00570 Isoleucine biosynthesis, threonine => 2-oxobutanate => isoleucine	M00019 Val/isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => val/2-oxobutanate => isoleucine M00432 Leucine biosynthesis, 2-oxoisovalerate => 2-oxoisocaprate M00535 Isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => 2-oxobutanate M00570 Isoleucine biosynthesis, threonine => 2-oxobutanate => isoleucine	M00019 Val/isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => val/2-oxobutanate => isoleucine M00432 Leucine biosynthesis, 2-oxoisovalerate => 2-oxoisocaprate M00535 Isoleucine biosynthesis, pyruvate => 2-oxobutanate M00570 Isoleucine biosynthesis, threonine => 2-oxobutanate => isoleucine	
Arginine and proline metabolism	M00015 Proline biosynthesis, glutamate => proline M00028 Ornithine biosynthesis, glutamate => ornithine M00844 Arginine biosynthesis, ornithine => arginine	M00015 Proline biosynthesis, glutamate => proline M00028 Ornithine biosynthesis, glutamate => ornithine M00844 Arginine biosynthesis, ornithine => arginine	M00015 Proline biosynthesis, glutamate => proline M00028 Ornithine biosynthesis, glutamate => ornithine M00844 Arginine biosynthesis, ornithine => arginine	M00015 Proline biosynthesis, glutamate => proline M00028 Ornithine biosynthesis, glutamate => ornithine M00844 Arginine biosynthesis, ornithine => arginine	
Polyamine biosynthesis	M00134 Polyamine biosynthesis, arginine => ornithine => putrescine M00135 GABA biosynthesis, eukaryotes, putrescine => GABA	M00134 Polyamine biosynthesis, arginine => ornithine => putrescine M00135 GABA biosynthesis, eukaryotes, putrescine => GABA	M00134 Polyamine biosynthesis, arginine => ornithine => putrescine M00135 GABA biosynthesis, eukaryotes, putrescine => GABA	M00134 Polyamine biosynthesis, arginine => ornithine => putrescine M00135 GABA biosynthesis, eukaryotes, putrescine => GABA	
Aromatic amino acid metabolism	M00022 Shikimate pathway, phosphoenolpyruvate + erythrose-4P => chorismate M00023 Tryptophan biosynthesis, chorismate => tryptophan	M00022 Shikimate pathway, phosphoenolpyruvate + erythrose-4P => chorismate M00023 Tryptophan biosynthesis, chorismate => tryptophan	M00022 Shikimate pathway, phosphoenolpyruvate + erythrose-4P => chorismate M00023 Tryptophan biosynthesis, chorismate => tryptophan	M00022 Shikimate pathway, phosphoenolpyruvate + erythrose-4P => chorismate M00023 Tryptophan biosynthesis, chorismate => tryptophan	
Histidine metabolism	M00026 Histidine biosynthesis, PRPP => histidine M00045 Histidine degradation, histidine => N-formiminoglutamate => glutamate	M00026 Histidine biosynthesis, PRPP => histidine M00045 Histidine degradation, histidine => N-formiminoglutamate => glutamate	M00026 Histidine biosynthesis, PRPP => histidine M00045 Histidine degradation, histidine => N-formiminoglutamate => glutamate	M00026 Histidine biosynthesis, PRPP => histidine M00045 Histidine degradation, histidine => N-formiminoglutamate => glutamate	
Lysine metabolism	M00016 Lysine biosynthesis, succinyl-DAP pathway, aspartate => lysine M00527 Lysine biosynthesis, DAP aminotransferase pathway, aspartate => lysine	M00016 Lysine biosynthesis, succinyl-DAP pathway, aspartate => lysine M00527 Lysine biosynthesis, DAP aminotransferase pathway, aspartate => lysine	M00016 Lysine biosynthesis, succinyl-DAP pathway, aspartate => lysine M00527 Lysine biosynthesis, DAP aminotransferase pathway, aspartate => lysine	M00016 Lysine biosynthesis, succinyl-DAP pathway, aspartate => lysine M00527 Lysine biosynthesis, DAP aminotransferase pathway, aspartate => lysine	
Other amino acid metabolism	M00027 GABA (gamma-Aminobutyrate) shunt M00118 Glutathione biosynthesis, glutamate => glutathione	M00027 GABA (gamma-Aminobutyrate) shunt M00118 Glutathione biosynthesis, glutamate => glutathione	M00027 GABA (gamma-Aminobutyrate) shunt M00118 Glutathione biosynthesis, glutamate => glutathione	M00027 GABA (gamma-Aminobutyrate) shunt M00118 Glutathione biosynthesis, glutamate => glutathione	
Lipopoly saccharide metabolism	M00063 CMP-KDO biosynthesis M00866 KDO2-lipid A biosynthesis, Raetz pathway, non-LpxL-LpxM type	M00063 CMP-KDO biosynthesis M00866 KDO2-lipid A biosynthesis, Raetz pathway, non-LpxL-LpxM type	M00063 CMP-KDO biosynthesis M00866 KDO2-lipid A biosynthesis, Raetz pathway, non-LpxL-LpxM type	M00063 CMP-KDO biosynthesis M00866 KDO2-lipid A biosynthesis, Raetz pathway, non-LpxL-LpxM type	
Cofactor and vitamin metabolism	M00115 NAD biosynthesis, aspartate => NAD M00119 Pantothenate biosynthesis, valine/L-aspartate => pantothenate M00120 Coenzyme A biosynthesis, pantothenate => CoA M00121 Heme biosynthesis, plants and bacteria, glutamate => heme M00123 Biotin biosynthesis, pimeloyl-ACP/CoA => biotin M00140 C1-unit interconversion, prokaryotes M00577 Biotin biosynthesis, BioW pathway, pimelate => pimeloyl-CoA => biotin M00846 Siroheme biosynthesis, glutamate => siroheme M00868 Heme biosynthesis, animals and fungi, glycine => heme M00880 Molybdenum cofactor biosynthesis, GTP => molybdenum cofactor	M00115 NAD biosynthesis, aspartate => NAD M00119 Pantothenate biosynthesis, valine/L-aspartate => pantothenate M00120 Coenzyme A biosynthesis, pantothenate => CoA M00121 Heme biosynthesis, plants and bacteria, glutamate => heme M00123 Biotin biosynthesis, pimeloyl-ACP/CoA => biotin M00140 C1-unit interconversion, prokaryotes M00577 Biotin biosynthesis, BioW pathway, pimelate => pimeloyl-CoA => biotin M00846 Siroheme biosynthesis, glutamate => siroheme M00868 Heme biosynthesis, animals and fungi, glycine => heme M00880 Molybdenum cofactor biosynthesis, GTP => molybdenum cofactor	M00115 NAD biosynthesis, aspartate => NAD M00119 Pantothenate biosynthesis, valine/L-aspartate => pantothenate M00120 Coenzyme A biosynthesis, pantothenate => CoA M00121 Heme biosynthesis, plants and bacteria, glutamate => heme M00123 Biotin biosynthesis, pimeloyl-ACP/CoA => biotin M00140 C1-unit interconversion, prokaryotes M00577 Biotin biosynthesis, BioW pathway, pimelate => pimeloyl-CoA => biotin M00846 Siroheme biosynthesis, glutamate => siroheme M00868 Heme biosynthesis, animals and fungi, glycine => heme M00880 Molybdenum cofactor biosynthesis, GTP => molybdenum cofactor	M00115 NAD biosynthesis, aspartate => NAD M00119 Pantothenate biosynthesis, valine/L-aspartate => pantothenate M00120 Coenzyme A biosynthesis, pantothenate => CoA M00121 Heme biosynthesis, plants and bacteria, glutamate => heme M00123 Biotin biosynthesis, pimeloyl-ACP/CoA => biotin M00140 C1-unit interconversion, prokaryotes M00577 Biotin biosynthesis, BioW pathway, pimelate => pimeloyl-CoA => biotin M00846 Siroheme biosynthesis, glutamate => siroheme M00868 Heme biosynthesis, animals and fungi, glycine => heme M00880 Molybdenum cofactor biosynthesis, GTP => molybdenum cofactor	
Sulfur metabolism	M00176 Assimilatory sulfate reduction, sulfate => H2S				
Nitrogen metabolism	M00531 Assimilatory nitrate reduction, nitrate => ammonia				
Polyketide sugar unit biosynthesis	M00793 dTDP-L-rhamnose biosynthesis	M00793 dTDP-L-rhamnose biosynthesis	M00793 dTDP-L-rhamnose biosynthesis	M00793 dTDP-L-rhamnose biosynthesis	
Aromatics degradation	M00551 Benzoate deg., benzoate => catechol/methylbenzoate => methylcatechol	M00551 Benzoate deg., benzoate => catechol/methylbenzoate => methylcatechol	M00551 Benzoate deg., benzoate => catechol/methylbenzoate => methylcatechol	M00551 Benzoate deg., benzoate => catechol/methylbenzoate => methylcatechol	
Metabolic capacity	M00616 Sulfate-sulfur assimilation M00615 Nitrate assimilation				

Table S3. Summary of the metagenome-assembled genomes (MAGs) isolated in the present study. Average amino-acid identity (AAI) was calculated by comparing the MAGs with their closest reference genomes identified based on the RAST results. The RefSeq accession number of the reference genomes are provided in parenthesis.

MAG	Completeness (%)	Contamination (%)	GC (%)	N50 (bp)	Size (bp)	Phyla	Class/Order	Reference genome (%)
MAG-1640-1.1	80.57	1.536	69.1	8867	5073303	Actinobacteria	Actinomycetales	<i>Actinosymema mirum</i> DSM 43827 ^T (NC_013093.1) 58.65
MAG-1640-2.1	85.36	3.738	66.8	11294	5751495	Proteobacteria	Rhodospirillales	<i>Roseomonas gilardii</i> U14-5 (NZ_CFB015583.1) 49.1
MAG-1751-1.1	70.3	3.1	70.8	7414	4752807	Acidobacteria	Bryobacterales	<i>Candidatus Koribacter versutus</i> Ellin345 (NZ_CFB01000001.1) 40.96
MAG-1957-1.1	85.8	3.48	58.3	67512	4938955	Acidobacteria	Bryobacterales	<i>Bryobacter aggregatus</i> MPI3 ^T (NZ_JN1F01000001.1) 49.77
MAG-1957-2.1	96.2	3.96	53.4	119701	63227585	Chloroflexi	Ktedonobactera	<i>Ktedonosporobacter rubrisoli</i> SCAMVS-G2 ^T (NZ_CP035758.1) 59.01
MAG-1957-3.1	72.22	3.47	51.7	13375	6142618	Chloroflexi	Ktedonobactera	<i>Dictyobacter vulcani</i> W12 ^T (NZ_BKZW01000001.1) 63.43
MAG-1957-4.1	72.64	0.1	67.2	5165	3007516	Firmicutes	Thermoanaerobacterales	<i>Armanifex degensisii</i> KCA ^T (NC_013385.1) 41.36
MAG-1957-5.1	98.05	0.9	71.4	79391	58337494	Actinobacteria	Actinomycetales	<i>Actinosymema mirum</i> DSM 43827 ^T (NC_013093.1) 55.92
MAG-1957-6.1	80.36	1.98	54.8	22264	5685492	Chloroflexi	Ktedonobactera	<i>Ktedonosporobacter rubrisoli</i> SCAMVS-G2 ^T (NZ_CP035758.1) 58.66
MAG-1957-7.1	94.02	1.71	58.9	137749	4659534	Acidobacteria	Bryobacterales	<i>Candidatus Koribacter versutus</i> Ellin345 (NC_008009.1) 47.98
MAG-1957-8.1	70.49	3.3	72.5	10863	4227183	Gemmatimonadetes	Gemmatimonadales	<i>Gemmatus kalimanzanensis</i> KB5708 ^T (NZ_CP007218.1) 60.46
MAG-1957-9.1	90.97	4.94	71.3	26163	6509599	Actinobacteria	Actinomycetales	<i>Sphaerotilus sphaerotilis</i> DSM 43021 ^T (NC_013595.1) 52.26
MAG-1957-10.1	72.61	1.07	71.4	17599	4220629	Actinobacteria	Actinomycetales	<i>Sphaerotilus sphaerotilis</i> DSM 43021 ^T (NC_013595.1) 52.93
MAG-1957-11.1	89.03	1.72	60.9	88061	3399414	Acidobacteria	Acidobacteriales	<i>Acidiphila rosea</i> DSM 103428 (NZ_SMGK01000001.1) 54.36
MAG-1957-12.1	73.41	1.72	58.9	22191	4793286	Acidobacteria	Acidobacteriales	<i>Acidobacterium capsulatum</i> ATCC 51196 ^T (NC_012483.1) 57.18
MAG-1957-13.1	95.6	4.09	60.5	13562	5255071	Verrucomicrobia	Proteobacteriales	<i>Prostheco bacter debontii</i> ATCC 700200 ^T (NZ_FUYE010000055.1) 44.57
MAG-1957-14.1	96.79	3.19	61.9	29422	6536060	Proteobacteria	Rhodospirillales	<i>Acidiphaera rubificiens</i> HS-AP3 ^T (NZ_BANB01001239.1) 61.34
MAG-1957-15.1	94.61	3.54	61.5	71986	3914044	Acidobacteria	Acidobacteriales	<i>Acidiella rosea</i> DSM 103428 (NZ_SMGK01000001.1) 57.33
MAG-1957-16.1	99.14	0.86	65.4	109666	3669710	Acidobacteria	Acidobacteriales	<i>Acidiella rosea</i> DSM 103428 (NZ_SMGK01000001.1) 57.44

Table S4. Summary of enzymatic functions for CO₋, H₂⁻, and formate-oxidation in the Ktedonobacteria reference genomes. Carbon monoxide oxidation: K03518 carbon monoxide dehydrogenase small subunit coxS, K03519 carbon monoxide dehydrogenase medium subunit coxM, K03520 carbon monoxide dehydrogenase large subunit coxL. Formate oxidation: K00122 formate dehydrogenase, K00123 formate dehydrogenase major subunit. Hydrogen oxidation: H₂ dehydrogenase: K00436; NAD-reducing hydrogenase large subunit.

Species	Strain	Isolation source	RefSeq	Collection	Reference	K03518	K03519	K03520	K00122	K00123	K00436
<i>Ktedonobacter racemifer</i>	SOSP1-21 ^T	European soils	NZ_AdVVG00000000.1 DSM 44963	[2]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Dicyhabacter aurantiacus</i>	S-27 ^T	paddy soils	NZ_BIFQ00000000.1 ASM 396751v1	[4]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Dicyhabacter vulcani</i>	W12 ^T	volcanic soils	NZ_BKZW00000000.1 NBRC113551T	[3]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Thermosporohrix hazakensis</i>	SK20-1 ^T	ripe compost	NZ_BIFX00000000.1 ATCC BAA-1881	[5]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Ktedonosporobacter rubrisoli</i>	SCAWS-G2 ^T	red soils	GCF_004208415.1 DSM 105258	[6]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Tengunobacter tsumagoiensis</i>	Uno3 ^T	soil-like granular mass	NZ_BIFR00000000.1 ASM 396753v1	[7]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Dicyhabacter kobayashii</i>	Uno11 ^T	soil-like granular mass	NZ_BIFS00000000.1; ASM 396755v1	[7]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Dicyhabacter alpinus</i>	Uno16 ^T	soil-like granular mass	NZ_BIFT00000000.1 ASM 396757v1	[7]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Thermogemmatispora aurantia</i>	A1-2 ^T	geothermal soil	NZ_BKZY00000000.1 ASM 897428v1	[8]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Thermogemmatispora omikobensis</i>	NBRC 111776	geothermal soil	NZ_BDGT00000000.1 ASM 174828v1	unpublished	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Thermogemmatispora carboxidivorans</i>	PM5 ^T	biofilm	NZ_JNIM00000000.1; DSM 45816T	[1]	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

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