



Supplementary Materials

Introducing Murine Microbiome Database (MMDB): A Curated Database with Taxonomic Profiling of the Healthy Mouse Gastrointestinal Microbiome

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Table S1. Wilcoxon rank-sum tests of differences in Chao1 and Shannon indices across sampling locations, genotypes or vendors. Statistically significant comparisons ($P < 0.01$) are indicated in bold font.

| | <i>P</i> value (Chao1) | <i>P</i> value (Shannon) |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>across sampling locations</i> | | |
| Cecum x Colon | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| Cecum x Duodenum | <0.001 | 0.787 |
| Cecum x Feces | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Cecum x Ileum | 0.025 | <0.001 |
| Cecum x Jejunum | 0.239 | <0.001 |
| Cecum x Stomach | 0.001 | <0.001 |
| Colon x Duodenum | 0.002 | 0.065 |
| Colon x Feces | 0.980 | 0.752 |
| Colon x Ileum | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Colon x Jejunum | 0.001 | <0.001 |
| Colon x Stomach | 0.127 | 0.029 |
| Duodenum x Feces | <0.001 | 0.042 |
| Duodenum x Ileum | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Duodenum x Jejunum | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Duodenum x Stomach | 0.200 | 0.004 |
| Feces x Ileum | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Feces x Jejunum | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Feces x Stomach | 0.030 | 0.005 |
| Ileum x Jejunum | 0.160 | 0.058 |
| Ileum x Stomach | <0.001 | 0.429 |
| Jejunum x Stomach | 0.001 | 0.951 |
| <i>across genotypes</i> | | |
| 129S1/SvImJ x A/J | <0.001 | 0.993 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x BALB/c | <0.001 | 0.366 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x C57BL/6 | <0.001 | 0.516 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x CAST/EiJ | 0.174 | 0.536 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x NOD/LtJ | 0.002 | 0.252 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x NZO/HILtJ | 0.351 | 0.918 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x PWK/PhJ | 0.232 | 0.694 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x WSB/EiJ | 0.091 | 0.114 |
| A/J x BALB/c | 0.915 | 0.058 |
| A/J x C57BL/6 | 0.009 | 0.029 |
| A/J x CAST/EiJ | 0.001 | 0.903 |
| A/J x NOD/LtJ | 0.001 | 0.349 |
| A/J x NZO/HILtJ | <0.001 | 0.942 |
| A/J x PWK/PhJ | <0.001 | 0.896 |
| A/J x WSB/EiJ | <0.001 | 0.046 |
| BALB/c x C57BL/6 | 0.008 | 0.761 |
| BALB/c x CAST/EiJ | 0.001 | 0.304 |
| BALB/c x NOD/LtJ | <0.001 | 0.048 |
| BALB/c x NZO/HILtJ | <0.001 | 0.350 |
| BALB/c x PWK/PhJ | <0.001 | 0.353 |
| BALB/c x WSB/EiJ | <0.001 | 0.455 |
| C57BL/6 x CAST/EiJ | 0.001 | 0.356 |
| C57BL/6 x NOD/LtJ | <0.001 | 0.104 |
| C57BL/6 x NZO/HILtJ | <0.001 | 0.476 |
| C57BL/6 x PWK/PhJ | <0.001 | 0.509 |
| C57BL/6 x WSB/EiJ | <0.001 | 0.506 |
| CAST/EiJ x NOD/LtJ | 0.094 | 0.340 |
| CAST/EiJ x NZO/HILtJ | 0.436 | 0.605 |
| CAST/EiJ x PWK/PhJ | 0.011 | 0.888 |
| CAST/EiJ x WSB/EiJ | 0.011 | 0.222 |
| NOD/LtJ x NZO/HILtJ | 0.019 | 0.113 |
| NOD/LtJ x PWK/PhJ | <0.001 | 0.167 |
| NOD/LtJ x WSB/EiJ | 0.004 | 0.050 |
| NZO/HILtJ x PWK/PhJ | 0.015 | 0.815 |
| NZO/HILtJ x WSB/EiJ | 0.019 | 0.094 |
| PWK/PhJ x WSB/EiJ | 0.200 | 0.093 |
| <i>across vendors</i> | | |
| Animal Resource Centre x Charles River Laboratories | 0.547 | 0.041 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Harlan Envigo | 0.463 | 0.363 |

| | | |
|---|--------|--------|
| Animal Resource Centre x Harlan Sprague Dawley | 0.038 | 0.002 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Jackson Laboratory | <0.001 | 0.026 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Janvier | <0.001 | 0.002 |
| Animal Resource Centre x National Laboratory Animal Center | 0.583 | 0.720 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 0.006 | 0.001 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Taconic farms | 0.076 | 0.229 |
| Animal Resource Centre x UAMS | 0.169 | 0.014 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Harlan Envigo | 0.478 | <0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Harlan Sprague Dawley | 0.009 | 0.015 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Jackson Laboratory | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Janvier | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x National Laboratory Animal Center | 0.914 | 0.151 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 0.012 | 0.140 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Taconic farms | 0.044 | 0.044 |
| Charles River Laboratories x UAMS | 0.355 | <0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x Harlan Sprague Dawley | 0.430 | <0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x Jackson Laboratory | <0.001 | 0.071 |
| Harlan Envigo x Janvier | 0.001 | 0.084 |
| Harlan Envigo x National Laboratory Animal Center | 0.646 | 0.222 |
| Harlan Envigo x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 0.229 | <0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x Taconic farms | 0.331 | 0.542 |
| Harlan Envigo x UAMS | 0.753 | 0.206 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x Jackson Laboratory | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x Janvier | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x National Laboratory Animal Center | 0.145 | 0.005 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 0.173 | 0.930 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x Taconic farms | 0.038 | 0.019 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x UAMS | 0.122 | <0.001 |
| Jackson Laboratory x Janvier | 0.093 | 0.203 |
| Jackson Laboratory x National Laboratory Animal Center | <0.001 | 0.006 |
| Jackson Laboratory x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Jackson Laboratory x Taconic farms | 0.395 | 0.445 |
| Jackson Laboratory x UAMS | <0.001 | 0.583 |
| Janvier x National Laboratory Animal Center | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Janvier x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Janvier x Taconic farms | 0.623 | 0.701 |
| Janvier x UAMS | <0.001 | 0.478 |
| National Laboratory Animal Center x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 0.033 | 0.017 |
| National Laboratory Animal Center x Taconic farms | 0.100 | 0.067 |
| National Laboratory Animal Center x UAMS | 0.592 | 0.003 |
| Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center x Taconic farms | 0.009 | 0.009 |
| Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center x UAMS | 0.049 | <0.001 |
| Taconic farms x UAMS | 0.017 | 0.424 |

Table S2. Pairwise ANOSIM results on the Bray-Curtis distance matrix across different sampling locations, genotypes or vendors with 999 permutations.

| | Sample size | R value | P value |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| <i>across sampling locations</i> | | | |
| Cecum x Colon | 136 | 0.390 | 0.001 |
| Cecum x Duodenum | 112 | 0.325 | 0.001 |
| Cecum x Feces | 424 | 0.288 | 0.001 |
| Cecum x Ileum | 116 | 0.622 | 0.001 |
| Cecum x Jejunum | 130 | 0.601 | 0.001 |
| Cecum x Stomach | 116 | 0.466 | 0.001 |
| Colon x Duodenum | 56 | 0.200 | 0.002 |
| Colon x Feces | 368 | 0.338 | 0.001 |
| Colon x Ileum | 60 | 0.501 | 0.001 |
| Colon x Jejunum | 74 | 0.505 | 0.001 |
| Colon x Stomach | 60 | 0.417 | 0.001 |
| Duodenum x Feces | 344 | 0.264 | 0.001 |
| Duodenum x Ileum | 36 | 0.343 | 0.001 |
| Duodenum x Jejunum | 50 | 0.074 | 0.087 |
| Duodenum x Stomach | 36 | 0.427 | 0.001 |
| Feces x Ileum | 348 | 0.689 | 0.001 |
| Feces x Jejunum | 362 | 0.592 | 0.001 |
| Feces x Stomach | 348 | 0.536 | 0.001 |
| Ileum x Jejunum | 54 | 0.068 | 0.066 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|
| Ileum x Stomach | 40 | 0.324 | 0.001 |
| Jejunum x Stomach | 54 | 0.417 | 0.001 |
| across genotypes | | | |
| 129S1/SvImJ x A/J | 73 | 0.507 | 0.001 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x BALB/c | 64 | 0.564 | 0.001 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x C57BL/6 | 387 | 0.531 | 0.001 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x CAST/EiJ | 16 | 0.206 | 0.014 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x NOD/LtJ | 16 | 0.522 | 0.001 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x NZO/HILtJ | 16 | 0.484 | 0.001 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x PWK/PhJ | 15 | 0.755 | 0.001 |
| 129S1/SvImJ x WSB/EiJ | 16 | 0.573 | 0.001 |
| A/J x BALB/c | 123 | 0.155 | 0.001 |
| A/J x C57BL/6 | 446 | 0.157 | 0.001 |
| A/J x CAST/EiJ | 75 | 0.544 | 0.001 |
| A/J x NOD/LtJ | 75 | 0.540 | 0.001 |
| A/J x NZO/HILtJ | 75 | 0.454 | 0.001 |
| A/J x PWK/PhJ | 74 | 0.363 | 0.001 |
| A/J x WSB/EiJ | 75 | 0.566 | 0.001 |
| BALB/c x C57BL/6 | 437 | 0.111 | 0.003 |
| BALB/c x CAST/EiJ | 66 | 0.626 | 0.001 |
| BALB/c x NOD/LtJ | 66 | 0.542 | 0.001 |
| BALB/c x NZO/HILtJ | 66 | 0.545 | 0.001 |
| BALB/c x PWK/PhJ | 65 | 0.474 | 0.001 |
| BALB/c x WSB/EiJ | 66 | 0.696 | 0.001 |
| C57BL/6 x CAST/EiJ | 389 | 0.572 | 0.001 |
| C57BL/6 x NOD/LtJ | 389 | 0.418 | 0.001 |
| C57BL/6 x NZO/HILtJ | 389 | 0.514 | 0.001 |
| C57BL/6 x PWK/PhJ | 388 | 0.573 | 0.001 |
| C57BL/6 x WSB/EiJ | 389 | 0.611 | 0.001 |
| CAST/EiJ x NOD/LtJ | 18 | 0.607 | 0.001 |
| CAST/EiJ x NZO/HILtJ | 18 | 0.418 | 0.001 |
| CAST/EiJ x PWK/PhJ | 17 | 0.503 | 0.001 |
| CAST/EiJ x WSB/EiJ | 18 | 0.358 | 0.001 |
| NOD/LtJ x NZO/HILtJ | 18 | 0.675 | 0.001 |
| NOD/LtJ x PWK/PhJ | 17 | 0.798 | 0.001 |
| NOD/LtJ x WSB/EiJ | 18 | 0.753 | 0.001 |
| NZO/HILtJ x PWK/PhJ | 17 | 0.766 | 0.001 |
| NZO/HILtJ x WSB/EiJ | 18 | 0.286 | 0.001 |
| PWK/PhJ x WSB/EiJ | 17 | 0.700 | 0.001 |
| across vendors | | | |
| Animal Resource Centre x Charles River Laboratories | 79 | 0.495 | 0.001 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Harlan Envigo | 154 | 0.810 | 0.001 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Harlan Sprague Dawley | 104 | 0.796 | 0.001 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Jackson Laboratory | 180 | 0.578 | 0.001 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Janvier | 33 | 0.999 | 0.001 |
| Animal Resource Centre x National Laboratory Animal Center | 27 | 0.915 | 0.001 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 33 | 0.912 | 0.001 |
| Animal Resource Centre x Taconic farms | 15 | 0.999 | 0.018 |
| Animal Resource Centre x UAMS | 33 | 1.000 | 0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Harlan Envigo | 207 | 0.635 | 0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Harlan Sprague Dawley | 157 | 0.609 | 0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Jackson Laboratory | 233 | 0.566 | 0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Janvier | 86 | 0.604 | 0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x National Laboratory Animal Center | 80 | 0.668 | 0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 86 | 0.478 | 0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x Taconic farms | 68 | 0.866 | 0.001 |
| Charles River Laboratories x UAMS | 86 | 0.747 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x Harlan Sprague Dawley | 232 | 0.801 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x Jackson Laboratory | 308 | 0.924 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x Janvier | 161 | 0.905 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x National Laboratory Animal Center | 155 | 0.861 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 161 | 0.714 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x Taconic farms | 143 | 0.965 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Envigo x UAMS | 161 | 0.937 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x Jackson Laboratory | 258 | 0.542 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x Janvier | 111 | 0.943 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x National Laboratory Animal Center | 105 | 0.936 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 111 | 0.683 | 0.001 |
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x Taconic farms | 93 | 0.987 | 0.001 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|
| Harlan Sprague Dawley x UAMS | 111 | 0.976 | 0.001 |
| Jackson Laboratory x Janvier | 187 | 0.845 | 0.001 |
| Jackson Laboratory x National Laboratory Animal Center | 181 | 0.757 | 0.001 |
| Jackson Laboratory x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 187 | 0.567 | 0.001 |
| Jackson Laboratory x Taconic farms | 169 | 0.714 | 0.002 |
| Jackson Laboratory x UAMS | 187 | 0.142 | 0.002 |
| Janvier x National Laboratory Animal Center | 34 | 0.985 | 0.001 |
| Janvier x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 40 | 0.999 | 0.001 |
| Janvier x Taconic farms | 22 | 0.999 | 0.004 |
| Janvier x UAMS | 40 | 0.999 | 0.001 |
| National Laboratory Animal Center x Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center | 34 | 0.932 | 0.001 |
| National Laboratory Animal Center x Taconic farms | 16 | 1.000 | 0.009 |
| National Laboratory Animal Center x UAMS | 34 | 0.998 | 0.001 |
| Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center x Taconic farms | 22 | 0.999 | 0.006 |
| Shanghai Laboratory Animal Center x UAMS | 40 | 1.000 | 0.001 |
| Taconic farms x UAMS | 22 | 0.979 | 0.005 |
