

Supplemental Table S1. Global estimate of people living with HIV, *H. pylori*, and *H. pylori* co-infection based on available data for both infections in UN regions (in bold) and in UN sub-regions

	<i>Population</i>	<i>HIV</i>		<i>Helicobacter pylori</i>		<i>Helicobacter pylori – HIV co-infection</i>	
UN region and sub-region	Size	Size	Prevalence, ‰	Size	Prevalence, %	Size	Prevalence, ‰
Sub-Saharan Africa	342,945,000	9,520,000	27.8	278,373,713	81.17	7,527,255	21.9
Africa - West and Central	288,455,000	2,320,000	8.0	236,067,677	81.84	1,937,175	6.7
Africa – South, and East	54,490,000	7,200,000	132.1	42,306,036	77.64	5,590,080	102.6
North Africa - Middle East	109,040,000	24,500	0.2	50,423,474	46.24	13,666	0.1
North America & South, West, North Europe	639,947,000	1,717,758	2.7	263,657,561	41.20	706,896	1.1
North America	321,774,000	1,100,000	3.4	114,552,012	35.60	391,602	1.2
North Europe †	24,355,000	32,600	1.3	10,637,350	43.68	16,970	0.7
South Europe †	120,510,000	302,400	2.5	70,090,073	58.16	180,420	1.5
West Europe †	173,308,000	282,758	1.6	68,378,126	39.45	117,904	0.7
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	191,136,000	1,039,100	5.4	144,314,193	75.50	812,945	4.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	416,691,000	1,267,000	3.0	263,359,005	63.20	831,381	2.0
Asia and Pacific	3,593,969,000	5,178,702	1.4	2,061,645,294	57.36	2,866,234	0.8
Oceania	4,259,000	3,200	0.8	1,085,148	25.48	815	0.2

† refers to there is a North-South gradient for *H. pylori*-HIV co-infection prevalence , with Northern inferior to Southern Europe.

Supplement Table S2. Number and incidence rate and number and death rate from gastric cancer at the country's levels

Supplement Table S3. Incidence and deaths due to gastric cancer from 1990 to 2017 at regional and global levels

Global estimated number of *Helicobacter pylori*-HIV co-infections by United Nations regions for the year 2015

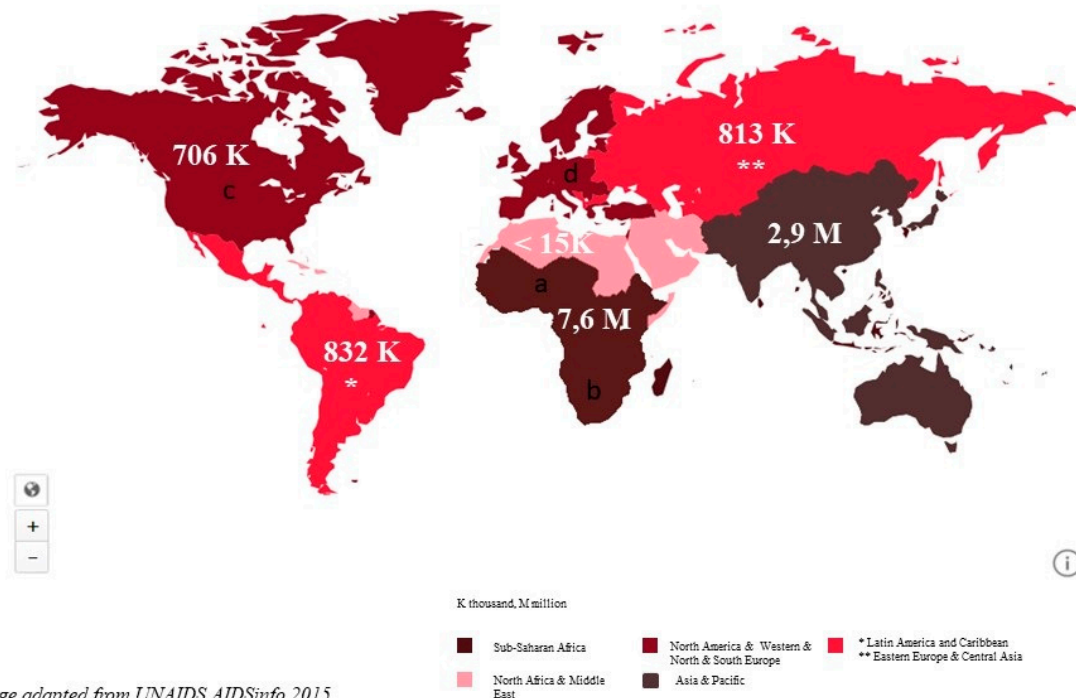


Image adapted from UNAIDS AIDSinfo 2015

Supplemental Figure S1. This figure summarizes the number of people living with *H. pylori*-HIV co-infection by UN region as follows from top to bottom: sub-Saharan Africa, followed by Asia and Pacific, Latin America and the Caribbeans, Eastern Europe, and North America/North, West, South Europe, and finally North Africa and the Middle East. a central and West Africa, 1.9M, b South Africa, 5.6M, c North America, 316K, d North, South, and West Europe, 315K.