

**Table S2.** Overview of the primers used as well as their sequences and reference data.

No.	Primer FW/ RW	Target Gen	Sequence (Direction 5'-3')	Sources
1	<i>adkF</i> <i>adkR</i>	Adenylate kinase	ATTCTGCTTGCGCTCCGGG CCGTCAACTTTCGCGTATTT	<a href="http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/">http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/</a>
2	AMPC FW AMPC RV	Chromosomal encoded <i>ampC</i>	GATCGTTCTGCCGCTGTG GGGCAGCAAATGTGGAGCAA	Corvec et al. 2007
3	<i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M</sub> U FW <i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M</sub> U RV	Conserved <i>bla</i> <sub>CTX-M</sub> region	ATGTGCAGYACCAGTAARGT  TGGGTRAARTARGTSACCAGA	Pagani et al. 2003
4	Com1 R789	16s-rRNA-Genes	CAGCAGCCGCGGTAATAC ATCCTGTTTGMTMCCCVCR	Schwieger et al. 1998
5	ERIC 1 FW  ERIC 2 RV	ERIC	ATGTAAGCTCCTGGGGATTAC  AAGTAAGTGAAGTGGGGTGAGCG	Dorn-In et al. 2015 Versalovic et al. 1991 Chia et al. 2005
6	<i>fumCF</i> <i>fumCR</i>	Fumarate hydratase	TCACAGGTCGCCAGCGCTTC GTACGCAGCGAAAAAGATT	<a href="http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/">http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/</a>
7	<i>gyrBF</i> <i>gyrBR</i>	DNA gyrase	TCGGCGACACGGATGACGGC ATCAGGCCTTCACGCGCATC	<a href="http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/">http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/</a>
8	<i>icdF</i>  <i>icdR</i>	Isocitrate/ isopropylmalate dehydrogenase	ATGGAAGTAAAGTAGTTGTTCCGG CACA GGACGCAGCAGGATCTGTT	<a href="http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/">http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/</a>
9	<i>mdhF</i>  <i>mdhR</i>	Malate dehydrogenase	ATGAAAGTCGCAGTCCTCGGCGCTG CTGGCGG TTAACGAACTCCTGCCCCAGAGCGA TATCTTTCTT	<a href="http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/">http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/</a>
10	<i>purAF</i> <i>purAR</i>	Adenylosuccinate dehydrogenase	CGCGCTGATGAAAGAGATGA CATACGGTAAGCCACGCAGA	<a href="http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/">http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/</a>
11	<i>qacEaII</i> FW <i>qacEaII</i> RV	<i>qacE</i> / <i>qacEΔ1</i>	CGCATTTTATTTTCTTCTCTGGTT CCCGACCAGACTGCATAAGC	Jechalke et al. 2014
12	<i>qacEΔ1</i> FW <i>qacEΔ1</i> RV	<i>qacEΔ1</i>	GGCTTTACTAAGCTTGCCCC AGCCCCATACCTACAAAGCC	Bischoff et al. 2012
13	<i>recAF</i> <i>recAR</i>	ATP/GTP binding site	CGCATTCGCTTTACCCTGACC TCGTGAAATCTACGGACCGGA	<a href="http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/">http://mlst.warwick.ac.uk/mlst/</a>
14	<i>str(A)</i> FW <i>str(A)</i> RV	<i>str(A)</i>	CCTGGTGATAACGGCAATTC CCAATCGCAGATAGAAGGC	Lanz et al. 2003
15	<i>str(B)</i> FW <i>str(B)</i> RV	<i>str(B)</i>	ATCGTCAAGGGATTGAAACC GGATCGTAGAACATATTGGC	Lanz et al. 2003
16	<i>sul(I)</i> FW <i>sul(I)</i> RV	<i>sul(I)</i>	TTCGGCATTCTGAATCTCAC ATGATCTAACCCTCGGTCTC	Maynard et al. 2003
17	<i>sul(II)</i> FW <i>sul(II)</i> RV	<i>sul(II)</i>	CGGCATCGTCAACATAACC GTGTGCGGATGAAGTCAG	Maynard et al. 2003
18	<i>tet(A)</i> FW <i>tet(A)</i> RV	<i>tet(A)</i>	GTGAAACCCAAACATACCCC GAAGGCAAGCAGGATGTAG	Maynard et al. 2003
19	<i>tet(B)</i> FW <i>tet(B)</i> RV	<i>tet(B)</i>	TACGTGAATTTATTGTTCCGG ATACAGCATCCAAAGCGCAC	Aminov et al. 2002
20	<i>tet(M)</i> FW <i>tet(M)</i> RV	<i>tet(M)</i>	ACAGAAAGCTTATTATATAAC TGGCGTGTCTATGATGTTAC	Aminov et al. 2001