

Figure S1. WSLV and mock infection of Vero cells (A,B), human glioma cells (U-87, C and D; U251, E and E; U118, E0 and E1) and human astrocytes (E1 and E1). All cells were infected with a MOI of 0.1(based on WSLV titre determined on Vero cells) and incubated for 3 days. An immunoperoxidase monolayer assay (IPMA) was subsequently performed to visualise infected cells. Briefly, cells were fixed and permeabilised at 3 dpi with 4% paraformaldehyde (10 min) and ice-cold methanol (10 min). After permeabilisation, the plates were incubated with rabbit polyclonal antibodies recognizing WSLV NS1, followed by incubation with polyclonal rabbit- $\alpha$ -mouse immunoglobin/HRP antibody (Dako, Denmark) as secondary antibody and 3-Amino-9-ethylcarbazole (AEC; Sigma-Aldrich) as substrate.