

**Table S1.** Cytokine levels accumulated in the culture media of co-cultures after 48 h of incubation.

Cytokine/Chemokine	Naive	LVS-immune	$\Delta clpB/\Delta wbtC$ -immune
G-CSF	$-0.01 \pm 0.07^a$	$0.15 \pm 0.04^{*b}$	$0.07 \pm 0.06$
Eotaxin	$0.48 \pm 0.07$	$0.47 \pm 0.11$	$0.58 \pm 0.04$
GM-CSF	$1.35 \pm 0.05$	$1.46 \pm 0.05$	$1.56 \pm 0.02^*$
IL-1 $\alpha$	$1.15 \pm 0.17$	$1.38 \pm 0.13$	$1.38 \pm 0.08$
Leptin	$1.64 \pm 0.08$	$1.81 \pm 0.03$	$1.73 \pm 0.03$
MIP-1 $\alpha$	$2.44 \pm 0.08$	$2.66 \pm 0.08$	$2.68 \pm 0.07$
IL-4	$0.12 \pm 0.09$	$0.30 \pm 0.10$	$0.27 \pm 0.11$
IL-1 $\beta$	$1.35 \pm 0.19$	$1.53 \pm 0.11$	$1.61 \pm 0.13$
IL-2	$1.48 \pm 0.06$	$2.77 \pm 0.10^{***} (***)^c$	$2.04 \pm 0.18^{**}$
IL-6	$1.45 \pm 0.02$	$1.62 \pm 0.16$	$1.48 \pm 0.00$
EGF	$-1.29 \pm 0.22$	$-1.08 \pm 0.14$	$-1.07 \pm 0.21$
IL-13	$-0.26 \pm 0.00$	$-0.26 \pm 0.00$	$-0.26 \pm 0.00$
IL-10	$2.12 \pm 0.13$	$2.08 \pm 0.05$	$2.18 \pm 0.02$
IL-12p70	$1.04 \pm 0.11$	$0.96 \pm 0.13$	$1.02 \pm 0.12$
IFN- $\gamma$	$1.98 \pm 0.05$	$3.61 \pm 0.11^{***} (***)$	$2.65 \pm 0.22^{**}$
IL-5	$1.17 \pm 0.08$	$1.44 \pm 0.05^*$	$1.41 \pm 0.08^*$
IL-17 $\alpha$	$1.25 \pm 0.20$	$1.75 \pm 0.12^*$	$1.37 \pm 0.20$
IL-18	$2.12 \pm 0.05$	$2.09 \pm 0.07$	$2.26 \pm 0.07$
MCP-1	$2.98 \pm 0.07$	$3.09 \pm 0.10$	$3.14 \pm 0.06$
IP-10	$3.27 \pm 0.09$	$3.58 \pm 0.10^*$	$3.34 \pm 0.05$
GRO/KC	$1.63 \pm 0.08$	$1.30 \pm 0.19$	$1.38 \pm 0.24$
VEGF	$1.71 \pm 0.21$	$1.64 \pm 0.22$	$1.90 \pm 0.12$
Fractalkine	$0.71 \pm 0.04$	$1.14 \pm 0.06^{***} (**)$	$0.81 \pm 0.10$
Lix	$1.37 \pm 0.13$	$1.49 \pm 0.05$	$1.51 \pm 0.01$
MIP-2	$2.05 \pm 0.13$	$2.06 \pm 0.11$	$2.15 \pm 0.11$
TNF	$0.46 \pm 0.07$	$1.19 \pm 0.08^{***} (***)$	$0.64 \pm 0.13$
RANTES	$1.97 \pm 0.07$	$2.39 \pm 0.06^{***} (*)$	$2.10 \pm 0.09$

<sup>a</sup> Mean  $\pm$  standard error of mean. <sup>b</sup>Stars indicate significant difference vs. co-cultures with naive splenocytes, <sup>c</sup>Stars in brackets indicate significant difference vs. co-cultures with  $\Delta clpB/\Delta wbtC$ -immune splenocytes. \*  $P < 0.05$ , \*\*  $P < 0.01$ , and \*\*\*  $P < 0.001$ .