



**Figure S1.** Geographic origin distribution of sampled children who presented with diarrhea symptoms at KCH and were KHDSS residents. The diamonds indicate RVA positives and are colored by genetic cluster (see Figure 3 for details. The red empty circles indicate RVA negative cases.

**Table S1:** The global distribution of the identified G3 global genetic clusters

Global cluster name	Number of sequences	Includes Kilifi cluster	Years detected	Countries detected
Global/Clu_1	181	Clu_4/G3P[8]	2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018	Australia, Taiwan, Japan, Indonesia, Thailand, USA, Dominican, Brazil, Italy, Germany, Hungary, Spain, Kenya
Global/Clu_2	116	Clu_3/G3P[8]	2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2018	India, Pakistan, China, Taiwan, Korea, Japan, Singapore, Australia, Italy, Spain, Russia, USA, Dominican, Ethiopia, Kenya
Global/Clu_3	47	Clu_5/G3P[8]	2013, 2014, 2016, 2017, 2018	Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria, Uganda, Indonesia
Global/Clu_4	3	-	2014	Peru
Global/Clu_5	1	-	2014	China
Global/Clu_6	10		2015, 2016, 2018	Kenya, Pakistan, Indonesia
Global/Clu_7	1	-	2016	Indonesia
Global/Clu_8	2	-	2013, 2016	Kenya, China
Global/Clu_9	1	-	2016	Kuwait
Global/Clu_10	2	-	2013, 2014	Belarus
Global/Clu_11	2		2013, 2015	Kenya
Global/Clu_12	1	-	2013	Nigeria
Global/Clu_13	1	-	2015	Thailand
Global/Clu_14	1	-	2016	Thailand
Global/Clu_15	1	-	2016	Thailand
Global/Clu_16	2	-	2014, 2016	Viet Nam, Korea
Global/Clu_17	1	-	2013	China
Global/Clu_18	2	-	2015, 2016	Indonesia