

Table S3. HaNDL diagnostic criteria (7.3.5) in ICHD-3 chapter 7.3 Headache attributed to non-infectious inflammatory intracranial disease

ICHHD-3 HaNDL criteria	Text of each criterion	Day 1-27	Day 28-48
A	Episodes of migraine-like headache fulfilling criteria B and C ¹	Yes	Yes
B	Both of the following (B1 and B2)	Yes	Yes
B1	accompanied or shortly preceded by onset of at least one of the following transient neurological deficits lasting >4 hours	Yes	Yes
B1a	Hemiparaesthesia	Yes	Yes
B1b	Dysphasia	Yes	Yes
B1c	Hemiparesis	Yes	Yes
B2	Associated with cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) lymphocytic pleocytosis (>15 white cells per µl), with negative aetiological studies	Yes	Yes
C	Evidence of causation demonstrated by either or both of the following (C1, C2)	Yes	Yes
C1	Headache and transient neurological deficits have developed or significantly worsened in temporal relation to onset or worsening of the CSF lymphocytic pleocytosis, or led to its discovery	Yes	Yes
C2	Headache and transient neurological deficits have significantly improved in parallel with improvement in the CSF lymphocytic pleocytosis	Yes	Yes
D	Not better accounted for by another ICHD-3 diagnosis	No	No
Fulfillment ICHD-3 HaNDL criteria		Yes	No*

Abbreviations: ICHD-3, International Classification of Headache Disorders (3rd ed.); HaNDL, syndrome of transient headache and neurologic deficits with cerebrospinal fluid lymphocytosis *Positive aetiological studies:low concentration of HHV-7 in CSF.