

# **Supplementary Material**

## **The Impact of Bacterial Intra-species Variability on Biological Effects Exerted by Rotating Magnetic Field**

**Marta Woroszyło<sup>1</sup>, Daria Ciecholewska-Juśko<sup>1</sup>, Adam Junka<sup>2,3\*</sup>, Agata Pruss<sup>4</sup>, Paweł Kwiatkowski<sup>5</sup>,  
Marcin Wardach<sup>6</sup>, Karol Fijałkowski<sup>1\*</sup>**

<sup>1</sup> Department of Microbiology and Biotechnology, Faculty of Biotechnology and Animal Husbandry, West Pomeranian University of Technology in Szczecin, Piastów 45, 70-311 Szczecin, Poland; [marta.woroszylo@zut.edu.pl](mailto:marta.woroszylo@zut.edu.pl); [daria.ciecholewska@zut.edu.pl](mailto:daria.ciecholewska@zut.edu.pl); [karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl](mailto:karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl)

<sup>2</sup> Department of Pharmaceutical Microbiology and Parasitology, Faculty of Pharmacy, Medical University of Wrocław, Borowska 211a, 50-534 Wrocław, Poland; [adam.junka@umed.wroc.pl](mailto:adam.junka@umed.wroc.pl)

<sup>3</sup> Laboratory of Microbiology, Łukasiewicz Research Network-PORT Polish Center for Technology Development, 54-066 Wrocław, Poland; [adam.junka@port.lukasiewicz.gov.pl](mailto:adam.junka@port.lukasiewicz.gov.pl)

<sup>4</sup> Department of Laboratory Medicine, Chair of Microbiology, Immunology and Laboratory Medicine, Pomeranian Medical University in Szczecin, Powstańców Wielkopolskich 72, 70-111 Szczecin, Poland; [agata.pruss@pum.edu.pl](mailto:agata.pruss@pum.edu.pl)

<sup>5</sup> Department of Diagnostic Immunology, Chair of Microbiology, Immunology and Laboratory Medicine, Pomeranian Medical University in Szczecin, Powstańców Wielkopolskich 72, 70-111 Szczecin, Poland; [pawel.kwiatkowski@pum.edu.pl](mailto:pawel.kwiatkowski@pum.edu.pl)

<sup>6</sup> Faculty of Electrical Engineering, West Pomeranian University of Technology in Szczecin, Sikorskiego 37, 70-313 Szczecin, Poland; [marcin.wardach@zut.edu.pl](mailto:marcin.wardach@zut.edu.pl)

**\*Correspondence:**

KF: [karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl](mailto:karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl); +48 91-449-6714;

AJ: [adam.junka@umed.wroc.pl](mailto:adam.junka@umed.wroc.pl); +48 88-922-93-41.

**Table S1.** Phenotypic patterns of *S. aureus* strains.

Phenotypic pattern	Strain number							ATCC 6538
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
AMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LeuA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AlaA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
dRIB	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
NOVO	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-
dRAF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPTO	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
PIPLC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CDEX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ProA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TyrA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILATk	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+
NC6.5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
O129R	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
dXYL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AspA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BGURr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
dSOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAC	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
dMAN	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
SAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADH1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
BGAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
URE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NAG	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+

dMNE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
SAC	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
BGAL	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
AMAN	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PyrA	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
POLYB	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
dMAL	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
MBdG	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-
dTRE	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
AGLU	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-
PHOS	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
BGUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
dGAL	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	+
BACI	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
PUL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADH2s	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+

AMY - D-Amygdalin; APPA - Ala Phe Pro arylamidase; LeuA - Leucine arylamidase; AlaA - Alanine arylamidase; dRIB - D-Ribose; NOVO - Novobiocin resistance ; dRAF - D-Raffinose; OPTO - Optochin resistance; PIPLC - Phosphatidylinositol phospholipase C; CDEX - Cyclodextrin; ProA - L-Proline arylamidase; TyrA - Tyrosine arylamidase; ILATk - L-Lactate alkalinization; NC6.5 - Growth in 6.5% NaCl; O129R - O/129 Resistance (comp. vibrio.); dXYL - D-Xylose; AspA - L-Aspartate arylamidase; BGURr -  $\beta$ -Glucuronidase; dSOR - D-Sorbitol; LAC - Lactose; dMAN - D-Mannitol; SAL - Salicin; ADH1 - Arginine dihydrolase 1; BGAR -  $\beta$ -Galactopyranosidase; AGAL -  $\alpha$ -Galactosidase; URE - Urease; NAG - N-Acetyl-D-glucosamine; dMNE - D-Mannose; SAC - Saccharose/sucrose; BGAL -  $\beta$ -Galactosidase; AMAN -  $\alpha$ -Mannosidase; PyrA - L-Pyrrolidonyl-arylamidase; POLYB - Polymixin B resistance; dMAL - D-Maltose; MBdG - Methyl- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside; dTRE - D-Trehalose; AGLU -  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase; PHOS - Phosphatase; BGUR -  $\beta$ -Glucuronidase; dGAL - D-Galactose; BACI - Bacitracin resistance; PUL - Pullulan; ADH2s - Arginine dihydrolase 2;

## The study of growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity – statistical analyses

**Table S2.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 3 h to rotating magnetic field of 5 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	x	-	-	-	-	***	-	-
2	-	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	x	-	-	*	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	x	-	**	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	-	-
6	-	***	-	*	**	-	x	**	****
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	**	x	-
control	-	-	-	-	-	-	****	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S3.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 6 h to rotating magnetic field of 5 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	**	****	-	-	-	*	-	*
1	**	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	****	-	x	*	*	-	*	-	-
3	-	-	x	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	*	-	x	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	*	-	-	x	-	-	-
6	*	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	-
7	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	x	-
control	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S4.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 9 h to rotating magnetic field of 5 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	-	****	****	*	-	****	***	****
1	-	x	****	**	-	-	****	*	***
2	****	****	x	-	****	****	-	**	**
3	****	**	-	x	-	**	-	-	-
4	*	-	****	-	x	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	****	**	-	x	***	-	**
6	****	****	-	-	-	***	x	-	-
7	***	*	**	-	-	-	-	x	-
control	****	***	**	-	-	**	-	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S5.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics of *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types depending on the duration (3, 6 and 9 h) of rotating magnetic field (5 Hz) exposure.

<i>S.aureus</i> strain			
ATCC 6538			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	****	****
6 h	****	x	-
9 h	****	-	x
1			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	***
9 h	-	***	x
2			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x

<b>3</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
<b>4</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
<b>5</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
<b>6</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	**	-
6 h	**	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
<b>7</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S6.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 3 h to rotating magnetic field of 50 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	x	-	-	**	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	x	-	***	-	-	-	*
3	-	-	-	x	-	-	***	-	-
4	-	**	***	-	x	***	****	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	***	x	-	-	*
6	-	-	-	***	****	-	x	-	****
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-
control	-	-	*	-	-	*	***	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S7.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 6 h to rotating magnetic field of 50 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	***	***	*	-	-	-	-	-
1	****	x	-	-	-	-	-	***	*
2	***	-	x	-	-	-	-	*	-
3	*	-	-	x	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	x	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	-
7	-	***	*	-	-	-	-	x	-
control	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S8.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 9 h to rotating magnetic field of 50 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	-	****	***	-	-	****	**	***
1	-	x	****	***	-	-	****	**	***
2	****	****	x	-	****	**	-	-	*
3	***	***	-	x	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	****	-	x	-	*	-	-
5	-	-	**	-	-	x	-	-	-
6	****	****	-	-	*	-	x	-	-
7	**	**	-	-	-	-	-	x	-
control	***	***	*	-	-	-	-	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S9.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics of *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types depending on the duration (3, 6 and 9 h) of rotating magnetic field (50 Hz) exposure.

<i>S. aureus</i> strain			
ATCC 6538			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	**	****
6 h	**	x	-
9 h	****	-	x
1			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	****
6 h	-	x	****
9 h	****	****	x
2			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x

3			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
4			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
5			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	**
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	**	-	x
6			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	***	-
6 h	***	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
7			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S10.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics of *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz v. 50 Hz).

<i>S. aureus</i> strain/Time of exposition	5 Hz v. 50 Hz	<i>S. aureus</i> strain/Time of exposition	5 Hz v. 50 Hz
ATCC 6538/3h	-	4/3h	-
ATCC 6538/6h	-	4/6h	-
ATCC 6538/9 h	-	4/9h	-
1/3h	-	5/3h	-
1/6h	-	5/6h	-
1/9h	-	5/9h	-
2/3h	-	6/3h	-
2/6h	-	6/6h	-
2/9h	-	6/9h	-
3/3h	-	7/3h	-
3/6h	-	7/6h	-
3/9h	-	7/9h	-

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S11.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 3 h to rotating magnetic field of 5 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	-	**	***	***	***	-	*	-
1	-	x	-	*	***	***	-	***	-
2	**	-	x		***	***	**	***	-
3	***	*	-	x	***	***	***	***	**
4	***	***	***	***	x	-	***	-	***
5	***	***	***	***		x	***	-	***
6	-	-	**	***	***	***	x	-	-
7	*	***	***	***	-	-	-	x	***
control	-	-	-	**	***	***	-	***	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S12.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 6 h to rotating magnetic field of 5 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	-	-	-	**	****	****	****	-
1	-	x	-	-	**	****	***	****	-
2	-	-	x	-	**	****	***	****	-
3	-	-	-	x	***	****	***	****	-
4	**	**	**	***	x	****	-	-	-
5	****	****	****	****	****	x	***	****	****
6	****	***	***	****	-	****	x	-	-
7	****	****	****	****	-	****	-	x	**
control	-	-	-	-	-	****	-	**	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S13.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 9 h to rotating magnetic field of 5 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	**	-	-	*	*	****	****	-
1	**	x	-	-	-	****	***	****	***
2	-	-	x	-	-	****	***	****	-
3	-	-	-	x	-	****	***	****	-
4	*	-	-		x	****	***	****	**
5	*	****	***	***	****	x	***	****	***
6	****	****	***	***	****	****	x	-	****
7	****	***	***	***	****	****	-	x	****
control	-	***	-	-	**	***	***	***	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S14.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity of *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types depending on the duration (3, 6 and 9 h) of rotating magnetic field (5 Hz) exposure.

<i>S.aureus</i> strain			
ATCC 6538			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	**	-
6 h	**	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
	<b>1</b>		
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	*
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	*	-	x
	<b>2</b>		
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
	<b>3</b>		
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
	<b>4</b>		
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	***	***
6 h	***	x	***
9 h	***	***	x
	<b>5</b>		
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	*
6 h	-	x	***
9 h	*	***	x
	<b>6</b>		
	3 h	6 h	9 h

3 h	x	-	***
6 h	-	x	***
9 h	***	***	x
7			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	***
6 h	-	x	***
9 h	***	***	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S15.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 3 h to rotating magnetic field of 50 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	-	***	***	**	-	-	**	****
1	-	x	***	***	**	-	-	**	****
2	***	***	x	-	***	***	*	***	-
3	***	***	-	x	***	***	**	***	-
4	**	**	***	***	x	***	***	-	****
5	-	-	***	***	**	x	-	***	***
6	-	-	*	**	***	-	x	***	-
7	**	**	***	***	-	***	***	x	****
control	***	***	-	-	***	***	-	***	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S16.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 6 h to rotating magnetic field of 50 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	control
ATCC 6538	x	-	-	-	-	****	*	***	-
1	-	x	-	-	-	****	-	**	-
2	-	-	x	-	-	****	-	*	-
3	-	-	-	x	-	****	-	***	-
4	-	-	-	-	x	****	-	-	-
5	***	***	***	***	***	x	***	**	***
6	*	-	-	-	-	****	x	-	-
7	***	**	*	***	-	**	-	x	-
control	-	-	-	-	-	****	-	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S17.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity between *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed for 9 h to rotating magnetic field of 50 Hz.

	ATCC 6538	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	contr ol
ATCC 6538	x	***	-	-	****	***	-	-	-
1	***	x	-	**	-	-	****	**	-
2	-	-	x	-	****	-	****	-	-
3	-	**	-	x	****	*	-	-	-
4	****	-	***	***	x	**	***	***	***
5	****	-	-	*	**	x	****	**	-
6	-	***	***	-	****	****	x	-	***
7	-	**	-	-	****	**	-	x	-
control	-	-	-	-	****	-	****	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S18.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity of *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types depending on the duration (3, 6 and 9 h) of rotating magnetic field (50 Hz) exposure.

<i>S.aureus</i> strain			
ATCC 6538			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	***	-
6 h	****	x	***
9 h	-	***	x
<b>1</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	***	****
6 h	****	x	-
9 h	***	-	x
<b>2</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	-
9 h	-	-	x
<b>3</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	*
6 h	-	x	*
9 h	*	*	x
<b>4</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	***	****
6 h	****	x	****
9 h	****	****	x
<b>5</b>			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	****
6 h	-	x	****
9 h	****	****	x

6			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	-	-
6 h	-	x	*
9 h	-	*	x

7			
	3 h	6 h	9 h
3 h	x	****	****
6 h	****	x	-
9 h	****	-	x

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

**Table S19.** Statistical differences in cellular metabolic activity of *S. aureus* strains representing different clonal types exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz v. 50 Hz).

<i>S. aureus</i> strain/Time of exposition	5 Hz v. 50 Hz	<i>S. aureus</i> strain/Time of exposition	5 Hz v. 50 Hz
ATCC 6538/3h	-	4/3h	-
ATCC 6538/6h	-	4/6h	-
ATCC 6538/9 h	-	4/9h	-
1/3h	**	5/3h	*
1/6h	-	5/6h	-
1/9h	-	5/9h	****
2/3h	-	6/3h	-
2/6h	-	6/6h	-
2/9h	-	6/9h	*
3/3h	-	7/3h	-
3/6h	-	7/6h	-
3/9h	-	7/9h	****

\* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001

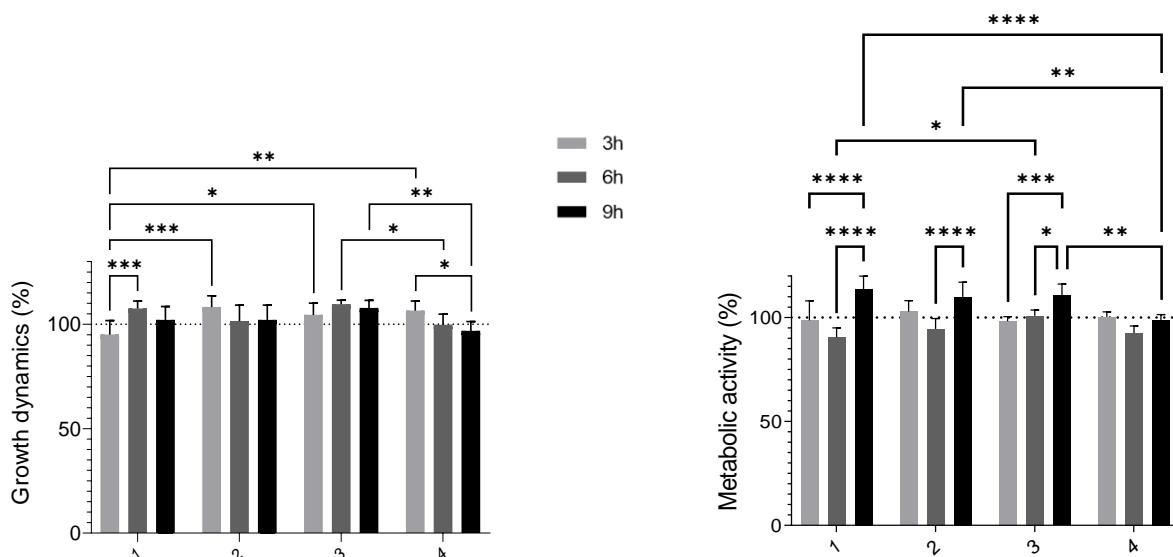
**Table 20.** The values of magnetic induction inside the RMF generator, at the location of the Petri dishes, depending on the applied AC frequency.

Magnetic induction [mT]	5 Hz	50 Hz
MIN	17.23	17.95
MAX	21.88	22.77
Average	19.20	19.99

---

**5 Hz**

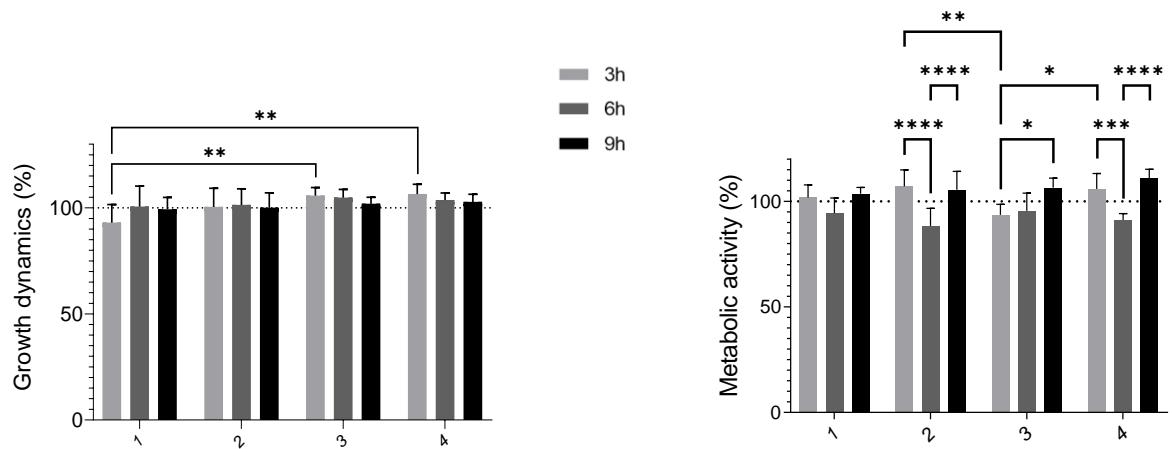
---




---

**50 Hz**

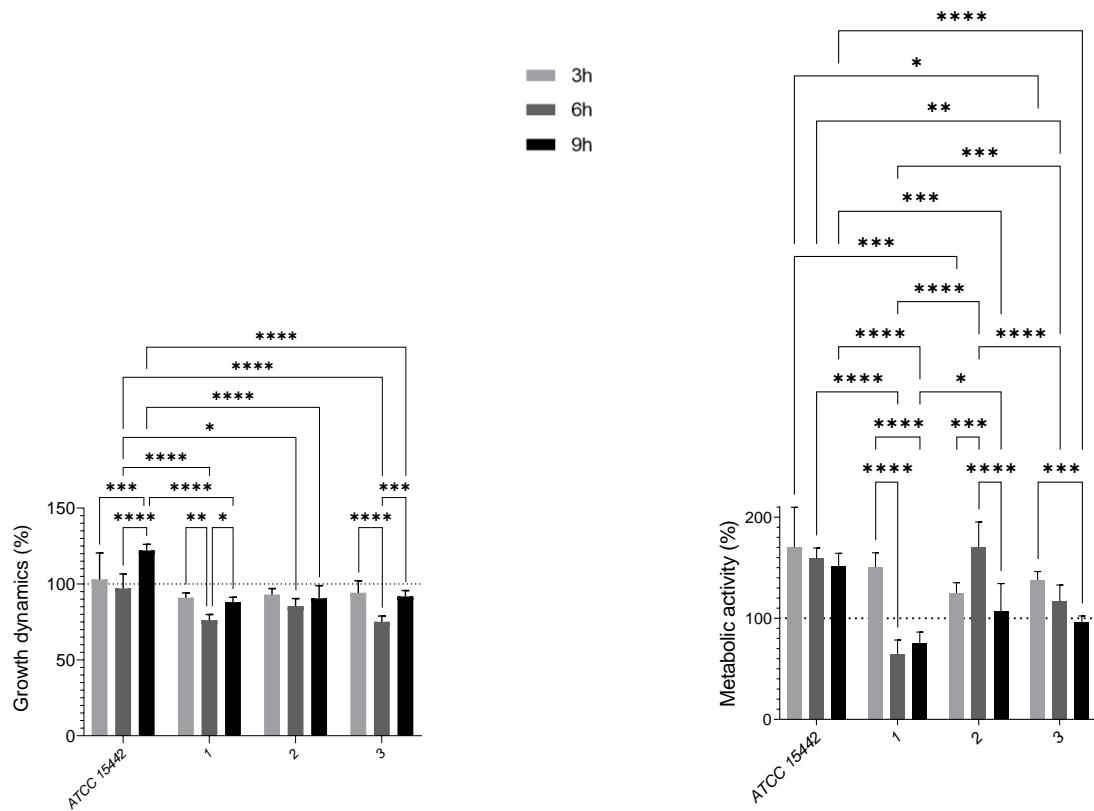
---



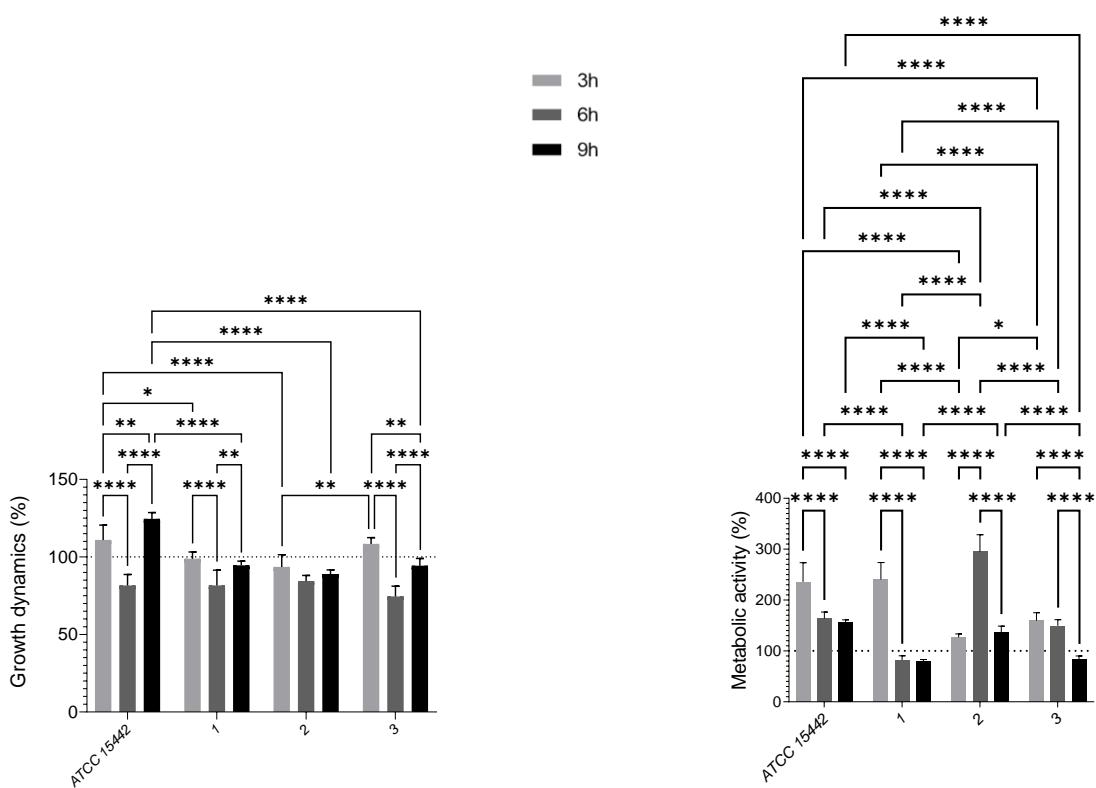
**Figure S1.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity between *S. aureus* strains representing one clonal type exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz and 50 Hz) for 3, 6 and 9 h.

Data are expressed as % of control. The results are presented as a mean  $\pm$  SEM calculated using six values (three from each biological replicate); \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*  $p < 0.0001$ .

## 5 Hz



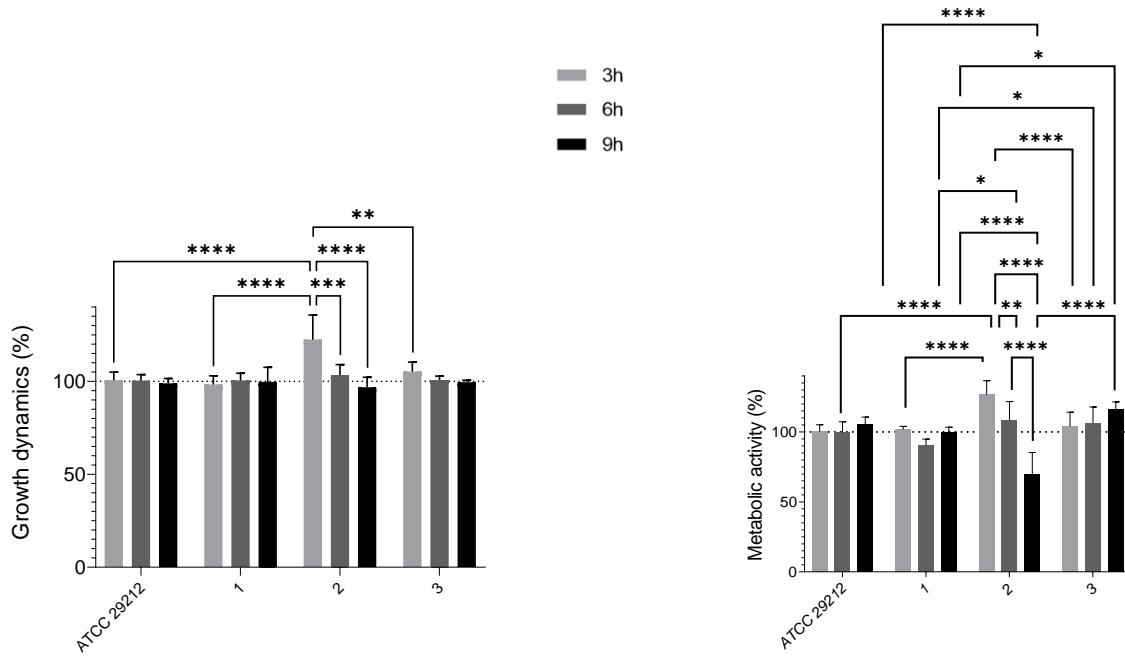
## 50 Hz



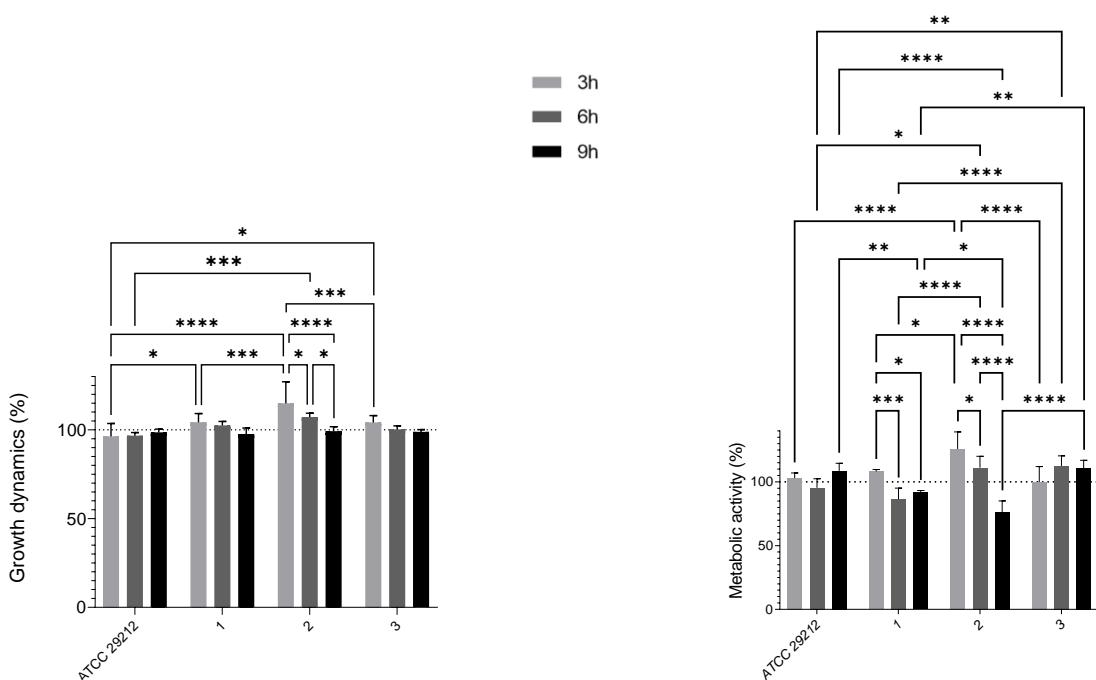
**Figure S2.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity between *P.aeruginosa* strains exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz and 50 Hz) for 3, 6 and 9 h.

Data are expressed as % of control. The results are presented as a mean  $\pm$  SEM calculated using six values (three from each biological replicate); \*  $p<0.05$ , \*\*  $p<0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p<0.001$ , \*\*\*\*  $p<0.0001$ .

### 5 Hz

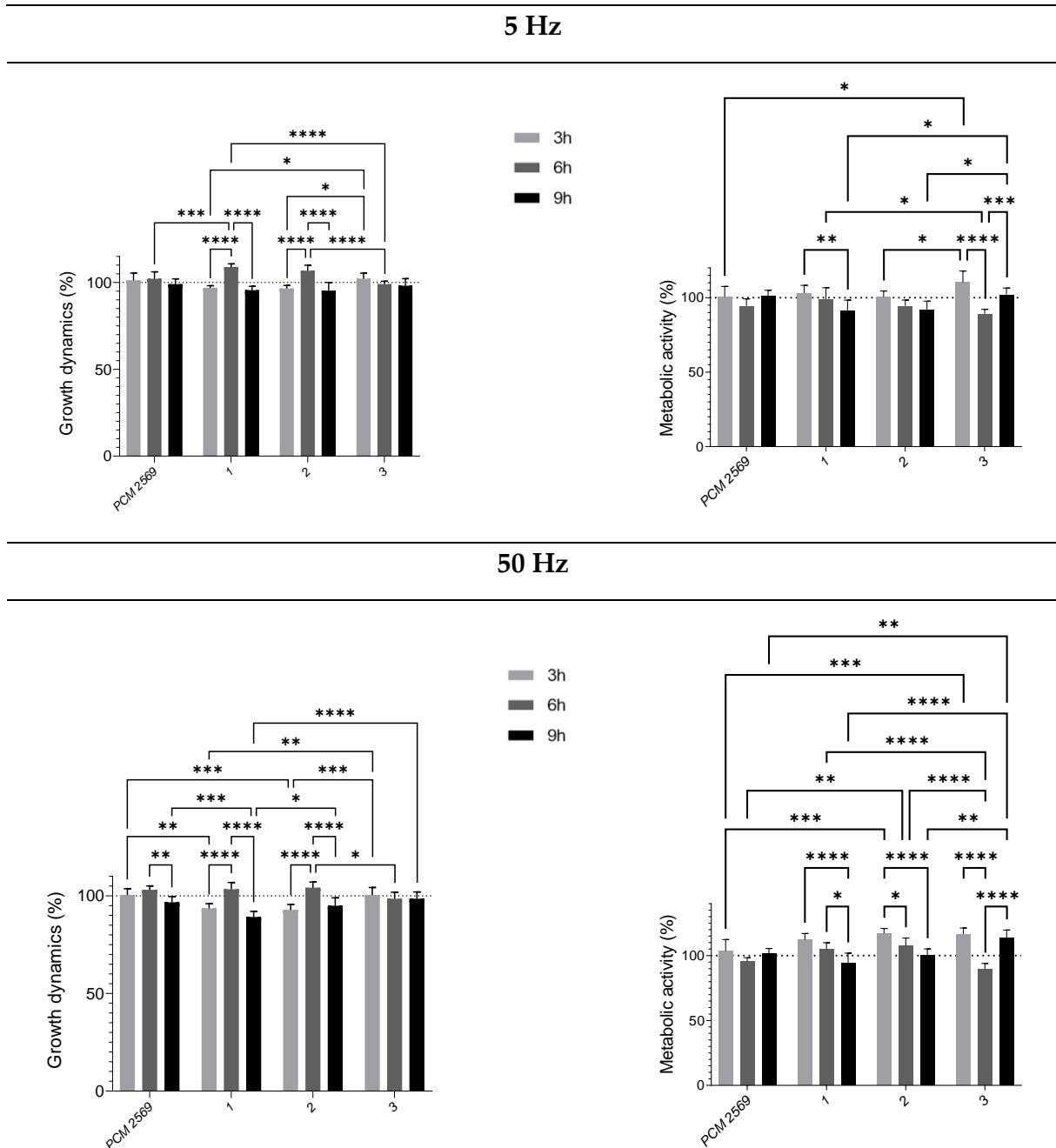


### 50 Hz



**Figure S3.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity between *E. faecalis* strains exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz and 50 Hz) for 3, 6 and 9 h.

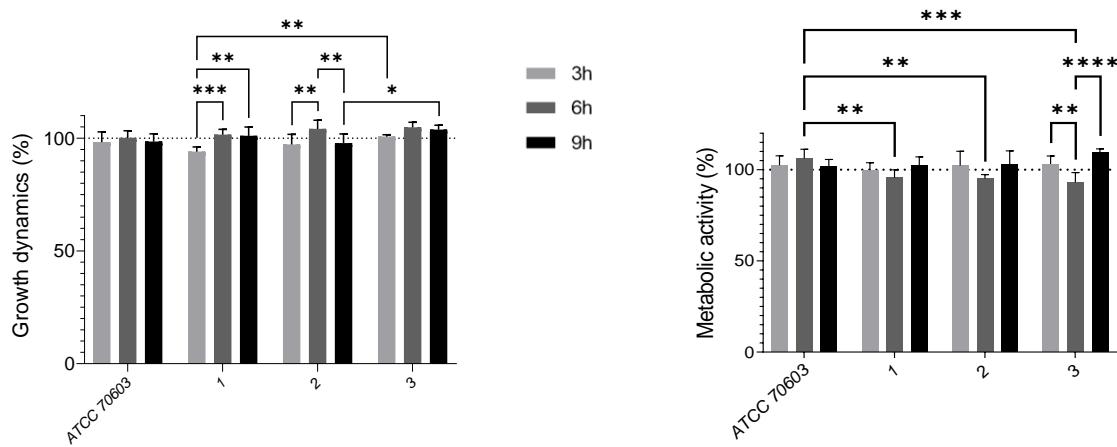
Data are expressed as % of control. The results are presented as a mean  $\pm$  SEM calculated using six values (three from each biological replicate); \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001.



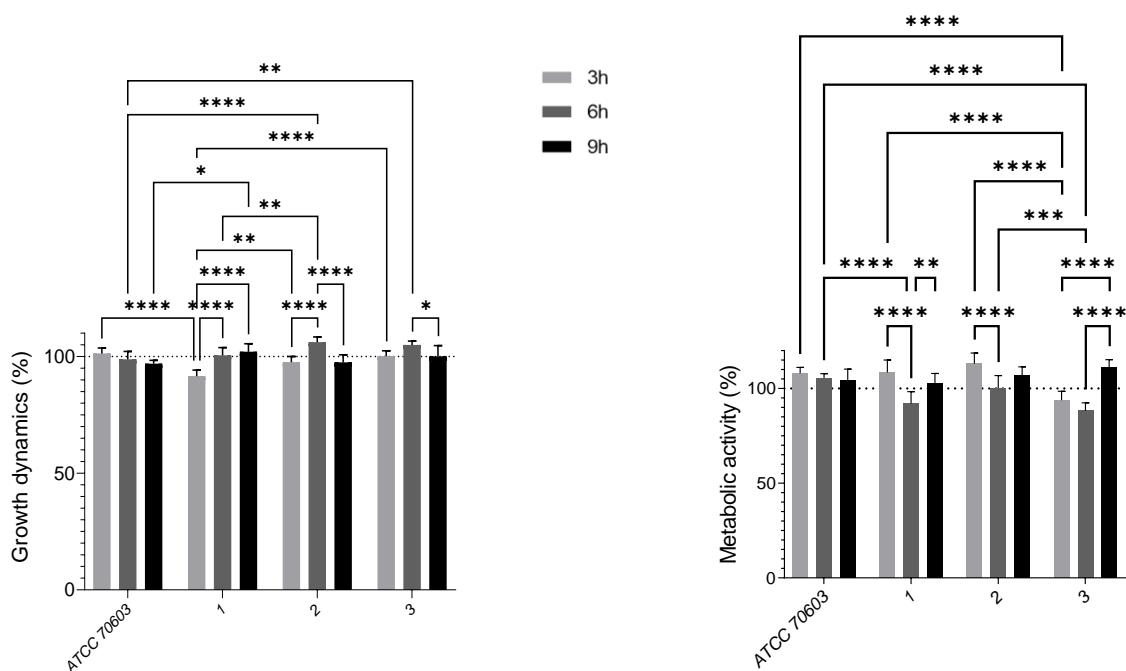
**Figure S4.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity between *E. cloacae* strains exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz and 50 Hz) for 3, 6 and 9 h.

Data are expressed as % of control. The results are presented as a mean  $\pm$  SEM calculated using six values (three from each biological replicate); \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*  $p < 0.0001$ .

## 5 Hz



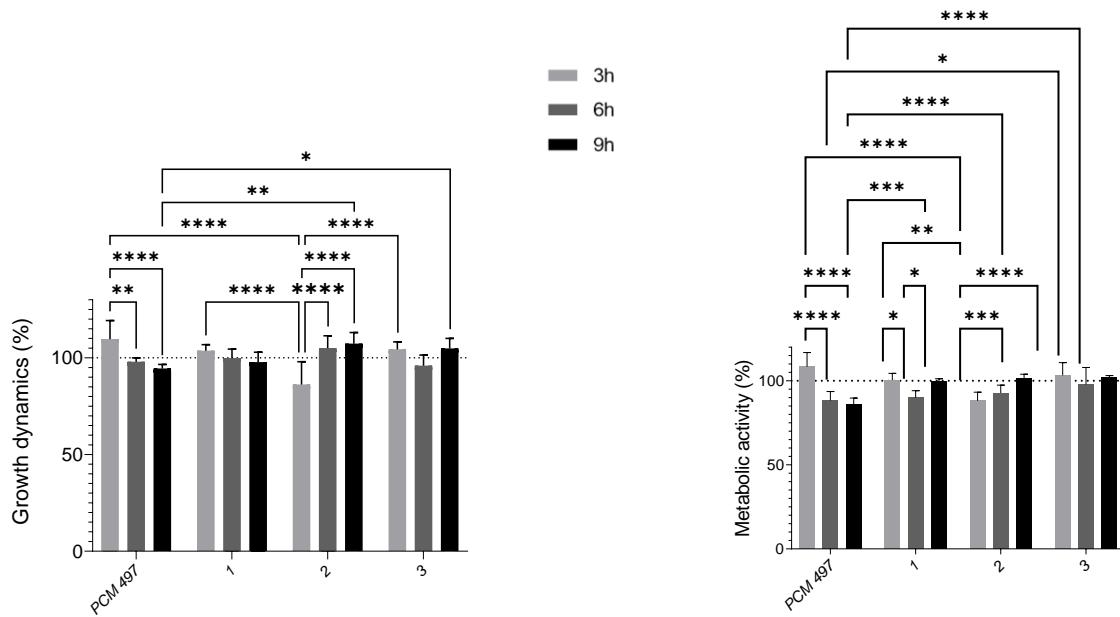
## 50 Hz



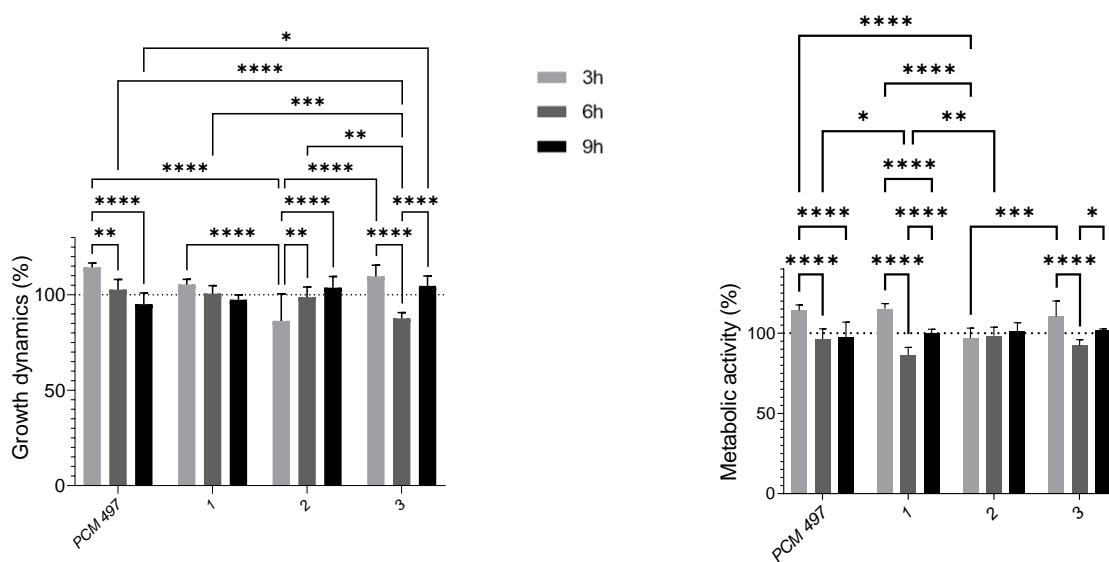
**Figure S5.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity between *K. pneumoniae* strains exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz and 50 Hz) for 3, 6 and 9 h.

Data are expressed as % of control. The results are presented as a mean  $\pm$  SEM calculated using six values (three from each biological replicate); \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001.

## 5 Hz



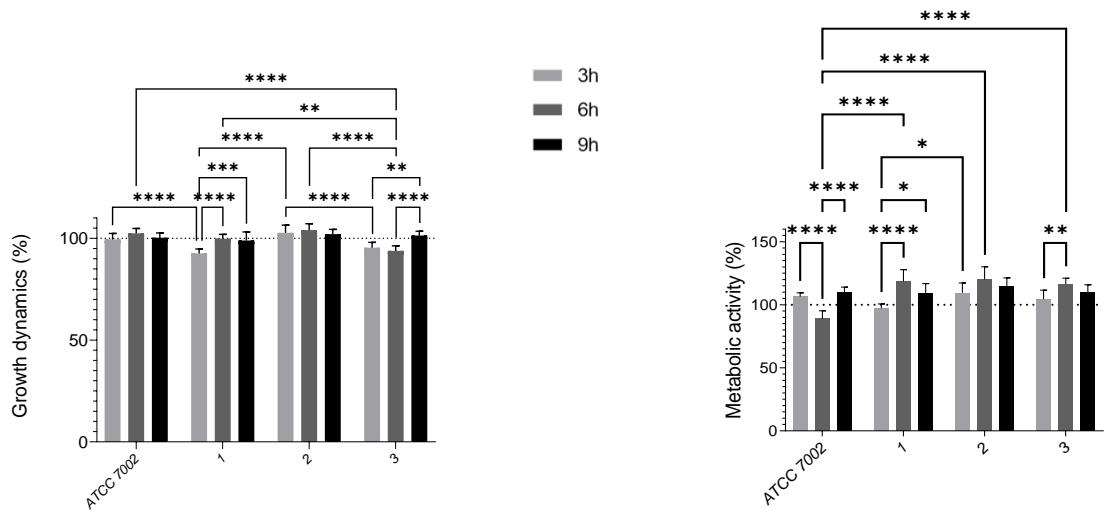
## 50 Hz



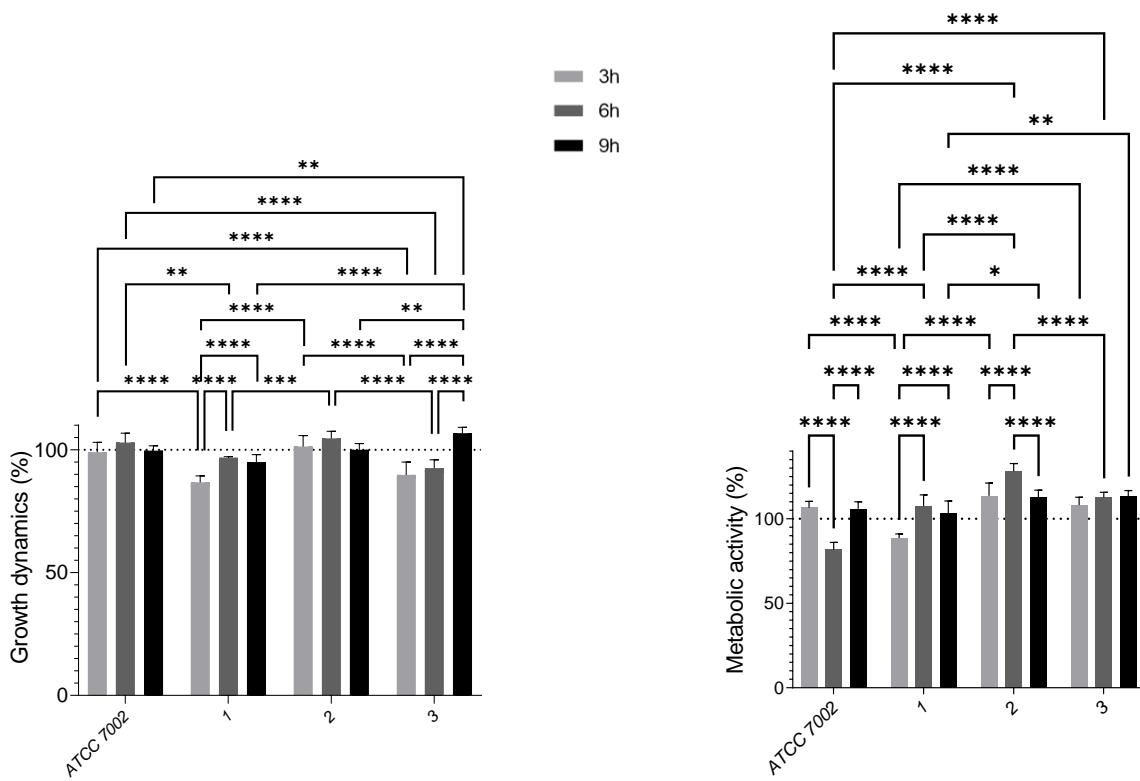
**Figure S6.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity between *B. cereus* strains exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz and 50 Hz) for 3, 6 and 9 h.

Data are expressed as % of control. The results are presented as a mean  $\pm$  SEM calculated using six values (three from each biological replicate); \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\*\*\* p<0.0001.

## 5 Hz

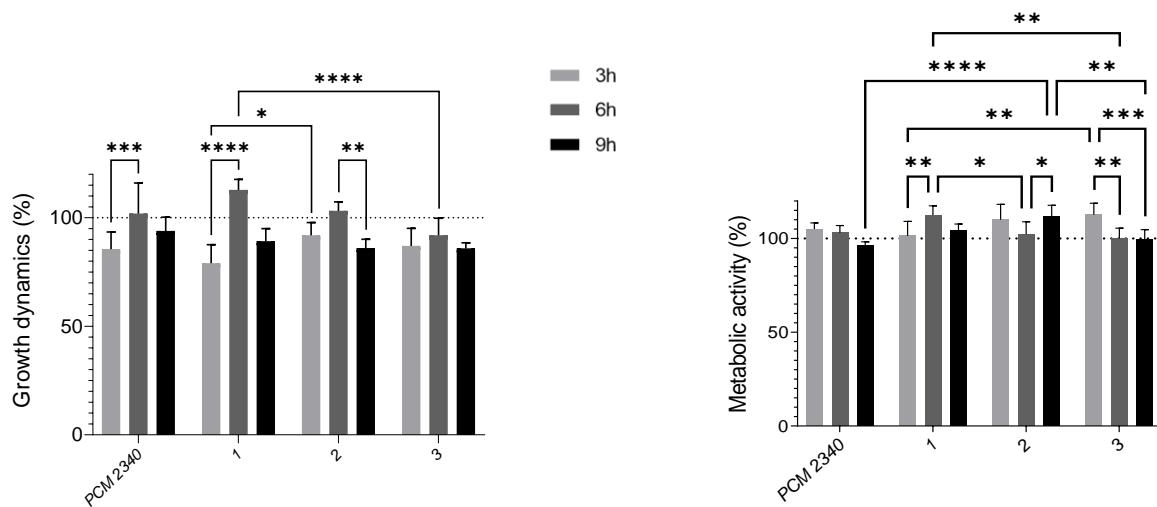


## 50 Hz

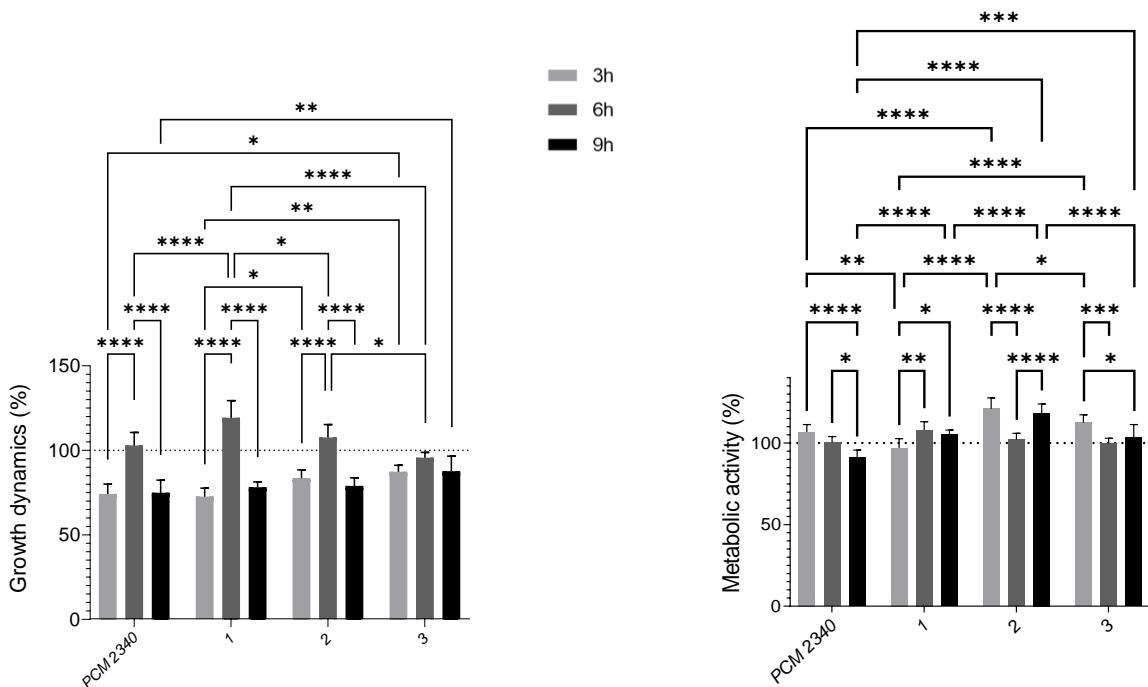


**Figure S7.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity between *P. mirabilis* strains exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz and 50 Hz) for 3, 6 and 9 h. Data are expressed as % of control. The results are presented as a mean  $\pm$  SEM calculated using six values (three from each biological replicate); \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*\*\*  $p < 0.0001$ .

## 5 Hz



## 50 Hz



**Figure S8.** Statistical differences in growth dynamics and cellular metabolic activity between *M. catarrhalis* strains exposed to rotating magnetic field (5 Hz and 50 Hz) for 3, 6 and 9 h.

Data are expressed as % of control. The results are presented as a mean  $\pm$  SEM calculated using six values (three from each biological replicate); \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001, \*\*\*\* p < 0.0001.