Supplementary Table S1. International Classification of Disease (ICD-10) flags for violence.

Dataset(s)	Variable for identifying violence	Code(s) for violence
HES Admitted Patient Care (APC), HES Outpatients, HES Adult Critical Care, HES A&E (some trusts)	'Diagnosis Code'	T74.0 Neglect or abandonment T74.1 Physical abuse (including child abuse) T74.2 Sexual abuse T74.3 Psychological abuse T74.8 Other mixed forms T74.9 Unspecified X85-Y09 Assault by object entity Y05 Sexual assault (bodily force) Y06 Neglect and abandonment Y07 Mental cruelty, physical abuse, sexual abuse, torture Z63.0 Persisting control, hostility, criticism, physical violence*(1)

1.   Olive P. Intimate partner violence and clinical coding: issues with the use of the International classification of disease (ICD-10) in England. Journal of Health Services Research & Policy. 2018;23(4):212-21.