Sample Demographics by average

Demographics	(N = 103,056)
Crime (Uniform Crime Reporting Program, FBI)	
Violent Crime	127 ± 854
Property Crime	859 ± 3,895
Student Expenditure (Annual Survey of School System Finances)	
Student Expenditure	9,980 ± 3,170
Population (Decennial census: 2000, 2010; Population Estimates Program)	
Population	23,372 ± 100,032
Population Density	
Population Density	2,082 ± 2,340
Wealth	
Per Capita Income (Decennial: 2000; ACS 5-year estimates)	24,357 ± 11,885
Median Income (Decennial: 2000; ACS 5-year estimates)	24,942 ± 9,062
Median Gross Rent (Decennial: 2000; ACS 5-year estimates)	794 ± 3745
Proportion Children in Poverty (Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, SAIPE, Program)	0.18 ± 0.09
Unemployment Rate (Decennial: 2000; ACS 5-year estimates)	7.49 ± 4.36
Race (Decennial: 2000; ACS 5-year estimates)	
Asian	0.01 ± 0.04
Black or African American	0.08 ± 0.17
Caucasion	0.80 ± 0.20
Education Attainment (Decennial: 2000; ACS 5-year estimates)	
Did not graduate highschool	0.14 ± 0.10
Graduated highschool	0.29 ± 0.13
Some College	0.26 ± 0.11
Bachelors	0.13 ± 0.09
Masters or greater	0.08 ± 0.07
Law Enforcement (US Department of Justice and FBI, LEOKA police employee data)	
Total Officers	47 ± 237
Voting History (MIT Election Data + Science Lab)	
Political Preference	-0.13 ± 0.29

Sample demographics are taken over the 16-year period (2003-2018); We do not include CRDC data given that it was limited to three time points (for student chronic absenteeism and teacher absenteeism) and only 8000 datapoints for teacher retention.