

Supplementary Materials

Electrochemistry, Electrodeposition and Photoluminescence of Eu (III)/Lanthanides (III) on Terpyridine-Functionalized Ti Nanospikes

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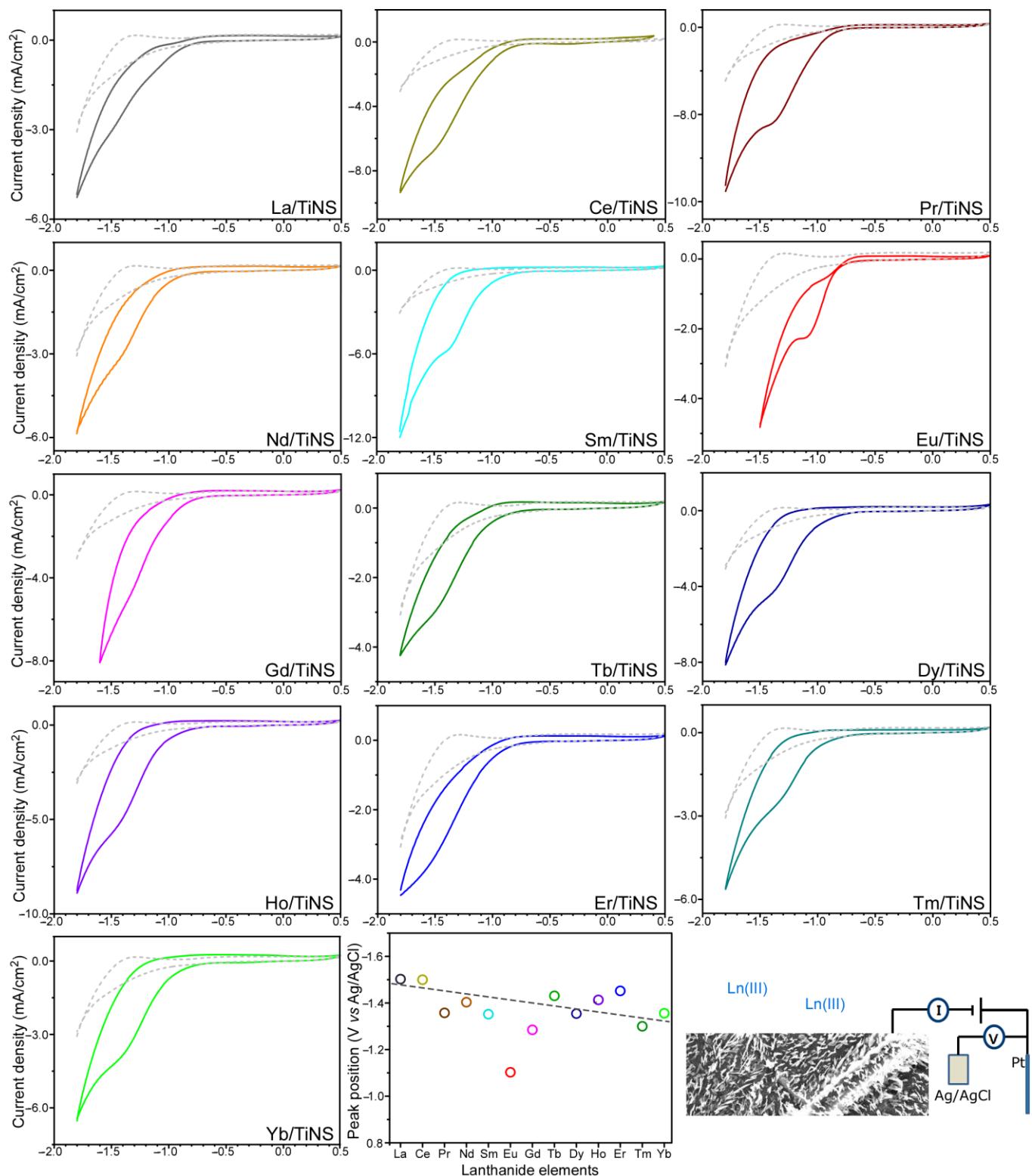


Figure S1. Cyclic voltammetry profiles in a 10 mM Ln (III)/0.1 M NaClO_4 electrolyte over bare TiNS electrodes at a scan rate of $0.2 \text{ V}\cdot\text{sec}^{-1}$ and a schematic of a three-electrode system.

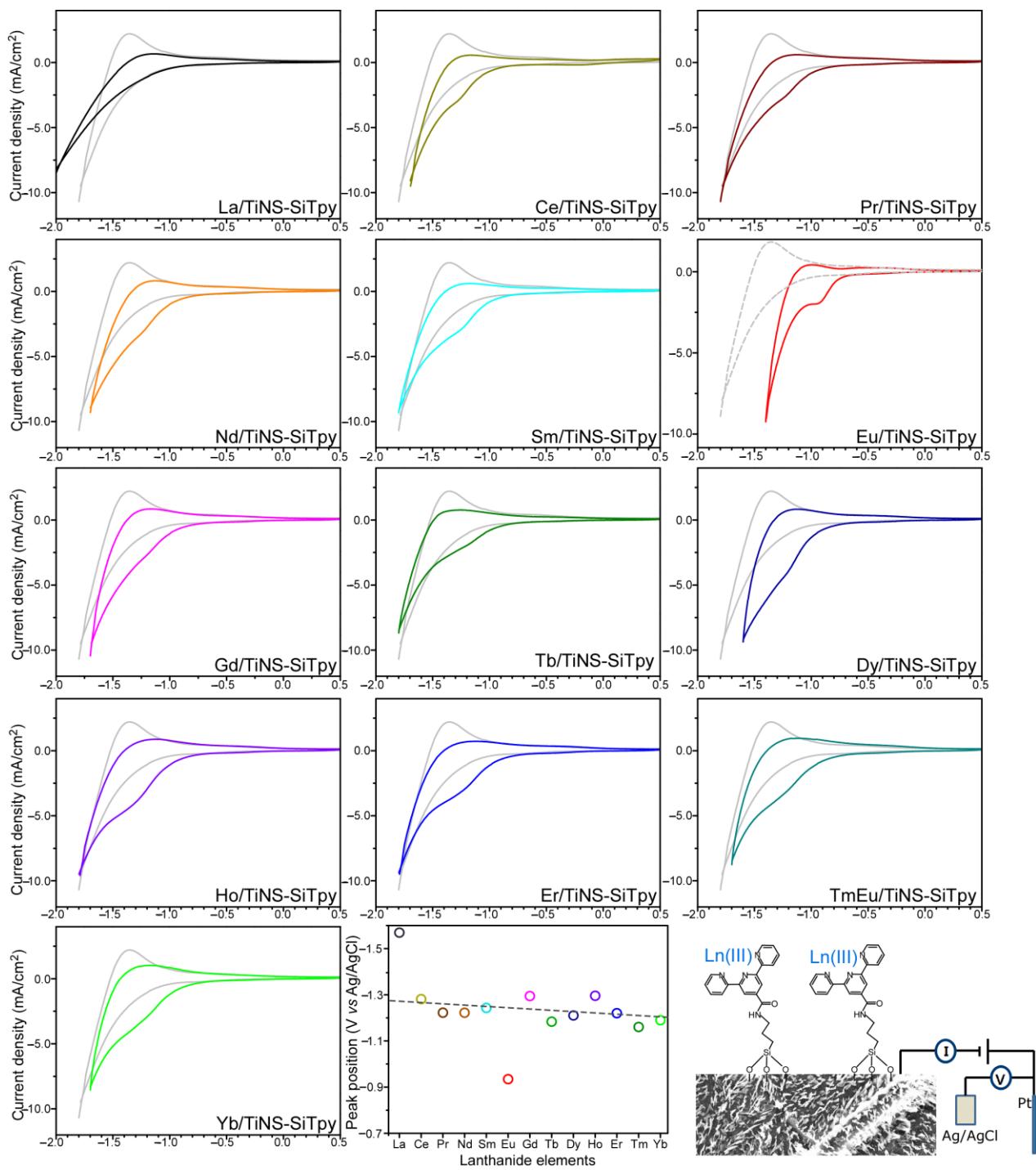


Figure S2. Cyclic voltammetry profiles in a 10 mM Ln (III)/0.1 M NaClO₄ electrolyte over TiNS-SiTpy electrodes at a scan rate of 0.2 V·sec⁻¹ and a schematic of a three-electrode system.

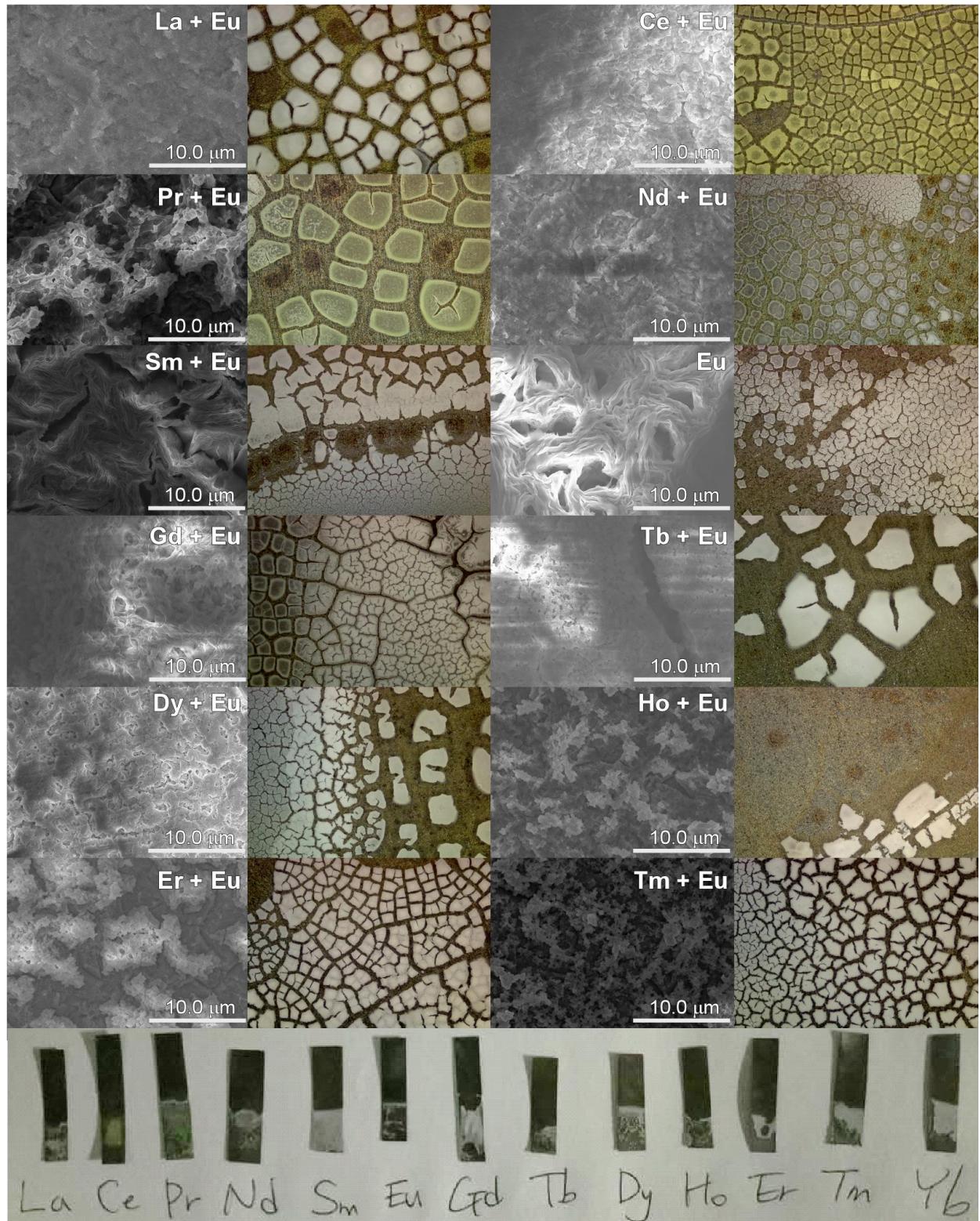


Figure S3. SEM (scanning electron microscope) and the corresponding optical microscope (300×) images of electrodeposited mixed Ln over TiNS-SiTpy electrodes in a 5 mM Eu (III) + 5 mM Ln (III)/0.1 M NaClO₄ electrolyte, and the photos (bottom panel) of the corresponding electrode samples.

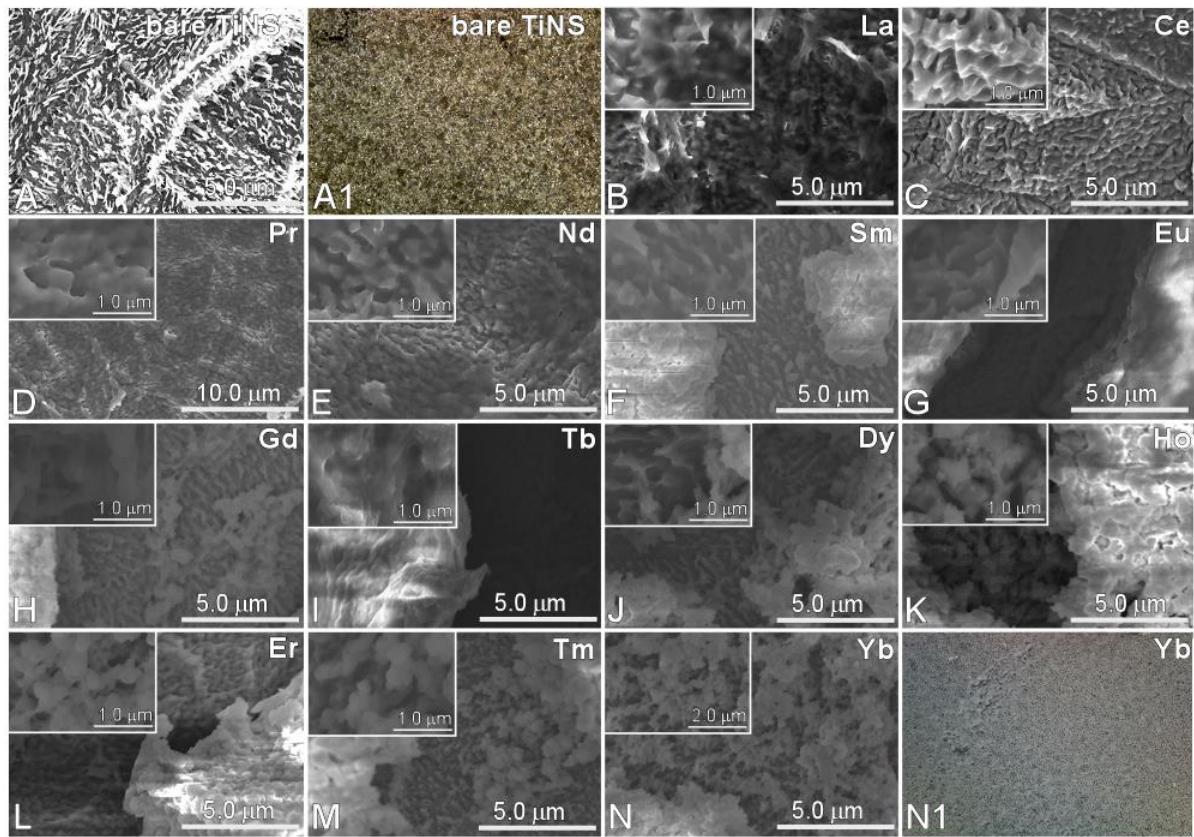


Figure S4a. SEM (A–N) and the corresponding optical microscope (300×) images (A and N1) of electrodeposited Ln over TiNS electrodes in a 10 mM Ln (III)/0.1 M NaClO₄ electrolyte. Insets show the magnified image of the corresponding SEM image.

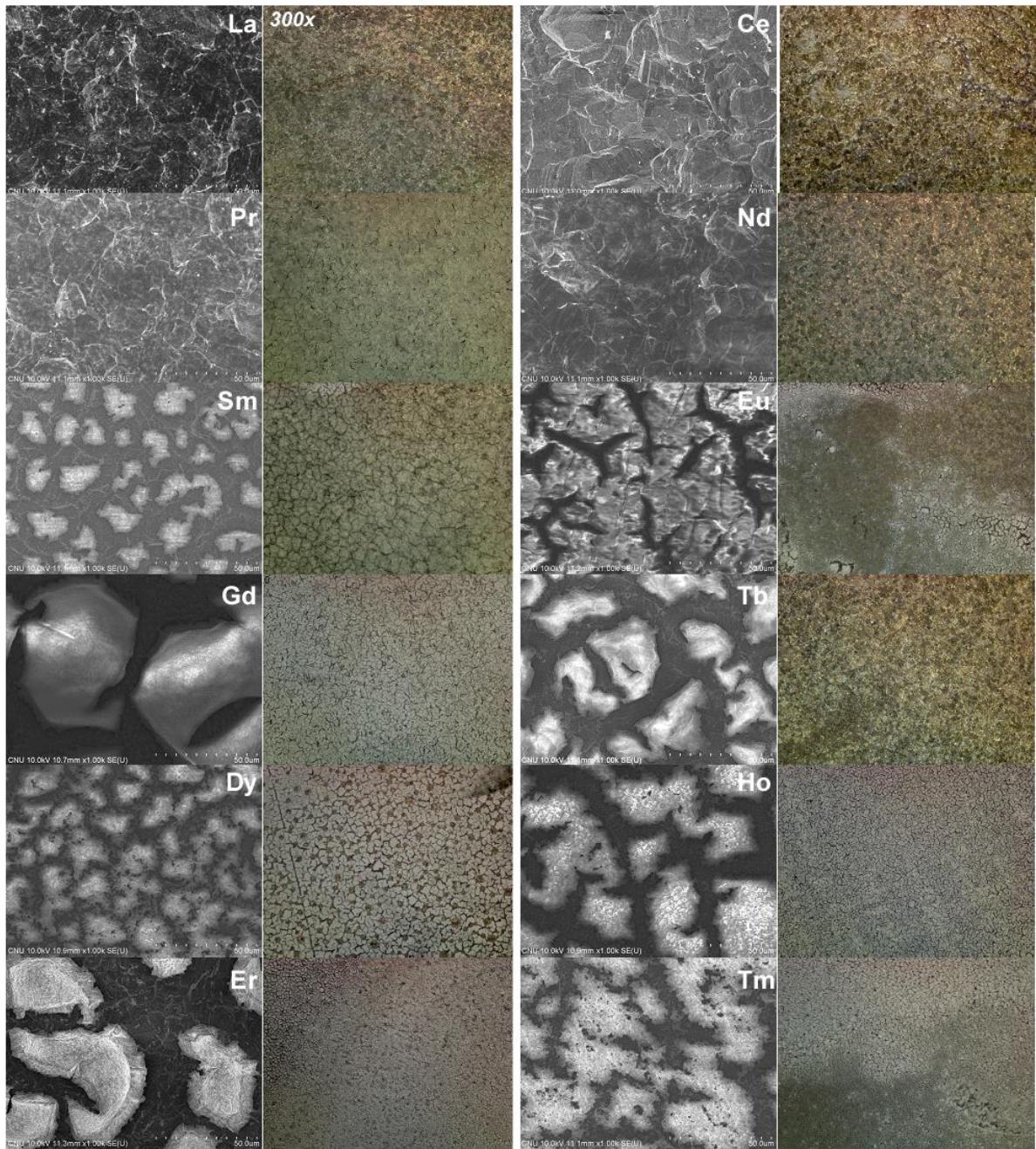


Figure S4b. SEM and the corresponding optical microscope (300×) images of electrodeposited Ln over TiNS electrodes in a 10 mM Ln (III)/0.1 M NaClO₄ electrolyte.

Table S1. EDXS (energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy) elemental atomic composition ratios (%).

| | Eu | Gd + Eu | Tb + Eu |
|----|-----------|----------------|----------------|
| N | 8.09 | 7.48 | 5.72 |
| O | 68.92 | 77.14 | 72.8 |
| Na | 0.38 | 0.2 | 0.28 |
| Cl | 3.78 | 3.18 | 1.84 |
| Eu | 18.82 | 6.34 | 10.96 |
| Gd | - | 5.66 | - |
| Tb | - | - | 8.41 |