Supplementary Material

Table S1. Correlation coefficients between the studied variables.

Variable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Age (years)	1.00						
2. Sex (1 = men, 2 = women)	0.025*	1.00					
3. Income (1 = lowest, 10 = highest)	− 0.298**	− 0.135**	1.00				
4. Education (years)	− 0.286**	− 0.053**	0.392**	1.00			
5. PA (n)	− 0.089**	− 0.036**	0.073**	0.131**	1.00		
6. SRH (1 = lowest, 3 = highest)	− 0.186**	− 0.069**	0.232**	0.233**	0.241**	1.00	
7. Vote (1 = no, 2 = yes)	0.020*	− 0.042*	0.145**	0.121**	0.090**	0.135**	1.00
8. PP (n)	− 0.133**	− 0.063**	0.214**	0.289**	0.145**	0.147**	0.190**

PA = Physical activity; SRH = self-rated health; PP = Political participation; *$p < 0.010$, **$p < 0.001$.

Table S2. Multivariate analysis results for the association between self-rated health, income, education, and physical activity with political participation.

Variable	Model 1			Model 2		
	OR	95% CI	*p*-Value	OR	95% CI	*p*-Value
Voter						
SRH	1.036	0.041 − 0.119	<0.001	1.053	0.074 – 0.159	<0.001
Income	1.099	0.086 − 0.126	<0.001	1.087	0.041 – 0.059	<0.001
Education (years)	1.221	0.069 − 0.082	<0.001	1.214	0.073 – 0.114	<0.001
PA	1.093	0.041 − 0.060	<0.001	1.092	0.067 – 0.080	<0.001
Non-Voters						
SRH	1.040	0.000 − 0.097	0.062	1.047	0.003 – 0.110	0.038
Income	1.068	0.020 − 0.079	0.001	1.057	0.011 – 0.071	0.007
Education (years)	1.196	0.038 − 0.058	<0.001	1.194	0.037 – 0.058	<0.001
PA	1.086	0.015 − 0.041	<0.001	1.079	0.013 – 0.039	<0.001

SRH = self-rated health; PA = Physical activity; Model 1 unadjusted and Model 2 adjusted for confounding factors (i.e., sex, age, chronic diseases, disabilities [mobility, vision, hearing]).