## **Supplementary Materials**

Tables S1. Hemocytes melanization levels of fifth instar larvae infected 10 µL E. coli.

Infection Times	0 h	1 h	2 h	3 h	6 h	9 h	12 h	18 h	24 h
Areas of melanized	0	0	624.59	1309.72	3600.25	3716.64	4497.53	3985.49	3197.57
hemocytes (µm2)			±94.91	$\pm 188.80$	$\pm 128.50$	±69.49	$\pm 265.04$	±188.93	$\pm 148.32$

Figure S1

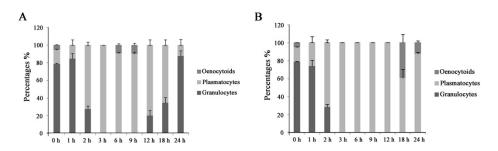


Figure S1. Major hemocyte types percentage in fifth instar larvae infected 5  $\mu$ L (A) and 10  $\mu$ L (B) E. coli. 0 h, 1 h, 2 h, 3 h, 6 h, 9 h, 12 h, 18 h and 24 h represent times after injection bacteria. Values are shown as mean + SD. (n = 4)

Figure S2

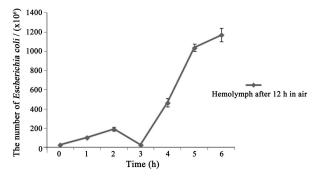


Figure S2. Bacteria growth by counting colony numbers after incubation. The colony numbers are mean  $\pm$  SD for 3 independent determinations. "Hemolymph after 12 h in air" represents the mixture of E. coli and hemolymph after 12 h in air.